

2018 年陕西省中考真题英语

III.完形填空（共 1 小题，计 20 分）第 1 节：阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。（共 1 小题，计 10 分）

14.（10 分）One day, David and his friends talked about who their closest 1. ____ were. When it was his turn, he said, "My best friend is Amy, 2. ____ 81 - year - old woman living in Florida."

Their friendship came 3. ____ a game. In the game, David and Amy were on the same team. After this game, they became good friends, David even told her about his dream of music.

However, life was hard for David at that time. He hardly 4. ____ time or money to play music. Most of the time, he had to work in a restaurant. He felt that his dream was hopeless（无望的）. 5. ____ he almost lost heart, Amy gave him lots of help and supported his dream. Two years later, he decided 6. ____ to New York for his dream. There he held his first concert successfully.

After the concert, a famous reporter in New York heard of their story. He wanted to know what 7. ____ So he flew to Florida to interview her. To his surprise, the friendship between Amy and David was 8. ____ than he could imagine.

Later, many people 9. ____ by this story. But Amy thought it was nothing, She said, "As friends we 10. ____ give a hand when they need."

1.

A.friend

B.classmate

C.friends

D. classmates

解析：考查名词辨析。A 朋友，单数形式；B 同学；单数形式；C 朋友，复数形式；D 同学，复数形式；根据后面 My best friend 我最好的朋友，可知是朋友，be 动词是 were，要用复数形式，故答案是 C.

答案：C

2.

A.the

B. /

C. a

D. an

解析：考查冠词辨析。A 特指；B 不填；C 一，用于首字母是辅音音素前；D 一用于首字母是元音音素前，根据 My best friend is Amy, (2) 81 - year - old woman living in Florida 我最好的朋友是艾米，(2) 住在佛罗里达州的 81 岁女人，泛指，且 eight 首字母是元音音素，故答案是 D.

答案：D

3.

A.below

B.from

C.to

D.at

解析：考查介词辨析。A 在..下；B 从；C 到...；D 在...根据题干，come from 来自是固定短语，故答案是 B.

答案：B

4.

A.will have

B.has had

C.have

D.had

解析：考查短语辨析。A 将来时；B 现在完成时；C 原型，D 过去式；根据前后 was 等，可知时态是一般过去时，故答案是 D.

答案：D

5.

A.When

B.Before

C.Unless

D.If

解析：考查连词辨析。A 当...时；B 在...之前；C 除非；D 如果；根据 he almost lost heart, Amy gave him lots of help and supported his dream 他几乎失去了信心，艾米给了他很多帮助，支持他的梦想，应该是当要放弃时，故答案是 A.

答案：A

6.

A.go

B.to go

C.going

D.gone

解析：考查动词辨析。A 原型；B 不定式；C 现在分词；D 过去分词；根据题干 decide to do sth 决定 做某事是固定短语，故答案是 B.

答案：B

7.

A.is Amy like

B.Amy is like

C. Amy was like

D.was Amy like

解析：考查短语辨析。根据 He wanted to know what 可知时态是一般过去时，排除 A、B.宾语从句要用陈述语序，故答案是 C.

答案：C

8.

- A.more beautiful
- B.beautiful
- C.beautifully
- D.the most beautiful

解析：考查形容词辨析。A 更漂亮的；B 漂亮的；C 漂亮地；D 最漂亮的；根据后面 than 可知要用比较级，故答案是 A.

答案：A

- 9.
- A.was moved
 - B.were moved
 - C.is moved
 - D.are moved

解析：考查短语辨析。根据上下文可知时态是一般过去时，排除 C、D，结合前面 many people 是复数形式，故答案是 B.

答案：B

- 10.
- A.can't
 - B.mustn't
 - C.should
 - D.would

解析：考查动词辨析。A 不能；B 不必；C 应该；D 将；根据后面 give a hand when they need 别人需要时我们应该帮忙，故答案是 C.

