

2018年吉林省中考真题英语

V.句意填词 根据所给句子,填入一个适当的单词,使句意完整。(5分)

13. (1.00分) The old photos made me think_____ the good old days

解析: 考查动词短语.结合语境"这些旧照片让我想起了过去的美好时光。"。think of 想起. 固定搭配。

答案: of

14. (1.00分) One day, you will leave your parents. You have to learn to look after_____.

解析: 考查反身代词.结合语境"有一天,你会离开你的父母,你必须学会照顾_____。"。由 you 你,可知,应该是 look after yourself 照顾你自己。

答案: yourself

15. (1.00分) you're supposed to_____ at the door and wait before entering the office.

解析: 从 before entering the office 判断前面说的应该是敲门并等待, knock, 动词,敲, be supposed to do sth 表示应该做某事。

答案: knock

16. (1.00分) I've heard many beautiful clothes are on_____ in the clothes store. let's go shopping now.

解析: 根据 I've heard many beautiful clothes are on - - in the clothes store. let's go shopping now. 可知我听说服装店有很多漂亮的衣服在打折,我们现在去购物吧。on sale 表示打折。

答案: sale

17. (1.00分) You'd better not stay out_____ with your friends. You need to come back by 9p.m.

解析: 从 You need to come back by 9p.m.判断前面说的是最好不要在外面和朋友待的很晚, late, 形容词,晚的。

答案: late

VI.单项选择 从每小题所给的三个选项中选出一个正确的答案。(10分)

18. (1.00分) Yesterday's concert was _____ great success. All the people showed interest in it.

A.the

B.an

C.a

解析: 考查冠词.句意"昨天的音乐会是一个巨大的成功,所有的人都对它感兴趣。"。这里泛指一个巨大的成功。great 是以辅音音素/g/开头的,用 a 修饰。

答案: C

19. (1.00分) - - - Which club do you want to join, the chess club or the swimming club?

- - - .___I want to join the basketball club.

A.Neither

B.Both

C.All

解析: neither 意思是"两者都不"; both 意思是"两者都"; all 意思是"三者或三者以上都".根据 "the chess club or the swimming club"以及"I want to join the basketball club."因此可知这句话的意思是"- - 你想加入哪一个俱乐部,象棋俱乐部还是游泳俱乐部?- - 哪一个也不想加入,我想加入篮球俱乐部。"

答案: A.

20. (1.00 分) - - - Do you agree _____my plan?

- - - Yes, it is wonderful.

A.in

B.with

C.of

解析: 根据 Do you agree _____my plan, 可知句子考查 agree with sth 表示同意...

答案: B.

21. (1.00 分) Let's save pandas! There _____ only about 2, 000pandas living in the forests now.

A.am

B.is

C.are

解析: 根据句意, 考查 There be 句型. There be 句型中的 be 动词的单复数要根据后面的名词而定. 在此句中要用 there be 句型的就近原则, 因为 pandas 是复数名词, 故要用复数形式 are.

答案: C.

22. (1.00 分) Please _____here earlier! We don't want to miss the last bus to the library.

A.arrive

B.to arrive

C.arriving

解析: 根据 Please _____here earlier! We don't want to miss the last bus to the library, 可知句子无主语, 是一个祈使句, 以动词原形开头。

答案: A

23. (1.00 分) It's a good idea to _____ new words in the dictionary.

A.cut up

B.look up

C.put up

解析: 选项 A 意为: 切割, 选项 B 意为: 查字典, 选项 C 意为: 张贴. 根据句意: 在字典里查生词是个好主意。

答案: B

24. (1.00 分) I sleep with the window open _____it's really cold.

A.unless

B.till

C.or

解析：选项 A 意为：除非，选项 B 意为：直到，选项 C 意为：否则。结合句意：除非天气很冷，我就把窗户开着睡觉。

答案：A

25. (1.00 分) The school music festival _____ next Monday.

A.was held

B.held

C.will be held

解析：was held 一般过去时的被动语态；held 一般过去时；will be held 现在完成时；had held 过去完成时.国际句子的主语是"The school music festival "以及时间状语"next Monday"所以要用一般将来时的被动语态来填空，因此可知这句话的意思是"学校的音乐节将要在下周一举行。"

答案：C

26. (1.00 分) - - - Excuse me. I wonder_____ the plane can land on time.

- - - Wait a minute, please. Let me check it out.

