

2015年福建省漳州市中考真题英语

I. 听力测试: (略)

II. 单项选择(每小题1分, 计15分)

从A、B、C三个选项中, 选择最佳答案。

31. I was born \_\_\_\_\_ September 15th, 1998.

A. at

B. on

C. in

解析: 本题考查介词。在具体的某一天应用介词 on。

答案: B

32. ---Liu Mei can speak Japanese so well! Who taught her?

---Nobody. She taught\_\_\_\_\_.

A. her

B. hers

C. herself

解析: 本题考查代词。句意为她是自学的 teach oneself 意为自学的。

答案: C

33. He had a bad cold , \_\_\_\_\_ he kept on working as usual.

A. her

B. but

C. though

解析: 本题考查连词。句意“他感冒了, 但是他像往常一样继续工作。”

答案: B

34. As the saying goes, the moon\_\_\_\_\_ always be full .

A. can't

B. shouldn't

C. mustn't

解析: 本题考查情态动词。句意“正如谚语所说月亮不可能总是圆的。”can't 用在否定句中表推测, 表不可能。

答案: A

35. ---I've spent the whole afternoon reading books.

---I think you'd better go out and get some \_\_\_\_\_ air.

A. bad

B. thick

C. fresh

解析: 本题考查形容词。因为在屋里呆的时间太长了, 所以建议对方出去呼吸一些新鲜空气。Fresh 意为新鲜的。

答案: C

36. ---Lots of trees and flowers \_\_\_\_\_ in Zhangzhou every year.

---You're right. That makes our city more and more beautiful.

A. are planted

B. were planted

C. will be planted

解析：本题考查动词时态和语态。本句话的主语为 lots of trees and flowers 所以谓语动词用复数，而且本句话的时间状语为 every year 应用第三人称单数，故选 A。

答案：A

37. —The sun is shining brightly.

—Why not wear a pair of \_\_\_\_\_ to protect your eyes?

A. shoes

B. pants

C. sunglasses

解析：本题考查名词。因为上一句说的是阳光明媚，所以建议对方戴太阳镜，sunglasses 为太阳镜。

答案：C

38. —Do you like going mountain climbing?

—Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ do it on weekends with my friends.

A. seldom

B. often

C. never

解析：本题考查副词。句意“—你喜欢登山吗？—是的，我经常和朋友在周日登山”根据句意，故选 B。

答案：B

39. —Ben, why are you watching TV at this time? How about your homework?

—I \_\_\_\_\_ all of it, Morn. I want to have a rest.

A. finish

B. am finishing

C. have finished

解析：本题考查动词时态。根据句意是我现在已经完成所有的作业了，所以我想休息一下，have done 为现在完成时，表到现在为止这个动作已经完成。

答案：C

40. —Excuse me, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

—On the Changjiang River.

A. where the accident happens

B. where the accident happened

C. where did the accident happen

解析：本题考查宾语从句。宾语从句应用陈述语序，而且根据句意应为一般现在时，故选 A。

答案：A

41. When seeing Sign \_\_\_\_\_, we shouldn't smoke.

A.



B.



C.



解析：本题考查常识题。根据图片可知。

答案：C

42. —Look, so many dark clouds!

—You should take an umbrella\_\_\_\_\_ rain

A. instead of

B. in case of

C. with the help of

解析：本题考查固定短语。句意“你应该带把雨伞以防下雨。”in case of 意为以防的意思。

答案：B

43. —Kangkang, could you tell me' how to cook noodles?

—OK. First, you should\_\_\_\_\_ham, cabbage and onions finely.

A. cut up

B. cut down

C. cut off

解析：本题考查固定短语。根据句意你应该先把火腿切碎，cut up 意为把……切碎。

答案：A

44. Doraemon is a lovely robot cat\_\_\_\_\_ plays an important role in the 3-D film *Stand By Me Doraemon*.

A. who

B. whose

C. whom

解析：本题考查定语从句。本句话是由 who 引导的定语从句修饰先行词 cat 在从句中做主语。

答案：A

45. —Sorry, sir. I made a mistake again.