答案：C

第二节：阅读下面一篇短文，理解大意，然后从各个小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。（共 1 小题，计 10 分）

15.（10 分） Since my mother moved to live with us in the city, she has been much heavier than before. As time went by, her health got 1. _____. So I had to take her to see a 2. _____. My mother was told to lose weight by doing exercise every day. She had no choice but to follow 3. _____ the doctor said. I told her that I would exercise with her every morning

On the first morning, she got up very early 4. _____ ran with me in our neighborhood. I tried to run slowly so that she could follow me. After 5. _____ for some minutes, I told her the proper ways of exercise and the importance of eating healthy food. She listened to me carefully. It made me 6. _____ that she told me everything very patiently when I was a kid. On the second morning, I praised her for keeping running with me.

But after two weeks, she wanted to 7. _____ running because she thought the two - week exercise didn't work at all. To encourage her, I taught her how to use the facilities（设施） for exercise in our 8. _____. She began to exercise again.

With my help, it 9. _____ her one month to develop a good habit of daily exercise. "Thank you, my dear daughter. Exercise brings health and happiness to me. I will 10. _____ worry about my health. "Her words touched my heart deeply. I felt happy to make a big difference to my mother's life."

1.

A.worse

B.thinner

C.better

D.stronger

解析：考查形容词辨析。A 更差；B 更瘦；C 更好；D 更强壮；根据后面 So I had to take her to see a doctor 去看医生，应该是变差了，故答案是 A.

答案：A

2.

A.teacher

B.waiter

C.nurse

D.doctor

解析：考查名词辨析。A 老师；B 服务生；C 护士；D 医生；根据前面健康不好，后面 So I had to take her to see 应该是去看医生，故答案是 D.

答案：D

3.

A.that

B.what

C.which

D.where

解析：考查代词辨析。A 那个；B 什么；C 哪个；D 哪里；根据 She had no choice but to follow (3) the doctor said 根据题干，要用宾语，应该照医生说的做，故答案是 B.

答案：B

4.

A.so

B.but

C.and

D.or

解析：考查连词辨析。A 所以；B 但是；C 和；D 或者；根据 she got up very early (4) ran with me in our neighborhood 前面说起得早，后面和我在社区里跑，是并列关系，故答案是 C.

答案：C

5.

A.swimming

B.eating

C.playing

D.running

解析：考查动词辨析。A 游泳；B 吃；C 玩；D 跑；根据前面 run 跑，应该是跑了一会后，故答案是 D.

答案：D

6.

A.act

B.expect

C.forget

D.remember

解析：考查动词辨析。A 表演；B 除了；C 忘记；D 记得；根据后面 she told me everything very patiently when I was a kid 我小时候她耐心地告诉我每件事，应该是记得，故答案是 D.

答案：D

7.

A.put up

B.give up

C.set up

D.eat up

解析：考查短语辨析。A 张贴；B 放弃；C 建立；D 吃光；根据后面 because she thought the two - week exercise didn't work at all 因为她认为两周的锻炼根本不起作用.应该是想放弃，故答案是 B.

答案：B

8.

A.school

B.neighborhood

C.hospital

D.cinema

解析：考查名词辨析。A 学校；B 社区；C 医院；D 电影院；根据后面 use the facilities 用设施锻炼，应该是在社区里，故答案是 B.

答案：B

9.

A.took

B.spent

C.cost

D.paid

解析：考查动词辨析。A 花费，主语是 it；B 花费，主语是人；C 花费，主语是物；D 付钱；根据前面 it，可知是固定句型 It takes sb. (some time) to do sth.某人花了...时间做某事，故答案是 A.

答案：A

10.

A.always

B.ever

C.never

D.sometimes

解析：考查副词辨析。A 总是；B 曾经；C 从不；D 有时；根据前面 Exercise brings health and happiness to me 锻炼给我带来健康和快乐，后面应该是从不担心健康，故答案是 C。

答案：C

IV. 阅读理解（共 1 小题，计 20 分）第一节：阅读下面一篇短文，判断下列句子是否符合短文内容，符合的用“A”表示，不符合的用“B”表示。（共 1 小题，计 5 分）

16. (5 分) Now, it seems that artificial intelligence (人工智能) is becoming more and more popular in life, and it has greatly influenced the ways we live, work and play. Can you imagine that you can play table tennis with a robot one day?