A.if

B.which

C.that

解析：根据题干 I wonder_____ 可知这是一个宾语从句，我想知道.....，后跟 if 引导的句子，是否.....结合句意：对不起，我想知道飞机是否能按时着陆。

答案：A

27. (1.00 分) While Alan was writing a letter, the children _____outside

A.play

B.were playing

C.will play

解析：根据句意"当艾伦在写信的时候，孩子们正在外面玩."可知要用过去进行时，其构成是 was/ were doing. A 一般现在时；B 过去进行时；C 一般将来时。

答案：B

VII.完成对话从方框中选择正确选项（方框中有一个选项与对话内容无关）。（5分）

28. (5.00 分) A.Why don't you ask him to turn it down?

B.What's wrong with you?

C.It sounds like a good idea

D.You' re welcome.

E.I don't think so.

F. I have made several mistakes so far this week.

Betty: Hi, John.1. B You look upset.

John : Oh, Betty. Mr. Green is angry with me.

Betty: Mr. Green? He is a kind man, How come?

John: Well.2. F I even forgot to tell him there was an important meeting today, so he got angry with me.

Betty: But I don't understand. You're careful all the time.
 John: Yeah, .But I can't sleep well recently because my new neighbor is always turning the TV on loudly until midnight.
 Betty: 3. A
 John: It's difficult. I don't know him yet.
 Betty: If you don't want to see him, just write him a note.
 John : 4. C I'll have a try. But I'm still worried about how to cheer Mr. Green up.
 Betty: I think you should say sorry to him and explain what's happening to you.
 John : OK. Thanks for your advice.

Betty : 5. D

解析: 1.细节理解题。根据下文"You look upset"可知, 贝蒂觉得约翰看上去很不安, 故知此处要问"你怎么了?", 故选 B.

2.细节理解题。根据上文"How come"可知, 贝蒂问到底发生了什么事.根据下文"I even forgot to tell him there was an important meeting today, so he got angry with me"可知, 约翰说明了自己所犯的错误, 故知此处说的是"我犯了几个错误", 故选 F.

3.细节理解题。根据上文"But I can't sleep well recently because my new neighbor is always turning the TV on loudly until midnight"可知, 约翰还遇到了一个令他不安的事情, 那就是邻居家的电视声音太大, 使他无法入睡.根据下文"It's difficult"和"I don't know him yet"可知, 约翰觉得这个事情很难办, 因为自己不认识他, 故知此处说的是"为什么不让他把声音关小一点?", 故选 A.

4.细节理解题。根据上文"If you don't want to see him, just write him a note"可知, 贝蒂提出了一个办法, 就是给邻居写个便条.根据下文"I'll have a try"可知, 约翰说要试试, 故知此处约翰表示同意, 或者称赞这是个好主意等, 故选 C.

5.细节理解题。根据上文"Thanks for your advice"可知, 约翰对贝蒂的建议表示感谢, 故知贝蒂要说"不用谢", 故选 D.

VIII. 补全对话根据所给对话, 填写适当的内容, 使其完整、正确 (每空词数不限)。(10 分)

29. (10.00 分) Anna: Good morning, Mary!

Mary: 1. _____, Anna!

Anna: Junior high school days are over. I'll miss all of my teachers.

Mary: 2. _____?

Anna: Mr. Brown. I like him best.

Mary: I like him, too. His classes were great and we were 3. _____ at English than before.

Anna: Because of him, my English scores doubled.

Mary: Shall we do something to express our thanks before leaving?

Anna: Sure. 4. _____ singing a song for him?

Mary: That will be great. We can sing in the party.

Anna: Do you mean the party on Wednesday?

Mary: 5. _____. let's start to practice right now.

解析: 1.细节理解题。根据上文" Good morning, Mary"可知, 安娜向玛丽打招呼, 故知玛丽在此也要向安娜打招呼。

2.细节理解题。根据上文" I'll miss all of my teachers"可知, 安娜说, 自己会想念老师们。根据下文" Mr. Brown"和" I like him best"可知, 安娜认为她最喜欢布朗先生, 故知此处问的是"你最喜欢哪个老师"。

3.细节理解题。根据本句的并列句"His classes were great "可知，布朗先生的课很好，故知大家比以前更喜欢英语，或者更擅长英语了。

4.细节理解题。根据上文"Sure"可知，安娜同意做点事情，表达对老师的感谢，故知此处要说的是"唱首英语歌曲怎么样"。

5.细节理解题。根据上文"Do you mean the party on Wednesday"可知，安娜想知道是否在星期三举办聚会。根据下文" let's start to practice right now"可知，玛丽建议现在就练习，故知此处说的是"是的"。

