

2018年上海市静安区中考一模试卷英语

Part 1 Listening (第一部分 听力) (略)

Part 2 Phonetics, Vocabulary and Grammar (第二部分 语音、词汇和语法)

II. Choose the best answer (选择最恰当的答案) (共 20 分)

26. Which of the following words is pronounced as /gɑ:d/?

- A. garden
- B. gold
- C. guide
- D. guard

解析: garden 的音标是[ˈgɑ:dn]; gold 的音标是[gəʊld]; guide 的音标是 gaɪd; guard 音标是 [gɑ:d]; 因此可知 guard 中的划线部分与其他三项不一样, 故选 D。

答案: D

27. Which of the following underlined parts is different in pronunciation from others?

- A. We have a training program.
- B. The way you speak is very common.
- C. The doctor operated on him immediately.
- D. I have been in contact with him.

解析: program 的音标是[ˈprəʊgræm]; common 的音标是[ˈkɒmən]; operated 的音标是[ˈɒpəreɪtɪd]; contact 的音标是[kɒntækt]; 因此可知 program 中的划线部分与其他三项不一样, 故选 A。

答案: A

28. I can't go to _____ sleep without doing a few minutes' reading.

- A. a
- B. an
- C. the
- D. /

解析: a, an, the. 三者都是冠词. a, an 是不定冠词, 表泛指, 译为“一个”, a 用在辅音音素开头的单词前面; an 用于以元音音素开头的单词前; the 是定冠词, 表特指. 译为“这个, 那个, 这些, 那些”. sleep “睡眠”, 是名词, 入眠, 可译为“go to sleep”是固定短语, 所以空格不填, 由题干“我没有几分钟的阅读不能入眠。”故答案选择 D。

答案: D

29. I was angry _____ myself for making such a stupid mistake.

- A. of
- B. at
- C. with
- D. for

解析: 考查介词. A 属于, B 在几点或小地点, C 和, D 为了... be angry with 生某人的气. 选 C。

答案: C

30. Last Friday, my aunt gave _____ and my brother two tickets to the rock concert.

- A. I
- B. me
- C. mine
- D. myself

解析：I “我”，人称代词主格，me “我”，人称代词宾格，mine “我的”，是名词性的物主代词，myself “我自己”，是反身代词。由 gave 是动词，后跟宾语，故空格用 me。由题干“上个星期五，我姑姑给我和我弟弟两张摇滚音乐会的票。”可知，故答案应选择 B。

答案：B

31. Some people think the Internet helps friendship, but _____ don't.

- A. other
- B. another
- C. the other
- D. others

解析：another 意思是“又一，再一”；other 意思是“别的，其他的”；others 是 others 的复数形式；the others 是 the other 的复数形式。根据 Some people think the Internet helps friendship, but _____ don't, 可知这里表示一些怎么样，而表示其他的用 others。故选 D。

答案：D

32. If you enjoy American stories, you'll find that quite _____ of them take place on the road.

- A. few
- B. a few
- C. little
- D. a little

解析：考查形容词词义辨析。句意：如果你喜欢美国的故事，你会发现其中有不少是在路上发生的。few 和 a few 修饰可数名词，little 和 a little 修饰不可数名词，a few 和 a little 都表示“一点”，而 few 和 little 表示“几乎没有”。根据题干 If you enjoy American stories, you'll find that quite _____ of them take place on the road. 可知 quite a few 固定搭配，意为许多，这里说的是 stories，名词复数。故选 B。

答案：B

33. During my stay in Germany, I gained much _____ of local customs and cultures.

- A. suggestion
- B. idea
- C. knowledge
- D. message

解析：分析句子，结合选项，推测意思是我待在德国期间，我获得了很多当地习俗和文化的知识。故选 C 知识。A 建议，B 想法，D 信息。

答案：C

34. I like hiking at weekends. I have walked 10 miles _____ 6 o'clock.

- A. for

- B. since
- C. at
- D. from

解析：分析句子，结合选项，推测意思是我喜欢周末徒步旅行，我从六点已经走了 10 英里。主句是一个现在完成时，后面是一个时间点，通常用 since，故选 B 自从。