Recently, a scientist has invented a special robot that can be a table tennis coach. That means people can practice table tennis not only with humans but also with a robot.

Named Forpheus, the smart table tennis robot is quite special. It can study the movements of human players and the speeds of the ball. In this way, it can exactly judge (判断) the players skill levels (KF). Then it uses the information to change the ways to play. If the players are just beginners, Forpheus will play in a slow and easy way, but if the players are better ones, the robot will play in a faster and more difficult way. What's more, while playing, it encourages players to try their best with words like "Good job!", "Come on!" and so on. At the same time, it gives some good chance

improve their skills. So it is both a good partner and a clever coach.

Science and technology is developing quickly these days and it's hard to imagine what will happen in the future. "In the next 20 years, it will be possible that one robot teaches another to play table tennis or even invents another one!" Takuoya, the inventor of the robot, said.

1. Artificial intelligence has influenced people's life in many ways. T

解析：细节判断题。根据第一段句子 Now, it seems that artificial intelligence (人工智能) is becoming more and more popular in life, and it has greatly influenced the ways we live, work and play. 现在，人工智能似乎在生活中越来越流行，它极大地影响了我们的生活、工作和娱乐方式。可知人工智能在很多方面影响着人们的生活。

答案：T

2. The robot can judge the skill levels of human players exactly. T

解析：细节判断题。根据第三段句子 In this way, it can exactly judge (判断) the players skill levels (KF). 这样，它就可以准确地判断出玩家的技能水平。可知机器人可以准确地判断玩家的技能水平。

答案：T

3. Forpheus is the name of the inventor of the robot. F

解析：细节判断题。根据第三段句子 Named Forpheus, the smart table tennis robot is quite special. 名为 Forpheus 的智能乒乓球机器人很特别。和最后一段句子 In the next 20 years, it will be possible that one robot teaches another to play table tennis or even invents another one!" Takuoya, the inventor of the robot, said. 在未来的 20 年里，一个机器人可能会教另一个打乒乓球，甚至发明另一个！机器人的发明者 Takuoya 说。可知 Forpheus 是机器人的发明者是错误的。

答案：F

4. One robot will probably teach another to play table tennis in the future. T

解析: 细节判断题。根据最后一段句子 "In the next 20 years, it will be possible that one robot teaches another to play table tennis or even invents another one!" Takuoya, the inventor of the robot, said. 在未来的 20 年里, 一个机器人可能会教另一个打乒乓球, 甚至发明另一个! 机器人的发明者 Takuoya 说。可知一个机器人将来可能会教另一个打乒乓球。

答案: T

5. The robot can encourage the human players, but it can't give advice. F

解析: 细节判断题。根据第三段句子 "What's more, while playing, it encourages players to try their best with words like 'Good job!', 'Come on!' and so on. At the same time, it gives some good chance improve their skills. So it is both a good partner and a clever coach. 更重要的是, 在玩的时候, 它鼓励玩家用'干得好!' '加油!' 等等。同时, 这也给了他们一些提高技能的好机会。所以这既是一个好搭档, 也是一个聪明的教练。可知机器人可以鼓励人类玩家, 但它不能提供建议是错误的。

答案: F

第二节: 阅读下面三篇短文, 从各小题所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。(共 3 小题, 计 15 分)

17. (4.50 分) Many animals around us are smart. Let's get to know some of them.

Dolphins are smarter animals in the sea. Researchers put sea animals to a test. In the test, the researchers made red marks on the animals bodies and took them in front of a mirror. Many sea animals either ran away or fought with the ones in the mirror. However, when the dolphins saw themselves in the mirror, they tried to clean the red marks off their bodies. So the researchers believed that the dolphins knew the ones in the mirror were just themselves.

Bees work hard, and they are smart enough to learn something. Researchers found a group of bees and taught them to tell which horizontal line (水平线) was higher than the other. If they could find the higher line, they would get sugar as a prize. After training for a period of time, the researchers tested the bees. To their surprise, the bees found the higher horizontal line quickly and got sugar. Instead, when the researchers showed them vertical line (垂直线), the bees simply flew away, because they knew there was no way to get sugar.