答案：

1. Good morning/ Morning /Hello/Hi/Hey Hi (,) there/ Hey (,) there.
2. Which teacher /Who will you miss (the most) ? /Who/Which is your favorite teacher? / Which teacher /Who will you miss (the) most? /Who/Which teacher do you like best?
3. (much/even/far/a lot) better/greater/cleverer/more excited/more expert/more skilled/ more skillful.
4. How about/What about/ Why not consider/Why don't you consider.
5. Yes/Yeah/ That's right/You' re right/Right/Of course/Certainly/Sure.

IX.短文填空 从方框中选择正确选项，完成短文（方框中有两个选项是多余的）。（10分）

30. (10.00分) A.happily B. sad C. everything D. what E.but F.park
G.nothing H.to I.why J.walking K.how L.put

There was a time when I had some difficulties in my life. I felt1. B all day long. Nobody could make me cheerful. One thing that happened made me change.

One day, I went to the2. F for a rest. There was an empty bench and I sat down. Suddenly, a young boy came around. "Did you see3. D I found?" he asked in excitement.I looked down and saw a small withered(枯萎的)flower lying in his hands. Seeing this, I felt even more depressed(沮丧的), I wanted him to go away, so I smiled to him and then turned my back.

However, instead of4. J away, the boy sat next to me. "It smells good and it's beautiful, too! That 's5. I I picked it up, " he said. " Here, it's for you." I knew I had to take it, or he might never leave. So I reached for the flower and said, "Thank you!" I waited, but the boy didn't (6) L the flower in my hand. He just held the flower and didn't t move. It was not until then that I noticed the boy could see (7) G.

I took the flower with tears and said, "Thanks a lot! You have picked up the best one." "My pleasure." the boy replied (8) A, and then ran away. The boy couldn't see, (9) E in his imagination(想象), the world was beautiful. I saw a withered flower, while he"saw"a beautiful flower.

I held the flower up (10) H my nose and took a deep breath. I smelt the fragrance(香味) of it. It was indeed (的确) the most beautiful flower.

解析：

- 1.形容词考查，结合前文 when I had some difficulties in my life 可知生活有困难，故感觉伤心 sad，故选 B.
- 2.名词考查.结合 I went to the2.for a rest 空格处应是一个地方，结合所给单词用 park 公园，故选 F.
- 3.连接词考查.see 后加宾语从句，这里是在询问，结合所给单词以及 find 是及物动词，故用代词 what 作为引导词，故选 D.
- 4.非谓语考查，结合 I wanted him to go away 可知作者希望小男孩走开，结合下文 the boy sat

next to me 男孩没有走，instead of 而不是，后加动名词 walking. 故选 J.

5.连接词考查.结合 It smells good and it's beautiful, too!花闻起来不错也很好看，可知这里是在解释为什么捡起来的原因，故用 why 作为引导词，故选 I.

6.动词考查.结合 Here, it's for you 男孩是要将花给我，but the boy didn't (6) the flower in my hand. He just held the flower and didn't t move.他拿着花没有动，并没有放在我的手上，故用动词 put, 故选 L.

7.代词考查.结合 but the boy didn't (6) the flower in my hand. He just held the flower and didn't t move.他拿着花没有动，并没有放在我的手上，我才意识到男孩看不见任何动词，故用 nothing 没有什么，故选 G.

8.副词考查.结合"My pleasure." the boy replied (8), and then ran away 可知男孩很开心的说不客气，然后走了，故 happily 开心的，故选 A.

9.连词考查.结合 The boy couldn't see, (9) in his imagination (想象), the world was beautiful 男孩看不见，他的想象中世界是美好的，前后转折关系，故用 but, 故选 E.

10.介词考查.结合 I held the flower up (10) my nose and took a deep breath 可知是将花放到了鼻子边，故用介词 to. 故选 H.

X.阅读理解 (40 分)

31.(10.00 分)Traveling can be expensive. But there are some ways to save money when traveling. Try some of the advice below on your next vacation and your wallet will thank you.

Look for city tourism cards. With the card, you can pay less at restaurants and shops. You don ' t have to wait for a long time at busy attractions. You might even get free tickets to top tourist attractions. City tourism cards can save your money and time without question.

Don't get the best room. How long will you stay in your room? Will you just be sleeping there? Do you really need a bigger room with a good view (景色)?