答案：B

35. Tea is _____ drink in the world besides water.

- A. popular
- B. more popular
- C. most popular
- D. the most popular

解析：考查形容词最高级辨析。除了水，还有很多饮品，茶只算是其中之一，所以应该用形容词最高级表示除水之外最受欢迎的饮品，因此选择 D。

答案：D

36. Jimmy set out early for the airport, _____ he wouldn't catch the plane.

- A. and
- B. then
- C. so
- D. or

解析：分析句子，结合选项，推测意思是 Jimmy 很早就动身去机场了，否则他将赶不上飞机。故选 D 否则。A 和，B 然后，C 因此。

答案：D

37. The restaurant is very popular _____ it offers a wide variety of delicious food at low prices.

- A. although
- B. because
- C. before
- D. until

解析：分析句子，结合选项，推测意思是这家餐馆非常受欢迎，因为它以低价提供各种各样的美食。前后是一种因果关系，故选 B 因为。A 尽管，C 之前，D 直到。

答案：B

38. Our road information system should be improved so that we _____ know the road condition ahead of time.

- A. must
- B. should
- C. can
- D. could

解析：考查情态动词。A 必须，B 应该，C 能、可以，D 可以 (can 的过去式)。结合语境“完善道路信息系统以便我们_____提前知道路况。”可知，应该是“可以”，一般现在时态，用 can。选 C。

答案：C

39. — _____ will we know the result of our physical examination?

— In about 2 weeks.

- A. How soon
- B. How often
- C. How long
- D. How far

解析：分析句子，结合选项，推测意思是多久以后我们将知道物理考试的结果？大约两周后。故选 A 多久以后，后面常跟 in+一段时间连用。B 多久一次，提问频率，C 多长，D 多远。

答案：A

40. Oh, my god. The children _____ an awful mess in the kitchen! I have to clean it.

- A. are making
- B. have made
- C. will make
- D. made

解析：现在完成时表示过去发生的动作对现在造成了影响，或过去的动作或状态持续到现在并且已经完成。其构成是“have/has+过去分词”根据“an awful mess in the kitchen! I have to clean it”厨房里非常乱，我必须得整理一下了，因此可知在这句话之前的一段时间内，厨房内慢慢地乱作一团，所以要用现在完成时来填空，因此可知这句话的意思是“哦，天哪。孩子们把厨房弄的非常乱，我必须得整理一下了。” 故选 B。

答案：B

41. After his death, the land _____ equally among his sons.

- A. divides
- B. divided
- C. was divided
- D. has divided

解析：根据语境推测句意是“在他死后，领地被他的几个儿子平分了。” 句子表述的是过去的事情，判断句子中的谓语动词用一般过去时，主语 the land 是动作的承受者，所以用被动语态，一般过去时被动语态的构成是：主语+was/were+动词的过去分词， 故选 C。

答案：C

42. The weather report has warned people _____ outdoor exercise in hazy caught.

- A. not do
- B. to not do
- C. not to do
- D. not doing

解析：根据 The weather report has warned people _____ outdoor exercise in hazy caught, 可知句子考查 warn sb not to do sth 表示警告某人不要做某事。故选 C。

答案：C

43. The drunk driver didn't remember _____ the old lady after being caught.

- A. knock down

- B. to knock down
- C. knocking down
- D. knocked down

解析: 根据空格前为 remember 后跟动词, 可联想短语 remember to do 记得去做某事(未做); remember doing 记得做过某事(已做), 结合语境可知这个醉酒的司机撞过老人, 但是事后不记得了, 故用短语 remember doing sth, 故填入 knock 的动名词形式, 故选 C。

答案: C

44.—In my opinion, we should help the old when they are in trouble.

—_____

- A. Congratulations!
- B. Yes, please.
- C. Best wishes!
- D. I think so, too.

解析: Congratulations 祝贺; Yes, please 好的; Best wishes 最美好的祝福; I think so, too 我也这样认为。根据 In my opinion, we should help the old when they are in trouble. 下面同意这种说法, 用 I think so, too 回答。故选: D。

答案: D

45.—I've been waiting for you for ages. What kept you so long, John?

—_____, but I have been caught in a traffic jam for nearly an hour.

