

2018年北京市房山区中考二模试题英语

知识运用（共14分）

一、单项填空（共6分，每小题0.5分）

从下列各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My mother is a teacher. She loves _____ students very much.

- A. her
- B. his
- C. my
- D. your

解析：考查物主代词。句意为：我妈妈是一名老师，她非常爱她的学生们。因空后有名词，故这里要用形容词性物主代词来修饰这个名词，且数需和主语 My mother 保持一致，故选 A。

答案：A

2. —Where is Tom?

—He is playing football _____ the playground.

- A. of
- B. to
- C. on
- D. from

解析：考查介词辨析。句意为：—Tom 在哪里？—他正在操场上踢足球。on the playground 表示在操场，选 C。

答案：C

3. —_____ books do you read every year?

—About 30, I love reading.

- A. How much
- B. How old
- C. How many
- D. How often

解析：考查疑问副词。How much 对不可数名词提问；How old 对年龄提问；How many 对可数名词提问；How often 对频率提问。根据语境，是问每年读几本书，书为可数名词，故选 C。

答案：C

4. Paul works very hard and he is one of _____ students in his class.

- A. good
- B. better
- C. best
- D. the best

解析：考查形容词的最高级的用法。"one of +the+形容词最高级+复数名词" 固定搭配。形容词最高级要用定冠词 the 修饰。故选 D。

答案：D

5. —Who _____ the classroom tomorrow, Tony?

—Our group.

- A. will clean
- B. cleans
- C. cleaned
- D. clear

解析：考查一般将来时。句意为：—托尼，明天谁打扫教室？—我们小组。根据提示词 tomorrow 可知用一般将来时，选 A。

答案：A

6. —What are you doing now, Kate?

—I _____ an email to my friend.

- A. write
- B. am writing
- C. wrote
- D. have written

解析：考查现在进行时。句意为：—凯特，你在做什么？—我正在给我的朋友写电子邮件。根据语境，回答的是正在做什么事，故用现在进行时，选 B。

答案：B

7. Miss Smith _____ in our school since five years ago.

- A. teaches
- B. taught
- C. has taught
- D. is teaching

解析：考查现在完成时。由题意可知：Smith 先生从 5 年前就已经在我们学校教书了。由 since 可知，应用现在完成时。故选 C。

答案：C

8. My mother _____ when I got home yesterday.

- A. will cook
- B. cooks
- C. has cooked
- D. was cooking

解析：考查的是过去进行时。根据句意：当我昨天回到家的时候，我的妈妈正在做饭。表示在过去的某个时间正在进行的动作要用过去进行时，故选 D。

答案：D

9. They _____ the English role play for the show last night.

- A. will practice
- B. practiced
- C. is practicing

D. have practiced

解析：考查一般现在时。句意为：他们昨天晚上为练习了角色表演。根据提示词 last night 可知用一般过去时，选 B。

答案：B

10. Get up early, John . _____ you will be late for the class.

A. And

B. But

C. So

D. Or

解析：考查连词，and 表并列，but 表转折，so 表结果，or 表选择。根据句意：快点起床，John，否则你就上课迟到了。故选 D。

答案：D

11. Many tall buildings _____ in Fangshan last year.

A. are built

B. were built

C. built

D. build

解析：考查一般过去时的被动语态。由标志词 last year 可知应用一般过去时态，且“楼”是被建立起来的，故用被动，即 was/were done。主语是复数，故选 B。

答案：B

12.—Could you please tell me _____ yesterday?

—In the bookshop nearby.

A. Where you bought the book

B. Where you buy the book

C. Where did you buy the book

D. Where do you buy the book

解析：考查宾语从句。宾语从句用陈述语序，排除 CD；又因为提示词 yesterday 可知用过去时，故选 A。

答案：A

二、完形填空（共 8 分，每小题 1 分）

通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A Faithful Father

My husband kissed the baby's cheek, and hugged me goodbye, then rushed out of the door, into his busy day.