Find a hotel outside a city. It can help you save some money by choosing a hotel away from big tourist attractions, for you are always doing the same — go to the attractions and then return to your hotel to sleep.

Book (预订) a room with a kitchen. Although some people might not like to cook while on vacation, I don't mind making breakfast in my room. We always eat at a nice restaurant on our last night of the vacation. I'd rather eat breakfast and lunch at the hotel and then spend much money on a delicious supper.

阅读上面的信息，选择正确答案 (10 分)

1.With____, you can pay less at restaurants and shops.

- A.ID cards
- B. tourism cards
- C. bank cards
- D. phone cards

解析：细节理解题。根据第三行 City tourism cards can save your money and time without question 毫无疑问城市旅游卡可以节省你的钱和时间。可知，有旅游卡，你可以在餐馆和商店里少花钱。选 B.

答案：B

2.The underlined words "tourist attractions" in Paragraph 2mean ____.

- A. 旅游方式

- B.旅游设施
- C.旅游手册
- D.旅游景点

解析：词意猜测题。句意“你甚至可以得到免费的___门票。”。根据此句 tickets 票.可知，应该是“旅游景点”。选 D.

答案：D

3.To save some money, the writer advises tourists to_____.

- A. get the best room
- B. live near big tourist attractions
- C. live away from big tourist attractions
- D. take a map with them when traveling

解析：细节理解题。根据第五行 It can help you save some money by choosing a hotel away from big tourist attractions 选择一个远离大型旅游景点的酒店可以帮助你节省一些钱。可知，为了节省一些钱，作者建议游客远离大型旅游景点。选 C.

答案：C

4.The writer prefers to make breakfast and lunch in the hotel because_____.

- A.they are healthier and more delicious
- B.he likes cooks in the hotel
- C.there are not any restaurants in the neighborhood
- D.he 'd rather, spend much money on a delicious supper

解析：细节理解题。根据最后一句 I'd rather eat breakfast and lunch at the hotel and then spend much money on a delicious supper.我宁愿在酒店吃早餐和午餐，然后花很多钱在一顿美味的晚餐上.可知，作家更喜欢在旅馆里做早餐和午餐，因为他宁可花很多钱在美味的晚餐上。

选 D.

答案：D

5.What does the passage mainly talk about?_____

- A. How to save money when traveling.
- B. How to get a tourism card.
- C. How to find a hotel outside a city.
- D. How to book a room on the Internet.

解析：主旨大意题。根据第一句 Traveling can be expensive. But there are some ways to save money when traveling 旅行可能很贵，但是旅行时有一些省钱的方法.可知，短文主要介绍旅行时如何省钱。选 A.

答案：A

32. (5.00 分) 1.Thai people are used to eating rice as a meal. Also, most Thai people do not sit down to eat a proper meal because they usually eat when they are hungry, especially kids and teenagers. E

2.Fashion is full of culture. The Tang Costume stands for Chinese history and fashion culture. The Tang Costume got its name because China became known to other countries during the Han and Tang dynasties. A

3. In Australia, people celebrate the New Year from January 1st to January 6th. It is a public holiday and many people love to spend this day with their families and friends. D

4. There are two kinds of schools in England. One is the state school where parents do not pay money. And ninety percent of children go there. The other is the private school where parents pay some money for their children to go. C

5. Whether they're good manners or not depends on where you are. Some East Africans spit (吐口水) four times as a kind of blessing (祝福). In parts of Polynesia, it is bad to be seen eating. They politely turn their backs on each other when they are eating food. B

根据上面每段的陈述，从方框中选出与其匹配的名称。

- A. Traditional Chinese Dresses
- B. Manners in Different Countries
- C. Schools in England
- D. The New Year in Australia
- E. Eating in Thailand

解析：

1. 细节推理题。根据前句 Thai people are used to eating rice as a meal. Also, most Thai people do not sit down to eat a proper meal because they usually eat when they are hungry, especially kids and teenagers. 泰国人习惯吃米饭作为主食。而且，大多数泰国人不坐下来吃正餐，因为他们通常在饥饿的时候吃东西，尤其是儿童和青少年。可知结合选项，应说泰国饮食。故选 E。

2. 细节推理题。根据前句 Fashion is full of culture. The Tang Costume stands for Chinese history and fashion culture. The Tang Costume got its name because China became known to other countries during the Han and Tang dynasties. 时尚充满了文化，唐装代表了中国历史和时尚文化。唐装得名于中国在汉唐时期为其他国家所熟知。可知结合选项，应说中国传统服装。故选 A。