- A. Not at all
- B. Never mind
- C. I'm so sorry
- D. That's all right

解析: Not at all 一点也不; Never mind 没关系; I'm so sorry 抱歉; That's all right 没关系。根据 but I have been caught in a traffic jam for nearly an hour, 这里用了 but, 应该是抱歉。故选 C。

答案: C

III. Complete the following passage with the words or phrases in the box. Each can only be used once. (将下列单词或词组填入空格。每空格限填一词, 每词只能填一次)(共 8 分)

A. chat	B. interview	C. trained	D. operation	E. relationship
---------	--------------	------------	--------------	-----------------

Animal Talk

“Calm down!” said Alex. “Don’t tell me to calm down!” replied Irene.

Husband and wife? Brother and sister? No, Alex was an African gray parrot, and Dr. Irene Pepperberg _____ 46 _____ him to talk —he had a vocabulary of about 150 words when he died in 2007. Alex could also count up to six, and identify shapes, colors, and materials. And he had a close _____ 47 _____ with Dr. Pepperberg. When she had to leave Alex with the vet for a(n) _____ 48 _____, he asked her not to go. “Stop!” he screamed. “I love you! Come back!”

Apes are also famous for learning human language. Koko, a gorilla who was taught sign language, has learned more than 1000 signs and can understand about 2000 English words. She also makes up words. She has even had an Internet “_____ 49 _____”! But one of the most famous animal “language learners” is Kanzi, a chimpanzee, who communicates by touching symbols on a

computer.

46.

解析：考查动词。根据后一句：he had a vocabulary of about 150 words when he died in 2007. 句意：当他在 2007 年死的时候，他已经掌握的词汇量大约 是 150 个单词。可知该句句意是：Dr. Irene Pepperberg 训练他说话。又因该句是主谓宾结构，结合上下文可知该句是一般过去式，所以设空处填动词过去式做谓语，选项 C: trained 训练，是过去式动词，符合题意，故选 C。

答案：C

47.

解析：考查名词。根据题干可知固定搭配：have a close chat with sb.与某人亲密的聊天，所以设空处填名词" chat" 聊天，故选 A。

答案：A

48.

解析：根据题干关键词" vet "兽医，可知该句的句意是：当她不得不离开亚历克斯和兽医去做手术的时候。又因题干关键词"a(n)" 是不定冠词，修饰可数名词单数，选项 D: operation 手术，是可数名词，符合题意，故选 D。

答案：D

49.

解析：根据语境：But one of the most famous animal "language learners" is Kanzi, a chimpanzee, who communicates by touching symbols on a computer. 句意：但有一个最著名的动物“语言学家”是坎济，他是一只黑猩猩，能在计算机上通过触摸符号交流。可知该句的句意是：她甚至有网络“关系”。又因题干关键词" an"修饰可数名词，选项 E: relationship 关系，是可数名词，符合题意，故选 E。

答案：E

A. accurately	B. bring back	C. relaxing	D. turn off	E. correctly
---------------	---------------	-------------	-------------	--------------

Kanzi has a vocabulary of over 3000 words, and he responds to a large number of spoken commands and questions. In one test, the researcher, Dr. Savage-Rumbaugh asked him to wash a potato, and then she told him to 50 the water. She asked him to get a ball, and told him to take a red ball into the office. She told him to put a tomato and a key in the fridge. Kanzi responded 51 to 74 percent of 660 requests and instructions.

Kanzi clearly a remarkable chimp. Once, Dr. Savage-Rumbaugh's keys were stolen by another chimp. She asked Kanzi to get them back. Kanzi went to talk to the guilty chimp to 52 the stolen keys. And when he's 53, Kanzi likes watching TV—Tarzon is one of his favourite movies.

50.

解析：考查动词短语。根据语境：In one test, the researcher, Dr. Savage - Rumbaugh asked him to wash a potato. 句意：在一次试验中，研究者 dr. savage - rumbaugh 让他去洗洗土豆。可知该句的句意是：然后她告诉他关掉水。又因题干关键词" to " 后面加动词原形，选项 D: turn off 关掉，是动词短语，符合题意，故选 D。

答案：D

51.

解析：考查副词。根据下一句：Kanzi clearly a remarkable chimp.句意：Kanzi 显然是一只非凡的黑猩猩。可知该句的句意是：Kanzi 准确地回应 660 个要求和说明的 74%。又因题干关键词" responded" 回应，是动词，可用副词来修饰。选项 A: accurately 精确地，准确地，是副词，符合题意，故选 A。

答案：A

52.