I stayed seated, thinking, with the baby in my arms. The _____ 13 _____ ran into memories of the mornings with my husband rushing out of the door to meet the responsibility of life. It was only a small jump to thoughts of my own _____ 14 _____.

My father brought me up alone. As I looked _____ 15 _____ I could see how much of a family man my dad was. He went to work every morning and returned home every evening. He provided

food, clothing, warmth, and protection. He was a faithful father.

Setting the baby down, I telephoned my father. I had just 16 the importance of the daily life going on around us, and that it needed to be recognized.

"Hi, Dad." I said, 17 back tears.

"Hey, Bud. How are you?" worry was in his voice.

"Fine, I'm just calling to say ... thank you." I got it out before I cried.

"What for?"

"For getting up and going to work every morning of my life. Now that I have my own child and I see my husband doing the same, I just wanted to thank you for being faithful."

There was 18 for a moment, and with a small tremble (颤抖) in his voice he said, "You're welcome, Bud."

I don't remember much of the call, but the tremble in my father's voice, I will never 19. There are those who are known for their heroic achievements, but the common everyday fathers are the true heroes. I'm 20 that my father was one of them.

13.

- A. thoughts
- B. ideas
- C. imaginations
- D. opinions

解析：考查名词。句意为：闯进了回忆，每天早上丈夫都会匆匆出门担起生活的责任。根据语境，可知是这些想法，选 A。

答案：A

14.

- A. mother
- B. father
- C. husband
- D. son

解析：考查名词及语境的理解。句意：只是一下我想起了我自己的父亲。结合下一段 My mother passed away when I was ten, and as I looked..., I could see how much of a family man my dad was. 的叙述，可知答案为 B。

答案：B

15.

- A. ahead
- B. around
- C. forward
- D. back

解析：考查副词及语境的理解。句意：我的妈妈在我 10 岁的时候就去世了，我能回忆的就是一个家庭的父亲我的爸爸所做的有多么的多。Look back “回顾，回忆”，故选 D。

答案：D

16.

- A. wondered

B. understood

C. realized

D. known

解析：考查动词。此时作者长大，已经为人母，开始意识到生活的不易，选 C。

答案：C

17.

A. taking

B. holding

C. putting

D. pushing

解析：考查动词及语境的理解。句意：“喂，爸爸”我忍住泪水。Hold back “隐瞒，控制”，故选 B。

答案：B

18.

A. music

B. noise

C. sound

D. silence

解析：考查名词。父亲听了女儿的话很感动，应该是安静几秒，平复心情之后才回应女儿，选 D。

答案：D

19.

A. miss

B. mention

C. forget

D. expect

解析：考查动词。句意为：我记不清楚那个电话了，但是父亲声音的颤抖我永远不会忘记，前后形成对比，选 C。

答案：C

20.

A. thankful

B. surprised

C. doubtful

D. satisfied

解析：考查形容词。句意为：但是日常生活中的父亲们才是真正的英雄，我很……我的父亲就是其中一位。本文表达作者对父亲的感恩，故选 A。

答案：A

阅读理解（共 36 分）

三. 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最

佳选项。(共 26 分, 每小题 2 分)

A

After-school Activities in Johnson Height

Reading Club

Do you love reading? You will find your favorite story book easily here. There are books and magazines about sports, music, art, history and geography etc. Joining a reading Club is a great way to share your love of good stories with others. You probably make new friends here.

Time: 4:00pm---6:00pm

Monday to Friday

Tel: 8204 375

Football Club

Are you a football boy? Do you enjoy teamwork? We plan to take in 10 members this new term. The coach was one of the students of Mourinho, a well-known football star. Last year we played 8 games and won 5 medals. Playing football can help you cooperate with others.