—\_\_\_\_\_Practice more and you will do better.

A. All right.

B. Never mind

C. Don't mention it.

解析：本题考查日常用语。句意：—先生，对不起，我又犯了一个错误。—没关系，

多加练习你会做得更好的。”

答案：B

III. 完形填空(每小题 1.5 分, 计 15 分)

从 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

Every year when Mother's Day cards show up in the stores, I remember my mother. She never cared much for 46. I could just send a card or give her a call, and she'd be very happy.

A few months later after her death, I was in a store 47 out a Mother's Day card when suddenly I realized I had 48 one to send it to.

Each Mother's Day, I choose a different theme (主题) to remember her. This time, it's some of the things she said. For example:

When I asked her not to send my 49 brother to a boarding school, she said, "They'll teach him to read Braille (盲文). 50 he wants to have a life, he has to learn to read."

When I 51 that she ought to get a life, she replied, "I work five days a 52, clean my house on Saturday, go to church on Sunday. I don't need a life. I need help."

When we fell on hard times, she said, "Life is a 53. Sometimes you give, other times you take. Either way, it's all the same one. But try to remember how hard it is to take, because one day, you will do the giving."

My mother was really a 54 woman. I remember my mother. And some day, when I'm gone, I hope my children will remember me.

But in the meantime, I'll be 55 to get a card or answer a phone call.

46.

- A. gifts
- B. children
- C. education

解析：本题考查名词辨析。根据句意“妈妈不是特别在意礼物”gift 意为礼物，故选 A。

答案：A

47.

- A. finding
- B. picking
- C. giving

解析：本题考查动词短语辨析。根据句意“我在母亲节的时候为母亲正在挑选礼物突然意识到我没人可送”。Pick out 意为挑选，故选 B。

答案：B

48.

- A. no
- B. some
- C. another

解析：本题考查代词辨析。根据上句可知母亲去世了所以我买礼物无人可送”。

答案：A

49.

- A. mad
- B. deaf
- C. blind

解析：本题考查形容词辨析。根据下一句学盲文可知我的弟弟是盲人。

答案：C

50.

A. If

B. While

C. After

解析：本题考查连词辨析。句意“如果他想生活下去，他不得不学会读书。”故选 A。

答案：A

51.

A. ordered

B. agreed

C. suggested

解析：本题考查动词辨析。根据下文使我建议他有自己的生活。

答案：C

52.

A. year

B. month

C. week

解析：本题考查名词辨析。句意“我每周工作五天，在周六打扫房间……”所以选 week。

答案：C

53.

A. bank

B. museum

C. station

解析：本题考查名词辨析。从后面可看出有时你给予，又是你索取，可知是银行，故选 A。

答案：A

54.

A. lazy

B. smart

C. stupid

解析：本题考查形容词辨析。文章作者一直在赞扬作者的母亲，所以这里应选褒义词。Smart 意为聪明的。

答案：B

55.

A. sorry

B. glad

C. afraid

解析：本题考查形容词辨析。句意“如果我能收到孩子的电话或是卡片我将会非常高兴”故选 glad 高兴的。

答案：B

#### IV. 阅读理解(每小题 1 分，计分)

A、B、C 篇：根据所提供的内容，从四个选项中选择最佳答案。

Family traditions are special habits or customs that your family have. For example, in the family of Bill Gates, his parents keep the tradition of reading with children. And what's the tradition in your family?

★ *Nick , 15 , England*

On every family member's birthday, we give him or her a surprise. Last Sunday, it was my mother's birthday. And I knew that she wanted to see a film. So I bought a ticket without telling her first. This made her really happy.

★ *Jack , 15 Cuba*

Every weekend, my parents and I go to my grandparents' home. My grandparents cook many delicious foods. I meet all my cousins. We talk about interesting things at school. Sometimes, my parents also join us to play games.

★ *Yu xin , 14 , China*

During every summer or winter holiday, we have a family trip across the country. I'm always the one who chooses where to go. We have visited Qingdao, Xiamen and Beijing. I enjoy the trips.