解析：考查动词短语。根据语境：Once, Dr. Savage - Rumbaugh's keys were stolen by another chimp. She asked Kanzi to get them back. 句意：一次，Dr. savage - rumbaugh 的钥匙被另一只黑猩猩偷走了。她让 Kanzi 把他们要回来。可知该句句意是：Kanzi 就去告诉有罪的黑猩猩还回被偷的钥匙。又因题干关键词" to" 后面加动词原形，选项 B: bring back 带回，拿回，是动词短语，符合题意，故选 B。

答案：B

53.

解析：考查现在分词。根据语境：Kanzi likes watching TV - Tarzon is one of his favourite movies. 句意：Kanzi 喜欢看电视—塔松是他最喜欢的电影之一。可知该句句意是：当他放松的时候。又因该句是以" when" 引导的时间状语从句，主句是一般现在时，所以从句用现在进行时表将来。所以设空处填现在分词。选项 C: relaxing 放松，是现在分词，符合题意，故选 C。

答案：C

IV. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子，每空格限填一词) (共 8 分)

54. It's not good to make _____ for being late for school. (excuse)

解析：根据 It's not good to make _____ for being late for school. (excuse)可知为上学迟到找借口是不好的。这里放在动词后面用名词形式，这里表示不止一个，用复数形式。故填 excuses。

答案：excuses

55. _____ Avenue is a good place for window shopping. (five)

解析：根据 _____ Avenue is a good place for window shopping. (five)可知第五大街是逛街的好去处。这里表示第几个用序数词表示。故填 Fifth。

答案：Fifth

56. The comic book was so exciting that they all lost _____ in it. (they)

解析：根据 The comic book was so exciting that they all lost _____ in it. (they)可知这本漫画书如此令人兴奋，以致于大家都迷上了它。lose oneself 表示沉湎于，故填 themselves。

答案：themselves

57. We have full _____ that we shall succeed. (confident)

解析：根据 We have full _____ that we shall succeed.(confident) 可知我们完全相信我们会成功。这里放在形容词后面用名词形式，故填 confidence。

答案: confidence

58. There wasn't enough evidence to _____ him guilty. (proof)

解析: 考查单词填空。句意: 没有足够的证据证明他有罪。根据所给单词提示及其题干, 可知 not enough to do ... 是“不足以做某事”的意思, 所以用动词 prove, 故答案为 prove。

答案: prove

59. It was the most _____ experience of my life. Oh, what an awful day! (frighten)

解析: 考查单词填空。句意: 那是我一生中最可怕的经历。哦, 多么可怕的一天。根据所给单词提示及其题干, 可知应说那是我一生中最可怕的经历, 这里用形容词 frightening, 故答案为 frightening。

答案: frightening

60. Sometimes life is very _____, but we must continue. (helpful)

解析: 根据提示, 推测意思是有时生活是非常绝望的, 但我们必须继续。前面是系动词 is, 后接形容词, 故答案是 helpless。

答案: helpless

61. Whenever we have trouble with our studies, our teachers help us _____.(patient)

解析: 根据提示, 推测意思是每当我们学习有困难时, 老师总是耐心地帮助我们。这里用副词修饰动词 help, 故答案是 patiently。

答案: patiently

V. Rewrite the following sentences as required (根据所给要求, 改写下列句子。第 62-67 题空格限填一词, 第 68 题注意句首大写)(共 14 分)

62. You have never seen such a beautiful sunset. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ you _____ seen such a beautiful sunset?

解析: 原句是现在完成时的肯定句, 改为一般疑问句要把助动词 have 提前, 放在句首, 其它部分不变, 故答案为 Have, never。

答案: Have, never

63. The first computers were built in the 1940s. (对划线部分提问)

_____ the first computers built?

解析: 划线部分 in the 1940s 是时间, 对时间提问用 when, 然后提前助动词 were, 其它部分不变, 故答案为 When were。

答案: When were

64. It is uncertain. Will coffee cause problems with memory? (合并为一句)

It is uncertain _____ coffee _____ cause problems with memory or not.