Time: 4:30pm---6:30pm

Every Tuesday & Friday

Tel: 8204 201

Singing Group

Are you crazy about singing? We are preparing for a singing program on TV. We will invite Yi Yangqianxi to our Singing Group. He is very young, 18 years old. He is a singer, actor, and dancer. Join our Singing Group, and you will get a special experience.

Time: 5:00pm--6:00pm

On Wednesday

Tel: 3612 407

Art Group

Are you good at drawing? Do you like to draw people, animals, or scenery? Take your works when signing up. We need 5 more members. You will meet art lovers here. We hold Art Shows at the end of term. It's a good chance to show your talent.

Time: 5:00pm---7:00pm

On Thursday

Tel: 0312 586

21. If you are interested in football, you can phone_____.

A.8204 375

B.8204 201

C.3612 407

D.0312 586

解析: 细节题。根据 Football Club 一栏最后 Tel: 8204 201, 可知答案选 B。

答案: B

22. Joining_____, and you will have a chance to meet Yi Yangqianxi.

A. Reading Club

B. Football Club

C. Singing Group

D. Art Group

解析：细节题。根据 Singing Group 第三句 We will invite Yi Yangqianxi to our Singing Group. 可知可以加入这个俱乐部，选 C。

答案：C

23. In Art Group in Johnson Height you can_____.

- A. read books
- B. play football
- C. sing songs
- D. draw pictures

解析：细节题。根据 Art Group in Johnson Height 前两句 Are you good at drawing? Do you like to draw people, animals, or scenery?可知可以画画，选 D。

答案：D

B

Once upon a time, there was a man named Anansi. He knew that he was very clever but he also knew he wasn't wise. He didn't like this, but he did not know what to do. One day he had an idea. He went around the village with a basket and asked each person to give him some of their wisdom(智慧). The people laughed at Anansi because they knew that he needed wisdom the most. So each person put a bit in his basket and wished him good luck.

Soon his basket was full, but Anansi was worried that his neighbors might be jealous (嫉妒) of his wisdom and take it from him. He decided to hide it at the top of a tall tree. When he had tied the basket to the front part of his body, he tried to climb the tree, but it was too difficult. He tried again and again without success.

Then his youngest son walked by. "What are you doing, father?" he asked and Anansi told him. "Why don't you carry the basket on your back instead?" his son said.

Anansi put the basket on his back and climbed the tree easily, but he wasn't happy. "I walked all over the village and collected so much wisdom that I am the wisest person ever, but my baby son is still wiser than me. Take back your wisdom!" he said. And he threw the basket of wisdom into the air and went home. And that's how wisdom went all over the world.

24. Anansi went around the village for_____.

- A. food
- B. luck
- C. wisdom
- D. money

解析：细节题。由第一段第五句 He went around the village with a basket and asked each person to give him some of their wisdom "他在村里拿着篮子到处走让每个人都给他一点智慧。" 可知他要的是智慧，故选 C。

答案：C

25. Anansi wanted to get his wisdom from_____.

- A. his son
- B. his father
- C. the neighbors
- D. the villages

解析：细节题。由第一段第五句 He went around the village with a basket and asked each person to give him some of their wisdom "他在村里拿着篮子到处走让每个人都给他一点智慧。" 可知他向村里的人要智慧，故选 D。

答案：D

26. The passage above is _____.

- A. a report
- B. a story
- C. a survey
- D. a diary

解析：推理判断题。由全文内容可知，讲述的是一篇故事。故选 B。

答案：B

C

The computer makes doing schoolwork easier for me than it was for my mom and dad. For example, when writing book reports and stories, I use Microsoft Word instead of a pen and paper. That way, after my teacher edits (编辑) my work, I can go back and make revisions without having to rewrite the whole thing. And Microsoft Word has a spell check! I use it all the time.

For English class, we're reading *The Outsiders*, by S. E. Hinton. As a pre-reading task, my teacher asked us to research teenage groups on the Internet. I tried Google, Encarta, and Yahoo first, and finally found an article on Time. com.