3. 细节推理题。根据前句 In Australia, people celebrate the New Year from January 1st to January 6th. 在澳大利亚，人们从 1 月 1 日到 1 月 6 日庆祝新年。可知结合选项，应说澳大利亚的新年。故选 D。

4. 细节推理题。根据前句 There are two kinds of schools in England. One is the state school where parents do not pay money. And ninety percent of children go there. The other is the private school where parents pay some money for their children to go. 英国有两种学校，一是公立学校，父母不付钱，百分之九十的孩子去那里，另一个是私立学校，父母付一些钱给他们的孩子。可知结合选项，应说英国学校。故选 C。

5. 细节推理题。根据前句 Whether they're good manners or not depends on where you are. 他们是否有礼貌，取决于你在哪里。可知结合选项，应说礼仪在不同的国家。故选 B。

33. (5.00 分) Tubbat and his wife, Tosontsagaan, are villagers in Inner Mongolia's Ejin Banner (内蒙古伊金霍洛旗), where there is the Badain Jaran Desert (巴丹吉林沙漠), one of China's four biggest deserts. They have spent 16 years fighting against the desert. They plant trees in the desert area to keep the sand and protect the environment.

Tubbat has planted more than 50,000 trees covering about the size of 133 football fields. "When I was a child, there were lakes, forests and animals. And it rained a lot," said Tubbat. "But sandstorms turned the green land into a desert."

Tubbat started to plant trees in 2002 after he finished his job as a government official (政府

官员) .His wife supported his decision. They did all this for free and even spent most of their own money. " Many people do not understand why I do this. They don' t know the happiness I feel when I see the land turn green again, " said Tubbat. " My wife ' s support gives me energy. Our children want us to live in a city. But this is not the right time. I want to grow more trees, " he said.

Tubbat is happy that more people have begun to plant trees after hearing his story. Some have even visited him to learn how to plant trees in the desert. " Trees can bring rain and animals, " he said. "I want to be a tree, to grow up in the desert and hold the sand until I die. "

根据短文内容, 判断下列各句正 (T)、误 (F) .

1.Tubbat and his wife have spent 16years fighting against the desert. T

解析: 细节判断题。根据第一段句子 Tubbat and his wife, Tosontsagaan, are villagers in Inner Mongolia's Ejin Banner (内蒙古伊金霍洛旗), where there is the Badain Jaran Desert (巴丹吉林沙漠), one of China ' s four biggest deserts. They have spent 16years fighting against the desert.Tubbat 和他的妻子 Tosontsagaan 是内蒙古伊金霍洛旗的村民, 那里有中国最大的四大沙漠之一的巴丹吉林沙漠.他们花了 16 年的时间与沙漠作战.可知 Tubbat 和他的妻子花了 16 年的时间对抗沙漠.故答案为 T.

答案: T

2.Planting trees in the desert area can keep the sand and protect the environment. T

解析: 细节判断题。根据第一段句子 They plant trees in the desert area to keep the sand and protect the environment.他们在沙漠地区种树以保存沙子和保护环境.可知在沙漠地区种树可以保存沙子, 保护环境.故答案为 T.

答案: T

3.The couple planted more trees to get more money. F

解析: 细节判断题。根据第三段句子 Many people do not understand why I do this. They don' t know the happiness I feel when I see the land turn green again, " said Tubbat. " My wife ' s support gives me energy. Our children want us to live in a city. But this is not the right time. I want to grow more trees, " he said.许多人不明白我为什么这样做.他们不知道当我看到这片土地再次变绿时我的快乐."我妻子的支持给了我能量.我们的孩子希望我们住在城市里.但现在不是时候.我想种更多的树.可知这对夫妇种了更多的树以获得更多的钱是错误的.故答案为 F.

答案: F

4.More people stopped planting trees after hearing Tubbat's story. F

解析: 细节判断题。根据最后一段句子 Tubbat is happy that more people have begun to plant trees after hearing his story.Tubbat 很高兴听到他的故事后, 有更多的人开始植树.可知更多的人在听到 Tubbat 的故事后停止了植树是错误的.故答案为 F.