解析: 分析原句, 意思是这是不确定的, 咖啡会引起记忆问题吗? 要求合并为一句, 结合后面 or not, 即用 whether 引导一个宾语从句, 为陈述句语序, 时态是一般将来时, 用 will, 故答案是 whether, will。

答案: whether, will

65. Shelley was so lucky that she won a free trip to Singapore. (改为简单句)

Shelley was lucky _____ to _____ a free trip to Singapore.

解析: 分析原句, 意思是雪莱是如此幸运, 她赢得了一次免费的新加坡之旅。要求改为简单句, 即用 be enough to do, 故答案是 enough, win。

答案: enough, win

66. Big flood often affects a great many people. (改为被动语态)

A great many people _____ often _____ by big flood.

解析: 分析原句, 意思是大洪水经常影响许多人。要求改为被动语态, 即用一般现在时的被动语态, 结构是 am/is/are done, 主语是复数, 故答案是 are affected。

答案: are affected

67. I won't go to the party if I'm not invited. (同义句型转换)

I won't go to the party _____ invited.

解析: 分析原句, 意思是如果我不被邀请, 我就不去参加聚会了。要求同义句转换, 这里 if not 意思相当于 unless, 故答案是 unless I'm。

答案: unless I'm

68. more chances, offers, working in pairs, from each other, the students, to, learn English (连词成句)

解析: 首先结合提示词和标点符合明确所要组合的句子是一个陈述句, 组合成的句子的句意是“结对练习给学生提供更多互相学习英语的机会。”。句子叙述一事实, 时态应该用一般现在时的, 这里用动名词短语做主语, 后面谓语动词用第三人称单数形式, 后面用 to 引导的不定式形式, learn from 向...学习。故答案为: Working in pairs offers the students more chances to learn English from each other.

答案: Working in pairs offers the students more chances to learn English from each other.

Part 3 Reading and Writing (第三部分 读写)

VI. Reading comprehension (阅读理解) (共 50 分)

A. Choose the best answer (根据短文内容, 选择最恰当的答案) (12 分)

Spiderman saves the day

A comic book fan dressed as Spiderman became a real superhero on Saturday. He tackled a thief who was trying to steal an expensive comic book.

Michael Wong, 24, was wearing a Spiderman costume to attend the annual Asian Festival of Comics at the Sunny Sports Club. He saw the man putting the \$350 comic book into his sports bag.

'There were about 50 people at the festival wearing superhero costumes that day,' said Maddie Tam, the festival organizer. 'We enjoy seeing people dressed up as their favourite characters while they shop for comics. However, we didn't expect to see any of them actually stop a crime.'

The thief did not have a chance to escape. While Spiderman took hold of his sweatshirt, several Star Wars characters blocked the exit. After a short struggle, the embarrassed robber gave the book back.

'At first, I thought it was part of the festival,' said Sharon Luk, a rock climbing instructor dressed as Wonder Woman.' Reading comics is fun but watching superheroes in action is even better.'

'We were rather surprised when we arrived,' said Police Constable Albert Mak.' It can be easily seen that Spiderman hates to let criminals get away. Maybe he'll be interested in joining the police.'

'Crime-fighting is easy for Spiderman,' Mr Wong said, laughing. 'The poor man was a bit unlucky as I teach judo (柔道) lessons here at the club.'

69. According to the report, Mr Wong went to the Sunny Sports Club to _____.

- A. catch a thief
- B. teach judo
- C. attend a festival
- D. steal a comic book

解析：细节理解题。根据"Michael Wong, 24, was wearing a Spiderman costume to attend the annual Asian Festival of Comics at the Sunny Sports Club"可知，24岁的迈克尔·黄穿着蜘蛛侠的服装，在阳光明媚的体育俱乐部参加一年一度的亚洲漫画节。所以迈克尔·黄是去参加漫画节的，故答案为C。

答案：C

70. In Line 1, the word 'tackled' is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. stopped
- B. reported
- C. argued with
- D. cared for

解析：细节理解题。根据"He tackled a thief who was trying to steal an expensive comic book"和"However, we didn't expect to see any of them actually stop a crime"可知，然而，我们没想到他们中的任何一个都能真正阻止犯罪，所以 tackled 和 stop 是同义词，故答案为A。