For a geography task on the United States, I used Encarta to learn about the Mississippi River. I needed to find out how deep the river is, how its widths and depths are different, what states it runs through, and what kind of fish live in it. I used the information to show how the geography of a country influences its economy (经济). For example, the river's trade paths, the number of fish caught in it, and the tourists it attracts directly influence Southerners' jobs and incomes (收入).

I never go to the library to do research. It takes too much time. Since I live in New York City and both my parents work, getting to the library isn't always easy. For a big assignment or research project, I used to stay at the library to read, or sign out whatever books or magazine I needed. Now being able to find the information in my own living room makes everything a lot simpler. Online dictionaries and encyclopedias (百科全书) also save time.

Sometimes, I think the computer spoils young people because it's so easy---at least physically. But computers are not like television, which does the thinking for you. You still have to use your mind. I prefer using a computer. Easy, fun, and fast.

27. When writing book reports, the computer can help the writer _____.

- A. call his teacher to edit his work.
- B. go back home and review his work
- C. rewrite his work and correct his mistakes
- D. store his work and check his spelling mistakes

解析：细节题。根据第一段第三、四、五句话 That way, after my teacher edits (编辑) my work, I can go back and make revisions without having to rewrite the whole thing. And Microsoft Word has a spell check! I use it all the time. 可知电脑方便保存，修改，还可以检查拼写错误，选 D。

答案：D

28. The writer probably agrees that _____.
- A. a teacher's work is much easier than before
 - B. English and geography are the most important subjects
 - C. computers are better than TV for not doing the thinking for us
 - D. students should use computer less and do more exercise every day

解析：细节题。AB 均与主题无关，排除；根据最后一段第二句 But computer's are not like television, which does the thinking for you.可知 C 正确；根据最后一段最后两句 I prefer using a computer. Easy, fun, and fast.可知 D 错误。故选 C。

答案：C

29. What's the passage mainly about?
- A. Teenagers and computers.
 - B. School subjects and computers.
 - C. Use of computers in teenagers' studies.
 - D. The advantages and disadvantages of computers.

解析：主旨大意题。文章主要讲述学生学习课程与使用电脑之间的关系，选 C。

答案：C

D

When you were at school, the last thing you probably wanted to do was spend your weekends going to work. There was homework to do, sport to play and fun to be had. But our parents probably advise us to find a job to make some pocket money and get some life experience. When I was a teenager I had a paper round: delivering newspapers to people's homes. I then turned to a Saturday job in a supermarket: putting the things on the shelves in order and working at the checkout.

Today in the UK you are allowed to work from the age of 13, and many children take up part-time jobs. It's a taste of independence. Teenagers agree that it teaches valuable lessons about working with adults and about managing your money. So, that's no bad thing!

Some research has shown that not taking on a Saturday or holiday job could be detrimental to a person later. A 2015 study by the UK Commission on Employment and Skills found that employer's (雇主) organizations criticized young adults because they were ill-prepared for full time work. And they were proved not having taken part-time work at school age. However, a recent report has shown that the number of school children in the UK with a part-time job has fallen by 20% in the past five years.

So, does this mean that British teenagers are now more afraid of hard work? Probably not. Some experts feel that young people think going out to work will influence their performance at school, and they are under more pressure now to study hard and get good exam results---and a good job in the long term. However, Geoff Barton, general secretary of the Association of School and College Leaders, told BBC News that "Proper part-time work is a good way to help young people learn skills that they will need in their working lives." It's all about getting the right balance between doing part-time work and having enough time to study and rest.

Many young people actually want to work because it gives them a sense of freedom. One 13-year-old girl called Rachel, who has a Saturday job in a shop, told the BBC that "I enjoy my job because I'm making money and it helps my confidence speaking to people and socializing with

people I work with." That seems like something worth getting up for on a Saturday morning. Did you do a part-time job when you were at school?