Chimpanzees (黑猩猩) are very human-like. They can learn fast and well. Researchers showed the numbers from one to nine on the screen. Chimpanzees and some college students were asked to remember where the numbers were after watching the numbers, in less than a second. The adult chimpanzees and the college students performed almost the same, but the young chimpanzees performed much better. It was amazing

1. In the test, the dolphin ____.

- A. felt afraid and ran away from the mirror.
- B. tried to fight with the ones in the mirror.
- C. tried to clean the red marks off their bodies.
- D. didn't find any red marks on their bodies.

解析: 细节理解题。根据 "However, when the dolphins saw themselves in the mirror, they tried to clean the red marks off their bodies." 可知, 然而, 当海豚在镜子里看到自己的时候, 他们试着把身上的红色痕迹清理干净。

答案： C

2. When the bees saw the vertical lines, they ____.

- A. flew away
- B. found the higher line
- C. stayed there
- D. found the numbers

解析： 细节理解题。根据 "Instead, when the researchers showed them vertical line (垂直线), the bees simply flew away," 可知, 相反, 当研究人员向他们展示垂直线时, 蜜蜂就飞走了。

答案： A

3. ____ performed better in remembering where the numbers were.

- A. The young chimpanzees
- B. The adult chimpanzees
- C. The old chimpanzees
- D. The college students

解析： 细节理解题。根据 "The adult chimpanzees and the college students performed almost the same, but the young chimpanzees performed much better." 可知, 成年黑猩猩和大学学生的表现几乎一样, 但幼黑猩猩的表现要好得多。

答案： A

18. (4.50 分) A person has two ears but only one mouth. That means we should listen, not just speak. The word "listen" has the same letters as the word "silent". Listening silently is a good quality that we should have. Then why is it important to be a good listener?

Listening is really helpful.

When someone is sad or angry, he wants to express his poor feelings. At this moment, we need to listen silently first until he gets calm (冷静的). Then we may have a good talk with him. Maybe it is a good way to help him out.

Listening is a kind of love.

For example, we may think our parents are always talking too much. But in fact, they do so because they are anxious about our health, study and so on. If we listen patiently, our parents will feel we care about them. A loving silence is often more powerful (有力量的) than words.

Listening is polite behavior.

Sometimes, we just want others to listen to us but forget to listen to others. In fact, that's not polite. In order to show our respect (尊重) for others, we had better listen to them first. Then we can express our ideas.

Listening sounds easy, but it's not. Every head is a world. So we should learn to listen with our ears, eyes and hearts as much as we can, and try to make ourselves good listeners from now on.

1. When someone is sad or angry, we should ____ first.

- A. express our poor feelings.
- B. talk too much with him.
- C. tell his parents about it.
- D. listen to him silently.

解析：细节理解题。根据第二段 When someone is sad or angry, he wants to express his poor feelings. At this moment, we need to listen silently first until he gets calm (冷静的). 当某人伤心或生气时, 他想表达他可怜的感情. 此时此刻, 我们需要先静静地听, 直到他平静下来. 可知, 当有人伤心或生气时, 我们首先应该静静地听他说话.

答案: D

2. The underlined word "anxious" here probably means "_____".

- A. worried
- B. angry
- C. satisfied
- D. excited

解析：词意猜测题。A 担心. B 生气. C 满意. D 兴奋的. 句意"但事实上, 他们这样做是因为他们___我们的健康、学习等等。"。根据第三段第一句 For example, we may think our parents are always talking too much 例如, 我们可能认为我们的父母总是说得太多. 可知, 应该是"担心"。

答案: A

3. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage? _____

- A. We should ask others to listen to us first.
- B. We had better listen to others first.
- C. We should let others respect us first.
- D. We should express our ideas first.