答案: F

5.According to the passage, Tubbat wants to spend his whole life planting trees. T

解析: 细节判断题。根据最后一段句子 Trees can bring rain and animals, " he said. "I want to be a tree, to grow up in the desert and hold the sand until I die. 树木可以带来雨水和动物, 我想成为一棵树, 在沙漠中长大, 把沙子抱起来, 直到死去."可知根据这段文字, Tubbat 想要花一生的时间去种树. 故答案 T.

34. (5.00 分) The Inuit people of North America used to be called Eskimos. 1. C Their lives have changed a lot in 30years.

The Inuit people used to live in igloos (冰屋) in winter, but today, many of them live in houses in small towns. They used to hunt seals (海豹). 2. F Many of them still wear seal - skin clothes today because they are very warm. Remember, the weather is very cold for many months of the year.

Mariano Tagalik, a 65 - year - old Inuit, told us a little about her past life. " Our winter igloos were very warm. We cooked inside, so sometimes it got too hot. 3. A In the short summers, we lived in seal - skin tents, but I spent as much time as possible playing outside. "

To move over the snow, Inuit people wore special snowshoes on their feet. 4. D These machines can travel long distances (距离) in a short time. In the past, it took them days or weeks to travel the same distance.

5. B, and they learnt everything from their parents. Now, like all North Americans, they go to school for about ten years. Life is not as hard as it used to be, but many of the older Inuits hate modern life and want to go back to the old days.

根据短文内容, 将下面方框内的句子还原到文中空白处, 使短文内容完整、通顺(每个选项只能用一次). (5 分)

A. I took off most of my clothes when I was in our igloo

B. Inuit children never went to school

C. They are now named Inuits which means "the people" instead of Eskimos

D. Today many Inuits ride snowmobiles

F. They ate the meat and made clothes from the fur (皮毛)

解析: 1. 细节推理题。根据前句 The Inuit people of North America used to be called Eskimos. 北美洲的因纽特人曾被称为爱斯基摩人。可知结合选项, 应说他们现在称为因纽特人, 意思是"人民"而不是爱斯基摩人。故选 C.

2. 细节推理题。根据前句 They used to hunt seals (海豹). 他们过去常常捕猎海豹. 和 Many of them still wear seal - skin clothes today because they are very warm. 他们今天仍然穿着海豹皮衣服, 因为它们很温暖。可知结合选项, 应说他们吃了肉, 用毛皮做了衣服。故选 F.

3. 细节推理题。根据前句 Our winter igloos were very warm. We cooked inside, so sometimes it got too hot 我们冬天的冰屋很暖和。我们在里面做饭, 所以有时候会太热。可知结合选项, 应说我在冰屋时把大部分衣服都脱了。故选 A.

4. 细节推理题。根据后句 These machines can travel long distances (距离) in a short time. In the past, it took them days or weeks to travel the same distance. 这些机器可以在很短的时间内长途跋涉。过去, 他们花了几天或几周的时间走同样的路程。可知结合选项, 应说今天许多因纽特人骑雪车。故选 D.

5. 细节推理题。根据后句 they learnt everything from their parents. 他们从父母那里学到了一切。可知结合选项, 应说因纽特人的孩子从未上过学。故选 B.

35. (5.00 分) Artificial Intelligence (人工智能) or AI has been used in many different fields to perform certain tasks, including education, heavy industry, toys and games and so on.

Education

There are a number of companies that create robots to teach subjects to children, ranging (范围) from biology to computer science. With the help of AI, MOOC, or Massive Open Online

Course, allows students from around the world to take classes online. Though such tools have not become popular yet.

Heavy Industry

Robots have become common in many industries, and are often given jobs that are considered dangerous to humans. Repetitive (重复的) jobs may lead to mistakes or accidents while robots can be very helpful to avoid them.

Toys and Games

Companies like Mattel have been creating AI - enabled toys for young people, even for kids aged three.

Those toys are able to understand conversations, give smart answers and learn quickly. AI has also been used in video games, for example video game bots (视频游戏机器人), which are designed (设计) to fight against you in the game.

根据短文内容填空, 每空不超过 2 个词。

AI Is of Great Use	
Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Companies create robots 2. <u>to teach/ that teach/ which teach</u> subjects to children. • MOOC allows students from around the world to take classes online.
1. <u>Heavy Industry</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Robots are often given jobs that are considered 3. <u>dangerous/ not safe/ unsafe</u> to humans. • Robots can be very helpful to avoid mistakes or accidents.
Toys and Games	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ★ Mattel has been creating AI - enabled toys for young people, even for 4. <u>kids/ a kid/ the kid</u> aged three. ★ Those toys are able to understand conversations, give smart answers and learn 5. <u>quickly/ quick/ fast</u>.