30. According to the passage, teenagers probably prefer _____ on the weekend.

- A. doing homework to having fun with friends
- B. playing sports outside to doing homework at home
- C. having fun with their parents to playing sports outside
- D. playing sports to delivering newspapers to people's homes

解析：细节题。根据第一段前两句 When you were at school, the last thing you probably wanted to do was spend your weekends going to work. There was homework to do, sport to play and fun to be had.可知学生们放假是喜欢出去玩，不喜欢做兼职。选 D。

答案：D

31. What does the word "detrimental" in Paragraph 3 probably mean?

- A. Harmful.
- B. Impossible.
- C. Important.
- D. Worthy.

解析：猜词题。根据后文的实例，雇主们反应没有上学时做过兼职的之后全职也做不好，选 A。

答案：A

32. According to the passage, Geoff Barton probably agrees that _____.

- A. Teenagers like taking part-time jobs more than full-time jobs.
- B. doing part-time jobs is more important than studying and resting.
- C. taking up part-time jobs benefits teenagers' future working lives.
- D. teenagers are under more pressure now to study hard and get good grades.

解析：细节题。根据第四段第五句 Proper part-time work is a good way to help young people learn skills that they will need in their working lives 可知教授认为做兼职对之后的职场生涯有好处，选 C。

答案：C

33. What's the writer's main purpose in writing the passage?

- A. To call people's attention to the school children
- B. To Criticize school children are out of control
- C. To show school children dislike part-time jobs
- D. To encourage school children to take part-time jobs

解析：主旨大意题。文章主要介绍做兼职对之后职场生涯的好处，同时建议要在学业和工作之间做好平衡，最后给出实例，表明做兼职的好处，选 D。

答案：D

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）

The Silk Road is the name of different roads that connected Europe, Africa and Asia long ago. It was named by F. von Richthofen, who was a famous German geographer. Scientists believe people began to travel the Silk Road about 3,000 years ago. People reached these different places

along these roads. By the time the Chinese silk trade became important in the world, the Silk Road covered almost 7,000 kilometers. It went from Rome to China, which is from the West to the Far East.

Businessmen travelled along the Silk Road to carry silk, of course. They also carried and traded other things like spices (香料), cloth, jewels and gold.

Along and around these ancient paths (小路), have come many fascinating and mysterious stories.

It is said that Roman soldiers who lost a war travelled through central Asia. They decided to live somewhere near the ancient Chinese villages. Some of these Romans married local Chinese women and the stories of the blondhaired, blueeyed tribes of China was started.

Some historians believe that the people of Kashmir were taken away from their country Israel. They were prisoners (俘虏) of war almost 2,800 years ago. People say that these people travelled along the Silk Road. They kept their Jewish way of life for a long time.

During its busiest period, the Silk Road allowed people from many different cultures and countries to meet each other and mix. The Silk Road allowed the sharing of valuable things and new ideas. It included people and trading goods from different areas. All these peoples travelled the Silk Road, and they shared goods, stories, languages. and cultures.

In modern times, the old Silk Road routes (路线) are still used, but now they are crossed by trains instead of camels and horses. There is even a Silk Route Museum in Jiuquan in China. It has over 35,000 objects from all along the Silk Road. In this way, China protects the history of many countries and peoples.

34. Who gave the name "Silk Road"?

35. How long was the Silk Road?

36. What did people trade along the "Silk Road" in the past?

37. Did people share languages and cultures along the Silk Road?

38. How does China protect the history of Silk Road?

解析:

34. 细节题。根据第一段第二句 It was named by F. von Richthofen, who was a famous German geographer. 可知是 F. von Richthofen 命名的。

35. 细节题。根据第一段倒数第二句 By the time the Chinese silk trade became important in the world, the Silk Road covered almost 7,000 kilometers. 可知丝绸之路将近 7000 公里。