56. The family of Bill Gates keeps the tradition of \_\_\_\_\_ with children.

- A. playing
- B. reading
- C. singing
- D. traveling

解析： 本题考查细节理解题。根据第一段第二行“his parents kept the tradition of reading with children.”可知喜欢阅读。

答案： B

57. \_\_\_\_\_ bought a film ticket for his mother.

- A. Bill
- B. Jack
- C. Nick
- D. Yu Xin

解析： 本题考查细节理解题。根据第一个人物中的“*So I bought a ticket without telling him*”可知答案。

答案： C

58. Sometimes, Jack's parents \_\_\_\_\_ when the family get together .

- A. cook food
- B. talk about interesting things
- C. meet cousins
- D. play games with the children

解析： 本题考查细节理解题。根据第二个人物中的“*I meet all my cousins*”可知。

答案： C

59. Yu Xin has visited some places EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Xiamen
- B. Hangzhou
- C. Beijing

D. Qingdao

解析： 本题考查细节理解题。根据第三个人物中的“ We have visited Qingdao,Xiamen and Beijing.”可知没有去过杭州。

答案： B

60. The three children are talking about their\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. school life

B. birthday parties

C. holiday plans

D. family traditions

解析： 本题考查主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了不同的家庭有不同的传统。故选 D。

答案： D

B



For ten weeks, in a great house on the island of St Thomas, John C. Lilly tried to teach a six-year-old dolphin to speak English Margaret Howe, an experiment ( 试验 ) helper, would live day and night with Peter, a dolphin. And they would eat, bathe, sleep and play together from Sunday to Friday, with only Saturdays off for Margaret. She lived her life in swimming clothes -- with a coat on colder evenings --- and cut her hair short so that she could get on with Peter more easily.

After a few days, Peter was becoming more and more interested in winning her attentions. He threw a ball against her shower towel to get her to play. As time went by, he only wanted to play ball with her and not on his own.

The problem was that, just at the time Peter and Margaret began to get on well just as two best friends, the experiment ended and the lab was closed. After a few weeks, Margaret received the sad news that Peter had killed himself by refusing to breathe, and sinking to the bottom of his pool.

Dolphins may not speak English --- but, just like humans, they know all about broken hearts.

61. Peter is the name of\_\_\_\_\_.

A. a doctor

B. dolphin

C. a scientist

D. an experiment helper

解析： 本题考查细节理解题。根据第一段第三行“ ...would live day and night with Peter,a dolphin.”可知海豚叫做 Peter.

答案： B

62. Margaret worked\_\_\_\_\_ days a week during the experiment.

A. four

B. five

C. six

D. seven

解析：本题考查细节理解题。根据第一段第五行“with only Saturday off for Margaret.”可知一周他只有周六休息。

答案：C

63. To live with the dolphin, Margaret couldn't \_\_\_\_\_.

A. cut her hair short

B. have a common life-like others

C. wear swimming clothes

D. eat, bathe and play together with him

解析：本题考查推理判断题。根据第一段“*She lived her life in swimming clothes—with a coat on colder evenings--*”可知他过着一种与常人不一样的生活。

答案：B

64. The ending of the story was that \_\_\_\_\_ .

A. Margaret didn't leave the lab

B. the lab was closed and the dolphin died

C. the dolphin could speak English at last

D. Dr John C. Lilly was satisfied with the experiment

解析：本题考查推理判断题。根据倒数第二段第二行“*the experiment ended and the lab was closed.*”第三行“*Peter had killed himself by refusing to breathe.*”可知实验最后停了海豚也删了。

答案：B

65. From this passage, we can learn that \_\_\_\_\_ .

A. dolphins aren't worth studying

B. dolphins can't be humans' good friends

C. dolphins can't communicate with humans

D. dolphins may have feelings just like humans

解析：本题考查细节理解题。根据最后一段可知还团可能不会讲话，但是它们和人类一样也会伤心。

答案：D

## C

Are you a happy person most of the time? Or do you easily get angry sometimes? Everyone has a different temperament (脾气). It is usually believed that both genes (基因) and environment may affect people's temperaments in different ways. But now scientists have found that the season of birth also plays a role.