答案：A

71. The thief _____.

- A. escaped at last
- B. fought with Mr Wong
- C. kept the comic book
- D. wore a Spiderman costume

解析：细节理解题。根据"After a short struggle, the embarrassed robber gave the book back."可知，小偷和迈克尔·黄进行了打斗，故答案为B。

答案：B

72. Sharon Luk felt _____ about what she saw.

- A. angry
- B. unhappy
- C. excited
- D. perfect

解析：细节理解题。根据"At first, I thought it was part of the festival, 'said Sharon Luk, a rock

climbing instructor dressed as Wonder Woman.' Reading comics is fun but watching superheroes in action is even better."可知, Sharon Luk 看到现实版的超人很激动, 故答案为 C。

答案: C

73. Which of the following is NOT true about the man who caught the thief?

- A. superhero
- B. organizer
- C. club member
- D. judo coach (教练)

解析: 细节理解题。根据"A comic book fan dressed as Spiderman became a real superhero on Saturday"可知, 抓小偷的人是一个打扮成蜘蛛侠的漫画迷, 而不是组织者, 故答案为 B。

答案: B

74. The article probably appears in a(n) _____.

- A. newspaper
- B. advertisement
- C. comic strip
- D. science magazine

解析: 推理判断题。A 报纸, B 广告, C 连环漫画, D 科学杂志; 通读全文可知, 文章是一篇新闻报道, 文章中有组织者、参加者和警察的原话, 可以推测本文很可能来自于报纸。故答案为 A。

答案: A

B. Choose the words or expressions and complete the passage (选择最恰当的单词或词语完成短文) (12 分)

The traditional baths of Turkey (土耳其)

Hamams, or bath houses, are a traditional part of Turkish culture. They represent an important piece of Turkey's long history and serve as a window into the past. However, these bath houses are quickly 75 because of the changing habits of the Turkish people.

Hamams hold a strong place in the history of Turkey and many date back hundreds of years. Traditionally, all kinds of people went to hamams because Islam has strict laws for cleanliness. Believers must wash themselves 76, especially before their daily prayers(祷告). As most people in Turkey didn't have running water in their homes, the Hamam was the perfect place to get clean, relax, and catch up with friends.

Today, however, the tradition of going to the hamam is dying out for many young people. Now almost everyone has running water in their bathrooms, so they prefer to bathe at home. 77, Turkish people are not going to hamams as often as they used to. These days, instead of relying on locals, many hamams are trying to attract foreign tourists.

A typical 78 at a hamam can last well over an hour. Visitors will be welcomed into entrance hall. There they will be able to relax with friends and chat over a cup of tea. They will also be able to change into the Turkish towel, which wraps around the waist like a skirt. When ready, visitors will head into the hot room. There they will lie on the hot floor and be scrubbed clean and massaged by one of the in-house masseurs or masseuses. Men and women always bathe separately (分开地), but their experiences are very 79.

Although many hamams are in danger of closing, they will always remain a part of Turkish culture. An experience in one of Istanbul's famous bath houses should not be 80 on any visit to Turkey. It will certainly leave you refreshed, relaxed, and squeaky clean for your next adventure.

75.

- A. developing
- B. disappearing
- C. setting up
- D. falling down

解析：考查动词。A. developing 发展；B. disappearing 消失；C. setting up 设立；D. falling down 跌倒。根据 because of the changing habits of the Turkish people. 可知土耳其人的习惯发生改变，所以传统洗浴要消失，故选 B。

答案：B

76.

- A. together
- B. again
- C. regularly
- D. immediately

解析：考查副词。A. together 一起；B. again 重新；C. regularly 定期地；D. immediately 立刻地。根据 Believers must wash themselves..., especially before their daily prayers (祷告), 结合选项，推出句意：信徒必须定期洗澡，尤其在祷告之前，故选 C。

答案：C

77.

- A. In brief
- B. What's more
- C. For the time being
- D. As a result

解析：考查短语。A. In brief 简明扼要的；B. What's more 另外；C. For the time being 暂时；D. As a result 结果。根据 so they prefer to bathe at home, 可知他们更愿意在家洗浴，所以，导致的结果是土耳其人不再去大的公共浴室洗澡了，故选 D。

答案：D

78.