解析: 1.考查理解能力。根据所给原文"Artificial Intelligence (人工智能) or AI has been used in many different fields to perform certain tasks, including education, heavy industry, toys and games and so on."可知, 人工智能(AI)已被广泛应用于教育、重工业、玩具和游戏等多个领域。然后文章分段逐项解释解释人工智能在教育、重工业、玩具和游戏中具体应用。先解释教育方面, 最后解释玩具和游戏方面, 中间就是"重工业"方面。故答案为 Heavy Industry.

2.考查不定式做目的状语或者考查定语从句。根据所给原文"There are a number of companies that create robots to teach subjects to children,"可知, 有很多生产机器人来教孩子们学习科目公司。也可以理解为"公司制造机器人来教孩子们学习科目", 或者"公司生产教孩子们学习科目机器人。"故答案为 to teach/ that teach/ which teach.

3.考查形容词作主补。根据所给原文"Robots have become common in many industries, and are often given jobs that are considered dangerous to humans"可知, 机器人在许多行业中已经很普遍了, 并且常常做被认为是对人类有害的工作。形容词 dangerous/not safe/ unsafe 作主补, 解释说明 jobs。故答案为 dangerous/not safe/unsafe.

4.考查名词作介词宾语。根据所给原文"Companies like Mattel have been creating AI - enabled toys for young people, even for kids aged three."可知, 美泰(Mattel)等公司一直在为年轻人, 甚至是三岁的孩子制造铝用玩具。young people 的同义词是 kids/ a kid/ the kid。故答案为 kids/ a kid/ the kid.

5.考查副词作状语。根据所给原文"Those toys are able to understand conversations, give smart answers and learn quickly."可知, 这些玩具能够理解对话, 给出聪明的答案, 并快速学习。故答案为 quickly/ quick/ fast.

36. (10.00 分) Alice is a college student and in her internship (实习期) now. Last month, she bought a scarf which she really liked. It cost her more than 50dollars. It's not cheap, but it made her happy, because she had dreamed of having one for a long time.

Every morning, when she puts on her new scarf, she feels so happy that it seems the whole day is full of hope. Alice has been used to rewarding (奖励) herself through shopping. This hobby also drives her to work hard and makes her life keep getting better.

But her mother, Mrs. Miller thinks quite differently. When Mrs. Miller knew the price of Alice's new scarf, they started to argue with each other and the argument (争执) lasted for almost a whole day. Her mother thought that she shouldn't spend so much money on it, while Alice thought her mother didn't understand her at all.

But Alice didn't know that her mother's life was very hard. When Mrs. Miller was very young, she could not find enough clothes to wear in winter. She needed to learn how to spend every penny (便士, 货币单位) as if it were two so that she could survive (生存).

It ' s just natural that two people can't understand each other because they have different experiences. Then, how can we change the situation? Try to be patient with the people around you. Try to get to know them. And try to stand in their shoes. If Alice follows the advice, I think she will get on well with her mother.

根据短文内容, 回答下列问题。

1.How much did the scarf cost Alice? More than fifty dollars.

解析: 细节理解题。根据第一段句子 Last month, she bought a scarf which she really liked. It cost her more than 50dollars.上个月, 她买了一条她非常喜欢的围巾。她花了 50 多美元。可知这条围巾花了五十多美元。故答案为 More than fifty dollars.

答案: More than fifty dollars.

2.How has Alice been used to rewarding herself? By shopping.

解析: 细节理解题。根据第二段句子 Alice has been used to rewarding (奖励) herself through shopping.爱丽丝已经习惯于通过购物来犒赏自己。可知通过购物。故答案为 By shopping.

答案: By shopping.

3.When did Mrs. Miller start to argue with Alice? When Mrs. Miller knew the price of her new scarf.

解析: 细节理解题。根据第三段句子 When Mrs. Miller knew the price of Alice's new scarf, they started to argue with each other and the argument (争执) lasted for almost a whole day.米勒太太知道了爱丽丝新围巾的价格后, 他们开始互相争论起来, 争论了几乎一整天。可知勒太太知道了爱丽丝新围巾的价格后。故答案为 When Mrs. Miller knew the price of her new scarf.

答案: When Mrs. Miller knew the price of her new scarf.

4.Did Alice's mother have an easy life when she was young? No, she didn't.