解析：推理判断题。根据最后一段 So we should learn to listen with our ears, eyes and hearts as much as we can, and try to make ourselves good listeners from now on 所以我们应该尽可能多地用耳朵、眼睛和心灵去倾听, 从现在开始试着让自己成为好的听众. 可知, 我们最好先听别人说。

答案: B

19. (6分) Last month, a common graduation ceremony (毕业典礼) was held in Tianjin University, but it received much attention. Xue Minxiu, born in 1937, graduated with excellent grades after working hard for 4 years.

Going to a university has always been a dream for Xue. But for some reasons, she didn't have the chance when she was young. Even so, she never forgot her dream. In 2014, she was accepted by Tianjin University and finally her dream came true. Since then, Xue has been a model for the people around her. She got up at 5 o'clock every morning. Then she studied for a while before brushing teeth and having breakfast. Her room was filled with books and newspapers. Wherever she went, she would take books with her.

In fact, for her age had many difficulties during the four years. But nothing could stop her. Whenever she had problems, she would either solve them by herself or ask teachers for help. Through her hard work she Passed the exams and was named "a star student" during the first period of her college life.

"I think the meaning of our lives is to challenge (挑战) and improve ourselves whether we are old or young." Xue said at the graduation ceremony. "For me, learning something I enjoy is a lifelong journey. I want to thank Tianjin University for giving me the chance to achieve my dream.

Our lifetime is short, so we should make good use of it."

1. At the age of____, Xue was accepted by Tianjin University.

- A.77
- B.85
- C.81
- D.73

解析：细节理解题。结合 Xue Minxiu, born in 1937 和 In 2014, she was accepted by Tianjin University and finally her dream came true 可知 2014 年入学, 1937 年出生, 故 $2014 - 1937 = 77$, 可知是 77 岁入学, 故选 A.

答案: A

2. With the help of____, Xue solved her problems in study.

- A. her family and friends.
- B. her teachers and herself
- C. her teachers and classmates.
- D. her classmates and herself

解析：细节理解题。结合 would either solve them by herself or ask teachers for help 可知遇见问题自己解决或找老师, 故选 B.

答案: B

3. What is the best title (标题) for the passage?__

- A. A Graduation Ceremony
- B. A hard - working Old Lady
- C. A Difficult Examination
- D. A University in Tianjin

解析：标题判断题, 结合 Xue Minxiu, born in 1937, graduated with excellent grades after working hard for 4 years. 本文是介绍一位努力的大龄毕业生, 故选 B.

答案: B

4. Where do you think the passage may come from? ____

- A. A science report.
- B. A newspaper.
- C. A travel book.
- D. An advertisement.

解析：推理判断题。结合 Xue Minxiu, born in 1937, graduated with excellent grades after working hard for 4 years. 本文是介绍一位努力的大龄毕业生, 这应该出自报纸, 故选 B.

答案: B

V. 完成句子: 根据所给汉语意思, 用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。(共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

20. (2 分) 同学们请靠马路右边行走。

Boys and girls please walk along side of the road.

解析：靠, 沿着 walk along..., 动词短语。

答案: along.

21. (2分) 离开教室的时候记着关灯。

Remember to turn off the lights when you leave the classroom.

解析: 关灯 turn off, 动词短语, 记得去做某事 remember to do sth., 固定结构。

答案: turn off

22. (2分) 昨天我买了两张《厉害了, 我的国》的电影票。

I bought two movie tickets to Amazing China yesterday.

解析: 票 ticket, 可数名词, 根据句意和前面的 two 可知, 要用复数形式。

答案: tickets

23. (2分) 马良想为那个孩子画一匹马。

Ma Ling wanted to draw a horse for the child.

解析: 画 draw, 动词, 前面有不定式符号 to, 后面用原形, 一匹马 a horse。

答案: draw a horse

24. (2分) 她的脸上总是带着温暖的微笑。

A warm smile is always on her face.

解析: 温暖的 warm, 形容词作定语, 微笑 smile, 可数名词, 根据句意和前面的 a 可知, 要用单数形式。

答案: warm smile

VI. 短文填空: 用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空, 使短文意思完整正确。(每个单词限用一次, 每空只填一个单词。)(共 1 小题, 计 10 分)

25. (10分) he happy baby save arm volunteer clean quick work turn

Wang Ping is a cleaner, He has 1. worked in a park for 5 years. He is also a good father. Nothing can make him 2. happier than playing with his little daughter in his free time.