Scientists from Budapest, Hungary, studied 400 university students. In the study, the students needed to finish a questionnaire (问卷). The purpose of it was to find out which of four kinds of temperaments they most had. From the questionnaire, scientists found that the students always answered something like "My mood often changes for no reason" and "I love to deal with new projects, even if it is risky". These answers were then matched with their birthdays.

They discovered that people born in summer easily change between sad and happy moods compared to people born in winter. Those who always feel positive are mostly born in spring and summer.

The study also found that those born in autumn less probably had a mood of **depression** which may easily drive them to cry, while those born in winter were not easier to be angry.

Scientists said that this was probably because the seasons had an influence on certain chemicals in the human body. And the chemicals are important to control people's moods even in adult life.

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"It seems that when you are born may increase or decrease your chance of developing certain mood disorders (紊乱)," lead scientist Xenia Gonda told *The Telegraph*.

66. What probably can't affect people's temperaments according to Paragraph 1?

- A. Genes.
- B. Ages.
- C. Seasons.
- D. Environment.

解析：本题考查细节理解题。根据第一段第二行和三行“*It is usually believed that both gene and environment may affect people's temperaments in different ways. But now scientists found that the season of birth also plays a role*”可见文中没有提到年龄。

答案：B

67. What does the underlined word "**depression**" most probably mean?

- A. Sadness.
- B. Happiness.
- C. Surprise.
- D. Excitement.

解析：本题考查细节理解题。根据第四段第二行“...which may easily drive them to cry,”可知这个词的意思与 A 最接近。

答案：A

68. Which of the following sentences is **NOT** true from the passage?

- A. People born in summer change their moods more easily.
- B. The season of birth has an influence on humans' moods.
- C. There were 400 middle school students taking part in the study.
- D. The answers to the questionnaire were matched with their birthdays.

解析：本题考查细节理解题。根据第二段第一行“...studied 400 university students.”可知参与调查的有 400 名大学生而不是中学生。

答案：C

69. What will the writer most Probably write about on \_\_\_\_\_ ?

- A. How many kinds of moods thee are.
- B. What can change the human body most.
- C. How the certain chemicals affect the moods.
- D. Whether the students will continue their study.

解析：本题考查推理判断题。根据最后一句“*And the chemicals are important to control people's moods even in adult life.*”可知接下来会写化学药品对人们有怎样的影响。

答案：C

70. What's the best title of this passage?

- A. Seasons and Moods
- B. The Influence of Genes
- C. Moods and Health
- D. The Importance of Birthplaces

解析：本题考查主旨大意题。本文讲述的是影响人的脾气的除了基因和环境外与季节也有关系。故选 A。

答案：A

### D

It's very common to meet different people in public places.

When I was 12, I got a job in a shop. On my first day at work, I didn't come home for lunch. 71\_\_\_\_\_, Dad asked "Where did you manage your lunch, dear?" I answered, "I made some new friends in the shop, twin brothers, their mom and dad They were my customers. 72.\_\_\_\_\_."

Dad was happy had made new friends, but he wanted to know what kind of people they might be.

Several days later, I asked my friends to come to the shop where I worked and let Dad meet them .Dad was very surprised to find out that the twin brothers were joined at the chest.73.\_\_\_\_\_.

When Dad asked me about this, I said "I know that, too. But do you know that their mom has to make all clothes because it's too difficult to find anything to fit them? 74.\_\_\_\_\_ . That day, Joe, the one on the right, made me noodles for lunch. "

75\_\_\_\_\_ .But to me, what I cared about was that they had difficulty buying clothes and they were good cooks.