解析: 细节判断题。根据第四段句子 When Mrs. Miller was very young, she could not find enough clothes to wear in winter. She needed to learn how to spend every penny (便士, 货币单位) as if it were two so that she could survive (生存). Miller 太太很小的时候, 冬天找不到足够的衣服穿。她需要学会如何把每一分钱花得像两个一样, 这样她才能活下来。可知爱丽丝的母亲年轻时生活不容易。故答案为 No, she didn't.

答案: No, she didn't.

5. How many pieces of advice does the writer give Alice? Three pieces of advice.

解析: 细节理解题。根据最后一段句子 Then, how can we change the situation? Try to be patient with the people around you. Try to get to know them. And try to stand in their shoes. If Alice follows the advice, I think she will get on well with her mother. 那么, 我们怎样才能改变现状呢? 对身边的人要有耐心, 试着去了解他们。试着站在他们的立场上。如果爱丽丝听了建议, 我想她会和她母亲相处得很好。可知对身边的人要有耐心。试着去了解他们。试着站在他们的立场上。三条建议。故答案为 Three pieces of advice.

答案: Three pieces of advice.

XI. 书面表达 (共 20 分)

37. (5.00 分) 尊老爱幼、诚实守信是中华民族的传统美德。传承家风、铭记家训是我们需要肩负的神圣使命。下面是李华给她的外国朋友 David 写的一封介绍“家风、家训”(Family Instructions) 的信。请将其补充完整, 每空一词。

Dear David,

How is everything going? You asked me about Chinese family instructions in your last letter. In my opinion, they're common beliefs (信仰) that family members should follow.

From a very young 1. age, my parents told me to respect (尊重) the old and care for the young. Many traditional stories tell us to be 2. honest and keep our promises. When people are 3. in trouble, be there and help them. I was influenced by what I saw and heard. Gradually, I came to 4. realize the importance of family instructions. I think we teenagers need to pass them on.

Are there any family instructions like 5. ours in your country? Please write to me soon.

Love,

Li Hua

解析: 1. 考查名词, 根据 From a very young..., my parents told me to respect (尊重) the old and care for the young, 可这指的是: 从很小的时候起, 我的父母就告诉我要尊老爱幼, young age 童年时代, 故填 age.

2. 考查形容词, 根据 keep our promises. 信守承诺, 推出应该是诚实的, 答案: honest.

3. 考查介词, 根据 be there and help them 要在那儿, 帮助他们, 推出是指当他们处在麻烦中时, in trouble 处在困境中, 故填 in.

4. 考查动词, 根据 I think we teenagers need to pass them on. 我认为我们青少年需要把这些优良传统传递下去, 推出我意识到了家庭指导的重要性, 时态为一般现在时, 故填 realize.

5. 考查代词, 根据 Are there any family instructions like...in your country? 结合后文 Please write to me soon, 可知作者想知道对方的一些情况, 推出句意是指: 你的国家有没有像我们这样的家庭指导呢, 故填 ours.

38. (15.00 分) 文娱、体育、户外等丰富多彩的课外活动为我们的生活增添了生机和活力。请以 "After - school Activities Make My Life Colorful" 为题, 为校园专栏写一篇英文稿件。

内容包括: 1. 你所参加的 1 - - 2 项课外活动;

2. 课外活动给你带来的收获及感受.

写作要求: 1. 词数 90 词左右;

2. 文章不得出现真实的学校名称与姓名.

解析:

Nowadays, after - school activities are becoming more and more popular. (引出话题) There are many different kinds of activities, for example, arts and sports. I joined a volleyball club last year. I am used to playing volleyball after school (高分句型). (我参加的活动)

In the volleyball club, I've made lots of friends. We often play volleyball after school. Whether it is hot or cold, we never stop playing it (高分句型). I feel happy while playing volleyball. And it is also a good way to relax myself. I think I will continue to play volleyball after school in the future. (参加活动所做的事情)

All in all, after - school activities make my life more colorful and meaningful. (收获及感受)

答案:

After - school Activities Make My Life Colorful

Nowadays, after - school activities are becoming more and more popular. There are many different kinds of activities, for example, arts and sports. I joined a volleyball club last year. I am used to playing volleyball after school.

In the volleyball club, I've made lots of friends. We often play volleyball after school. Whether it is hot or cold, we never stop playing it. I feel happy while playing volleyball. And it is also a good way to relax myself. I think I will continue to play volleyball after school in the future.

All in all, after - school activities make my life more colorful and meaningful.