Last Tuesday afternoon, while he was 3. cleaning the park, suddenly, he heard a woman crying for help. He ran up 4. quickly to see what happened. The woman's 15 - month - old baby girl choked (窒息) on a small piece of pear and her face 5. turned purple. The baby was too young to save herself, and the mother was so nervous that she didn't know how to save, her daughter properly. Luckily, Wang Ping knew what to do. He took the baby in his 6. arms without thinking twice. With the mother's help, Wang Ping held the baby upside down and gave her a few pats (轻拍) on the back. After a short while, he succeeded in getting the piece of pear out of her mouth. and the baby began to cry. Her mom was so thankful because her daughter was 7. saved.

Wang Ping tried his best and saved the 8. baby's life. In his mind, helping others is just helping 9. himself. He hoped more people could 10. volunteer to help the people in need if possible.

解析: 1. worked. 考查动词。句意"他在公园___了5年。"。根据上一句 Wang Ping is a cleaner 王平是个清洁工. 及所给单词. 可知, 应该是"工作"。现在完成时态。用 work 的过去分词 worked.

2. happier. 考查比较级。句意"没有什么能比他在空闲时间和小女儿玩___。"。根据上一句 He is also a good father 他也是一个好父亲. 及所给单词, 可知, 应该是"更快乐的"。由 than 比. 可知, 用 happy 的比较级 happier.

3.cleaning.考查现在分词。句意"上星期二下午,当他正在__公园时,突然听到一个女人在呼救。"。根据所给单词,可知,前面说他是清洁工,应该是"打扫"。由 was,可知,过去进行时态。用 clean 的现在分词 cleaning.

4.quickly.考查副词。句意"他__跑过去看发生了什么事。"。根据所给单词,可知,应该是"迅速地"。修饰动词用 quick 的副词 quickly.

5.turned.考查动词。句意"她的脸__紫了。"。根据上一句 The woman's 15 - month - old baby girl choked (窒息) on a small piece of pear 这个女人 15 个月大的小女孩被一小片梨噎住了。可知,应该是"变"紫了。一般过去时态,用 turn 的过去式 turned.

6.arms.考查名词。句意"他把婴儿抱在他的__里"。根据所给单词,可知, in one's arms 在某人的怀里.填 arm 的复数 arms.

7.saved.考查动词。句意"她妈妈非常感激,因为她的女儿被__了。"。根据所给单词,可知,应该是被"救"了。被动语态.用 save 的过去分词 saved.

8.baby's.考查名词所有格。句意"王平尽了最大努力挽救了__生命。"。根据所给单词,可知,应该是"婴儿的",用 baby 的所有格 baby's.

9.himself.考查反身代词。句意"在他看来,帮助别人就是帮助__。"。根据所给单词,可知,应该是"他自己"。用 he 的反身代词 himself.

10.volunteer.考查动词。句意"他希望更多的人能够__帮助有困难的人,如果可能的话。"。根据所给单词,可知,应该是"自愿"。情态动词 could.后用动词原形 volunteer.

VII.任务型阅读:阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,回答下列问题。(共 1 小题,计 10 分)

26. (10 分) Eleven countries are building a great wall of trees across Africa. It is called the Great Green Wall. The aim is to bring life to the dry lands and help to fight the bad environment.

The wall is 8, 000kilometers long and 15kilometers wide. It covers from Senegal in the west to Djibouti in the east, on the south of the Sahara Desert(撒哈拉沙漠). So far, Senegal has made the best progress by planting about 11, 000, 000trees.

Many years ago, there were few trees in that area and the winds used to be very strong. It was harmful to the fields. Also, there was little rain, so few plants could grow and many people went hungry. Since the tree planting project started, the trees have provided food for the local people and increased the wetness(湿度)of the air. Little by little, there appeared green fields for people to grow plants.