- A. process
- B. program
- C. case
- D. conclusion

解析：考查名词。A. process 过程；B. program 节目；C. case 情况；D. essential 本质。根据 A typical ...at a hamam can last well over an hour, 结合后文的描述，可知是一种特殊的洗浴过程持续一个多小时，故选 A。

答案：A

79.

- A. familiar
- B. similar
- C. dramatic
- D. essential

解析：考查形容词。A. familiar 熟悉的；B. similar 相似的；C. dramatic 戏剧的；D. essential 基本的。根据 Men and women always bathe separately (分开地), but their experiences are very, 结合选项, 推出句意: 虽然男女分开, 但他们的体验是相似的, 故选 B。

答案: B

80.

- A. missed
- B. gained
- C. shared
- D. described

解析：考查动词。A. missed 想念；错过；B. gained 获得；C. shared 分享；D. described 描述。根据 An experience in one of Istanbul's famous bath houses should not be...on any visit to Turkey 结合选项, 推出句意: 去土耳其旅游时, 伊斯坦布尔著名的浴场的体验不应错过, 故选 A。

答案: A

C. Read the passage and fill in the blanks with proper words (在短文的空格内填入适当的词, 使其内容通顺, 每空格限填一词, 首字母已给) (14 分)

AMAZING RESCUE

---THANKS TO CELL PHONE

Two teenagers capsized (倾覆) in the ocean off the east coast of the U.S. and called the west Coast on a cell phone to ask for help.

Brother and sister Ray and Susan Rivera were on a sailing vacation near Newport, Rhode Island. But because of huge w 81 of the sea, their boat capsized, and they were thrown into the ocean.

Ray, 17, and Susan, 16, spent 30 minutes trying to right the capsized boat, but without success. They couldn't get back into the boat, and they couldn't a 82 the attention of passing ships. After they had been in the water for about 40 minutes, the situation was getting s 83, and they felt very cold. Then Susan remembered her cell phone in its watertight container in her pocket, and reached for it.

But she didn't think of dialing 911, the emergency number. I 84, she called their father, who was 2500 miles away in Seattle, Washington on a business trip. Susan explained: "I thought it would be q 85 o call someone I knew and tell them our position. I dialed Dad's number and he contacted the Coast Guard."

About ten minutes later, after they had held on to the boat for nearly an hour, they heard a helicopter. Next, everything happened very fast, and Ray and Susan were picked up and carried to s 86.

Afterward. The Coast Guard said that the teenagers were lucky to be alive and very, very lucky that the cell phone had worked. "Anyone in trouble should contact the Coast Guard d 87 by calling 911." he added.

81.

解析：考查名词辨析，their boat capsized 船翻了，由此可知是被海浪掀翻的，用复数，填写 waves。

答案：waves

82.

解析：考查动词辨析。the attention of passing ships 过往船只的注意，由此可知是获取过往船只的注意，attract the attention of 获得…的注意，情态动词之后用动词原形，填写 attract。

答案：attract

83.

解析：考查形容词辨析。After they had been in the water for about 40minutes 在水里呆了近 40 分钟，随着时间的延长，应该是情况越来越糟糕，填写 serious。

答案：serious

84.

解析：考查副词辨析。But she didn't think of dialing 911, the emergency number 没有拨打紧急求助电话 911，后文提到给自己的父亲打电话，句意发生转折，填写 Instead。

答案：Instead

85.

解析：考查形容词辨析。call someone I knew and tell them our position 给认识的人打电话，告诉他们自己的方位，由此可知是快速的求救，be 之后用形容词，填写 quick。

答案：quick

86.

解析：考查名词辨析。Ray and Susan were picked up and carried to 一辆直升飞机接上了两个人，带到了…这是救援飞机，所以是接到了岸上，填写 shore。

答案：shore

87.

解析：考查副词辨析。calling 911 拨打 911，由此可知是遇到危险要直接拨打 911，修饰动词用副词，填写 directly。

答案：directly

D. Answer the questions (根据短文内容回答下列问题) (12 分)

Tigers as Pets

Having a pet tiger would be great, wouldn't it? It seems that many people agree, at least in the United States. The US Association of Zoos and Aquariums says that there are 12,000 privately owned pet tigers in the U.S.A.