把 A—E 五个选项填入文中空缺处，使短文内容完整、正确。

- |  |
|--|
| <p>A. They are also good at cooking.</p> <p>B. When I came home at night.</p> <p>C. I didn't tell Dad about before.</p> <p>D. They invited me to have lunch together.</p> <p>E. To Dad, he might care more about their strange looks</p> |
|--|

71.解析：根据下文爸爸问我午饭吃的什么可判断是坐着回到家以后。

答案：B

72.解析：根据上下文的意思是他们是我的朋友他们邀请我去他家吃饭。

答案：D

73.解析：根据前文的爸爸惊讶了可见作者没有告诉爸爸这件事。

答案：C

74.解析：根据下文的给我吃的面条可知指的是做饭。

答案：A

75.解析：与写一句的 but to me 相呼应。

答案：E

### E

Is chatting on your mobile phone boring without colorful emojis(表情符号)?Those happy, sad and laughing faces help us talk.

So what kind of emoji does a country like most? It has something to do with the environment and culture of different countries, according to a report in *The Atlantic*.

France loves heart emoji more than any other country. It's reported that55%of emojis it uses are hearts .This adds to France's image(形象)as a romantic country.

As for Americans, we see many users choose food pictures. America uses the burger and chicken leg emoji more often than other countries.



Besides, a nation's scenery and history affect its emoji usage, too ?

As it often snows in Russia, people there turn to snow emoji more than those in any other country. In China, people like using panda emoji. And Australia uses more



rabbit emoji than anywhere else. It

once built the longest fence(篱笆)in the world to keep rabbits from eating their way too far west.

根据短文内容填空，每空填一词。

76. The \_\_\_\_\_ emojis can help people \_\_\_\_\_ on the mobile phone.

77. France loves \_\_\_\_\_ emoji best \_\_\_\_\_ France is a romantic country.

78. The environment, culture, as well as \_\_\_\_\_ and scenery of a country can \_\_\_\_\_ its emoji usage.

79. It is often for \_\_\_\_\_ to choose emoji of food \_\_\_\_\_ the burger and chicken leg.

80. Australia once built the \_\_\_\_\_ fence in the world to \_\_\_\_\_ rabbits eating their way too far west.

76. 解析：根据第一段第一句“Is chatting on your mobile phone boring without colorful emoji”可知填 colorful。第二空指的是在手机上交流的时候。

答案：colorful , talk/communicate

77. 解析：根据第三段第一句“France loves heart emoji more than any other country”

可知填 heart.第二空标的是原因。

答案：heart, because

78. 解析：根据倒数第二段“Besides, a nation's scenery and history affect its emoji usage ,too.”可知。

答案：history, affect/influence

79. 解析：根据倒数第三段第一句“As for Americans , we see many users choose food pictures.”可知。

答案：American/America, like

80. 解析：根据文章最后一句话“It once built the longest fence in the world to keep rabbits from eating their way too far west.”可知。

答案：longest, stop/ prevent

#### V. 词汇运用(每小题 1 分，计 5 分)

根据句意和汉语提示，在空格中填入正确的单词。(每空填一词)

A: Do you like pop music, Carl?

B: 81. \_\_\_\_\_ And you?

A: Just a little. But I'm a jazz fan. 82. \_\_\_\_\_ Do you often listen to it, too?

B: Sometimes, as I'm always busy studying.

A: 83. \_\_\_\_\_

B: I am doing a year at painting.

A: 84. \_\_\_\_\_ But I think you are supposed to visit lots of art museums here in Paris.

Maybe you can get some good ideas from them.

B: 85. \_\_\_\_\_ .

81.解析：上一句是一般疑问句故用 yes/no 回答。

答案: B

82.解析: 根据下一句你经常听吗可见这里说的是我的情况。

答案: F

83.解析: 根据下句的回答我在学画画可知上句在询问你在学什么?

答案: D

84.解析: 本句话是围绕绘画的谈论故选 E。

答案: E

85.解析: 因为上一句给对方提出了建议, 所以对方应该感谢。

答案: C

VI. 词汇运用:选择括号内恰当的单词填入空白处。使句子正确。(每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

86. What \_\_\_\_\_ (a / an)exciting experience it is!

87. Please keep \_\_\_\_\_ (quiet / quietly)in the library.

88. \_\_\_\_\_ (Stay / Staying)up late is bad for your health.