The project which began in 2007is supposed to cost a total of 8, 000, 000, 000dollars. Many countries are trying their best to help to continue the planting. So we will be able to see the whole green wall across Africa in the near future.

1.Why are the countries building the wall of trees?

They want to bring life to the dry lands and help to_____.

解析:细节理解题。根据第一行 The aim is to bring life to the dry lands and help to fight the bad environment.其目的是给旱地带来生命,帮助对抗恶劣的环境.可知,他们想把生命带到干燥的土地上,帮助"对抗恶劣的环境"。

答案: fight the bad environment

2.Where is the great wall of trees?

It's_____ of the Sahara Desert.

解析:细节理解题。根据第二段 It covers from Senegal in the west to Djibouti in the east, on the south of the Sahara Desert (撒哈拉沙漠). 它从西方的塞内加尔到东方的吉布提.撒哈拉沙漠

南部。

答案: from Senegal in the west to Djibouti in the east. on the south.

3. Why couldn't many plants grow in that area many years ago?

Because there were few trees, strong winds and _____.

解析: 细节理解题。根据第三段 there were few trees in that area and the winds used to be very strong. It was harmful to the fields. Also, there was little rain, so few plants could grow 那个地区几乎没有树木, 风很强, 对农田有害, 雨水少, 所以很少植物能生长. 可知, "又很少的雨".

答案: there was little rain

4. When did the project begin?

It begun _____.

解析: 细节理解题。根据最后一段 The project which began in 2007. 2007 开始的项目. 可知, 在 2007 年。

答案: in 2007

5. What does the passage talk about?

It mainly talks about _____ in Africa.

解析: 主旨大意题。根据第一句 Eleven countries are building a great wall of trees across Africa. It is called the Great Green Wall. 非洲有十一个国家正在建造一座长城, 称之为"绿色长城"。可知, 短文主要介绍非洲的"绿色长城".

答案: the Great Green Wall

VIII. 补全对话 (共 1 小题, 计 10 分) A) 根据对话内容, 将方框内符合对话情景的句子抄写在对话的空白处, 使对话恢复完整。其中有两项是多余的。

27. (5 分) A: Hi, Tom. Are you free this Saturday?

B: 1. Yes, nothing much. What are you going to do, Lintao?

A: I'm going to watch a traditional art show. 2. Some of my paper - cutting works will be shown there.

B: Wow, you are so great! What are they about?

A: 3. They are about flowers, birds and fishes. They stand for happiness and good luck in China.

B: It's fantastic! Where do you learn paper - cutting?

A. In our school art club

B. Well. I am also interested in Chinese culture and I want to learn it. 4. Can I join your club?

A: Of course. So would you like to watch the show with me?

B: Yes. I'd love to and I can't wait. 5. When and where shall we meet?

A: Let's meet at the school gate at 9: 00 in the morning

B: OK. See you then.

A: See you.

When and where shall we meet?

Yes. nothing much.

What club shall I join?

Can I join your club?

They are about flowers, birds and fishes.

My grandmother taught me.

Some of my paper - cutting works will be shown there.

解析:

1.细节理解题。根据上文"Are you free this Saturday"可知,林涛询问汤姆这个周六是否有空,故知此处要回答是否有空,故选: Yes. nothing much.

2.细节理解题。根据上文"I'm going to watch a traditional art show"可知,林涛要去看一场传统艺术展.根据下文"Wow, you are so great"可知,汤姆称赞林涛很棒,故知此处要说的是"我的某种东西要展出"之类,故选: Some of my paper - cutting works will be shown there.

3.细节理解题。根据上文"What are they about"可知,汤姆询问林涛的作品的内容,故知此处要说明这些剪纸是什么,故选: They are about flowers, birds and fishes.

4.细节理解题。根据上文"I am also interested in Chinese culture and I want to learn it"可知,汤姆说自己对中国文化感兴趣,并且想学习它.根据下文"Of course"可知,林涛爽快地答应了,故知此处汤姆提出跟林涛学习,故选: Can I join your club?