36. 细节题。根据第二段内容 Businessmen travelled along the Silk Road to carry silk, of course. They also carried and traded other things like spices (香料), cloth, jewels and gold. 可得答案。

37. 细节题。根据第六段最后一句 All these peoples travelled the Silk Road, and they shared goods, stories, languages. and cultures. 可得答案。

38. 细节题。根据最后一段前两句 In modern times, the old Silk Road routes (路线) are still used, but now they are crossed by trains instead of camels and horses. There is even a Silk Route Museum in Jiuquan in China. 可知中国政府在酒泉建立丝绸之路博物馆。

答案:

34. F. von Richthofen

35. Almost 7,000 kilometers.

36. Silk, spices, cloth, jewels and gold.

37. Yes, they did.

38. China built a Silk Route Museum in Jiuquan.

书面表达（共 10 分）

五、文段表达（10 分）

39.从下面两个题中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目（1）

假如你是李华，你们学校准备组织学生本周五去中国科技博物馆参观。你打算邀请交换生 Peter 参加。请用英语写一封邮件，告诉他集合的时间和地点，在那里可以做什么，以及参观时需要准备什么。

提示词语：school gate, 8:00, invention, experiment, knowledge, notebook, food and drink

提示问题：When and where are you going to meet?

What are you going to do there?

What do you advise Peter to prepare for the visit?

Dear Peter,

How is it going?

I am writing to invite you to visit China Science and Technology Museum with my class.

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

解析：本文是一篇给材料作文，要求就学校准备组织学生本周五去中国科技博物馆参观的事情，写一封邮件，邀请交换生 Peter 参加。要注意邮件的写作格式，根据题目要求可判断文章时态应用一般将来时和一般现在时，人称主要为第一人称和第二人称。写作要点包括：活动的时间、地点、活动内容，以及参观时需要准备什么。在写作的时候，注意连句成篇，保持文章的连贯性。同时要注意语言的表述应该符合语法的结构，造句应该符合英语的表达习惯；尽量使用自己熟悉的单词句式，最好不要写太长的复合句；尽量选取简单的易拼写的单词，确保正确率；词汇、句式要丰富多样，可以为文章增色添彩。

答案：范文：

Dear Peter,

How is it going?

I am writing to invite you to visit China Science and Technology Museum with my class.

We will meet at the school gate at 8:00 a.m. this Friday. Then we will go to China Science and Technology Museum together. We can do a lot of things there. We can not only do some experiments but also watch some wonderful inventions. We plan to stay there for a whole day.

You'd better take some food and drinks with you.

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

题目（2）

假如你是李华，在你的生活中一定有人给予你无私的爱和帮助。某英文网站正在开展题为 "The person I want to thank" 征文比赛。请你用英语写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：谁是你想

要感谢的人？为什么你要感谢他（她）？你从他/身上学到了什么？

提示词语：mother, busy, take care of, cook, encourage, help, love, hard

提示问题：Who do you want to thank?

Why do you want to thank him/her?

What do you learn from him/her?

The person I want to thank

解析：这是一篇话题作文。要求以"The person I want to thank"为题写一篇短文，内容包括：谁是你想要感谢的人？为什么你要感谢他（她）？你从他/身上学到了什么？根据所给出的材料内容可知本文时态用一般现在时和一般过去时，人称主要用第一人称和第三人称。在写作的时候，注意紧扣主题，连句成篇，保持文章的连贯性。同时注意语句要通顺，词汇书写无误，注意不要出现语法错误。另外，可以用上一些句型、短语，较高级的语言，这样会使文章更出色。最后必须认真检查是否有漏写情况，有无拼写错误及标点误用等。

答案：范文：

The person who I want to thank most is my mother. When I was ill she looked after me carefully. If I felt upset, she would talk to me and encourage me. She is not only my mother but also my best friend. I real want to say thanks to my mother. I also want to tell her I will love her forever.