12,000 is a very large number of tigers. It is much more than the number of tigers living in the wild. Scientists think that there are only 2,000 or 3,000 wild tigers left. Why are there so many pet tigers? One reason is that the price of a baby tiger is quite low, sometimes just 500 dollars.

Unfortunately, tigers don't make very good pets. Caring for a big cat is very expensive,

difficult and dangerous. As baby tigers, they may live inside with their owner, play safely and look very cute. However, when they grow up they cannot be trusted. They still want to attack and bite like a wild tiger. According to big cat trainers, only 1 in 8 big cats can be trained sufficiently to have contact with humans. That's after training by a professional! For this reason, nearly all pet tigers live in a cage.

Because they must always live in a cage, the life of a pet tiger is sometimes unhappy. They must be locked away so their owner can clean the cage and feed them. It is not safe to touch the tiger. Pet tigers are most often kept for show rather than for companionship(陪伴). Is that the kind of pet you would want?

88. There are more pet tigers than wild tigers in the U.S.A, aren't there?

解析：细节理解题。根据 It is much more than the number of tigers living in the wild.可知宠物老虎比野生老虎数量要多，故得出答案。

答案：Yes, there are.

89. How many wild tigers are there in the U.S.A?

解析：细节理解题。根据 Scientists think that there are only 2, 000 or 3, 000 wild tigers left, 可知野生老虎的数量只有 2000 到 3000 只，故得出答案。

答案：There are only 2, 000 or 3, 000 wild animals left.

90. What might be the reason that there are so many pet tigers?

解析：细节理解题。根据 One reason is that the price of a baby tiger is quite low, sometimes just 500 dollars. 可知，宠物老虎很多的原因是小老虎价格很低，有时仅为 500 美元，故得出答案。

答案：That the price of a baby tiger is quite low, sometimes just 500 dollars.

91. If you have a pet tiger, what should you do to stay safe?

解析：细节理解题。根据 Caring for a big cat is very expensive, difficult and dangerous, 以及 nearly all pet tigers live in a cage.可知，老虎长大后很危险，几乎所有的宠物老虎都关在笼子里，故得出答案。

答案：I should keep the pet tiger in the cage.

92. Why do most people keep pet tigers?

解析：细节理解题。根据 Pet tigers are most often kept for show rather than for companionship (陪伴).可知，宠物老虎最常被用来表演，而非陪伴。这是大部分人把老虎当宠物的原因，故得出答案。

答案：Because they often kept the pet tigers for show.

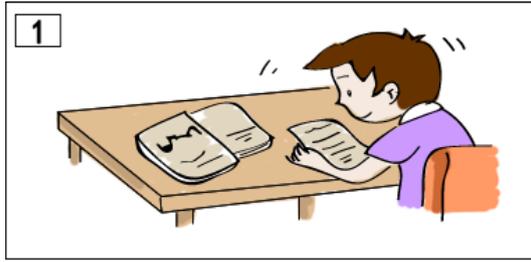
93. Would you like to keep a pet tiger? Why or why not? (Give at least 2 reasons.)

解析：细节理解题。根据 Caring for a big cat is very expensive, difficult and dangerous.可知养老虎是危险的，故得出答案。

答案：No, I wouldn't. Because it's dangerous.

VII. Writing (作文) (共 20 分)

94. In 60-100 words, write a story based on the pictures below. (展开合理想象，看图写一篇 60-100 个词的有趣的短文故事，标点符号不占格)



The following words and phrases are for reference only. (以下单词和短语仅供参考)

hours of studying take a break a pair of skates

解析：写作文时要注意平时语言的积累，避免出现语法错误，写作时注意条理清楚，语意通畅。

答案：范文：

One Sunday afternoon, Tom stayed home, preparing for the coming exam. After several hours' study, he was tired and determined to take a break. So he took out a pair of skates, enjoying going skating on country roads. Suddenly a little cat rushed out from the side and scared Tom a lot, but time was too short for Tom to stop. As a result, Tom fell down and the little cat was hurt. Seeing this little cat, Tom hurried to send it to the hospital nearby. Luckily, the little cat wasn't hurt badly. After treatment, Tom took it home and took good care of it. They became good friends and lived a happy life.