5.细节理解题。根据上文"I'd love to and I cant wait"可知,汤姆愿意和林涛一起去看展出.根据下文"Let's meet at the school gate at 9: 00in the morning"可知,林涛提出汤姆碰头的时间和地点,故知此处问的是"我们什么时候、在什么地方碰头"之类,故选: When and where shall we meet?

B) 根据下面对话中的情境,在每个空中填入一个适当的语句,使对话恢复完整。

28. (5分) A: Hi, Jack. Our speech competition about sports is coming.

B: Yeah. I'm ready for it. 1. What / How about you? ?

A: I have no idea about it. Could you give me some good advice?

B: Well, that depends on your hobby. What's your favorite sport?

A:2. My favorite sport is football. / I like football best. .

B: Then, you can collect some information about football

A: 3. How can I collect the information? .

B: You can collect the information by reading newspapers and magazines, And you can also talk about the World Cup in Russia these days.

A: 4. I see. / OK. .Thank you very much.

B: 5. You're welcome./That's all right./That's OK./Not at all./ It's a/my pleasure./My pleasure. .Bye

A: Bye - bye.

解析:

1.细节理解题。根据上文" I'm ready for it"可知,杰克说,自己准备好了。根据下文" I have no idea about it"可知, A 说自己还不知道怎么办,故知此处问的是"你呢?",故填: What / How about you?

2.细节理解题。根据上文"What's your favorite sport"可知,杰克询问对方最喜欢什么运动,故知在此他要回答自己最喜欢什么.根据下文"Then, you can collect some information about football"可知, A 最喜欢踢足球,故填: My favorite sport is football. / I like football best.

3.细节理解题。根据上文""可知,根据下文"You can collect the information by reading newspapers and magazines"可知,杰克告诉对方可以通过读报、读杂志来搜集这方面的信息,故知此处问的是"我怎样来搜集信息?",故填: How can I collect the information?

4.细节理解题。根据上文"You can collect the information by reading newspapers and magazines, and you can also talk about the World Cup in Russia these days"可知, 杰克告诉了对方搜集信息的方法(途径), 故知此处要回答"知道了", 故填: I see. / OK.

5.细节理解题。根据上文"Thank you very much"可知, A 向杰克表示感谢, 杰克应说"不用谢", 故填: You're welcome./That's all right./That's OK./Not at all./ It's a/my pleasure./My pleasure.

IX.书面表达(共1题, 计15分)

29. (15分) 假如你是李华, 上周日你独自在家照看你五岁的妹妹 Nana, 请根据表格内容, 写一篇短文。

活动	上午	讲故事, 唱歌,
	中午	煮面 (cook noodles), 休息 (have a rest),
	下午	玩游戏, 看动画片 (watch cartoons),
感受	

要求:

- 1.参考表格内容, 可适当发挥;
- 2.语句通顺, 意思连贯, 书写工整;
- 3.文章不得出现任何真实信息(姓名、校名和地名等)
- 4.词数: 不少于70词。(开头已给出, 但不计入总词数。)

Last Sunday, my parents were not at home, so I looked after my 5 - year - old sister Nana at home. In the morning, I told her many funny stories first. Then we sang and danced happily together. I also taught her to speak a few simple English words and she learned well. At noon, I cooked noodles with tomatoes and eggs. She said they were delicious. I was very glad that she enjoyed the lunch. Then we had a rest. In the afternoon, we played games together. After that, we watched cartoons until my parents came back. I felt tired but happy.

解析: 高分句型:

I also taught her to speak a few simple English words and she learned well.我还教她讲一些简单的英语单词, 她学得很好.这里 teach sb to do sth 表示教某人做某事.

She said they were delicious.她说它们很好吃.这里 said 后面跟的是一个宾语从句。

答案:

Last Sunday, my parents were not at home, so I looked after my 5 - year - old sister Nana at home. In the morning, I told her many funny stories first. Then we sang and danced happily together. I also taught her to speak a few simple English words and she learned well). At noon, I cooked noodles with tomatoes and eggs. She said they were delicious. I was very glad that she enjoyed the lunch. Then we had a rest. In the afternoon, we played games together. After that, we watched cartoons until my parents came back. I felt tired but happy.