89. Miss Li always \_\_\_\_\_ (provides / offers)US with love and help.

90. Disneyland is enjoyed by \_\_\_\_\_ (million / millions)of people around the world.

86.解析: 根据后面的 exciting 可知是元音发音故用 an。

答案: an

87.解析: 因为这里做的是 keep 的表语, 应用形容词。

答案: quiet

88.解析: 本句话是动名词做主语。

答案: Staying

89.解析: 这里的 provide sb with sth 是固定短语。

答案: provides

90.解析: 这里 millions of 为固定短语, 意为许多的。

答案: millions

VII. 看图写话: (每小题 2 分, 计 8 分)

根据图示和提示词, 写出恰当的句子。每图一句。

要求: 1. 使用全部的提示词; 2. 写出完整的句式结构。



91. feel, soft



92. there be



93. make, yesterday



94. as ... as

91.解析: Feel 在这句话中是摸起来的意思, 后加形容词作表语。

答案: The dress feels very soft.

92.解析: 这句话运用的是 there be 句型。

答案: There is a soccer under the chair.

93.解析: 本句话考的是时态。

答案: They/We/ The children made a snowman yesterday.

94.解析: 本句话运用的是 as...as 和.....一样。

答案: Susan is as tall/lovely/beautiful as Cindy.

VIII. 短文填词: (每小题 1 分, 计 8 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据中文、音标或语境的提示, 在每个空格内填入一个适当的单词。

The Milan exposition(博览会)started on May 1st, and will run until October 31st. Its theme is“ Feeding the planet, Energy for life”. They pay special attention 95.\_\_\_\_\_ food safety. There are 145 countries at the exposition and other food problems. You can see this theme from their pavilions(场馆).

**Germany**

The country's pavilion is the largest one in the exposition. It is 96.\_\_\_\_\_ (称作)“Fields of Ideas”. People can go into the pavilion along a slope(斜坡).The slope is made of different kinds of 97. \_\_\_\_\_

/ wud / . That makes it look like a German field with wild grass and flowers. Inside the pavilion, there are shows including how to 98.\_\_\_\_\_ /grəʊ/ different kinds of food. At the southwest 99. \_\_\_\_\_ (角落)

**China**

Look at the pavilion, people can enjoy some plays. It has the theme“ Hopeful farmland, the source of the 100.\_\_\_\_\_ (第二)largest pavilion in the exposition. People used bamboo 101.\_\_\_\_\_ the roof of the building. This way, sunlight can shine through. In the pavilion, some shows are about the traditional ways of making food such as tofu and 102.\_\_\_\_\_ /ti:/. There are also shows about China's agriculture.

95.解析: 此处考的是固定短语 pay attention to.

答案: to

96.解析: 此处考的是语态, 它与称作之间为被动关系。

答案: called

97.解析: 根据音标是 wood.

答案: wood

98.解析: 根据音标是 grow.

答案: grow

99. at the corner of 意为在.....的角落里。

答案: corner

100.解析: 本空填的是序数词。

答案: Second

101.解析: as 翻译成作为。

答案: as

102.解析: 根据音标是 tea.

答案: tea

IX. 短文写作(19分)

学会分享很重要。可采取哪些方式分合自身的一次经分享的意义。

要求:

- 1.要点齐全, 并适
- 2.词数: 80 词左右数);
- 3.文中不得出现真



要。你有哪些东西要分享? 享?请根据图示内容, 结历, 写一篇短文, 并阐述

当发挥;

(开头已给出、不计入总词

实姓名和学校名称。

### Sharing

It's very important to learn to share with each other. \_\_\_\_\_

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解析: 内容: 这个题目要求能紧扣分享这一主题, 内容具体, 丰富。用词准确, 句意通顺。

时态: 文章可以主要用一般现在时来描述。

注意点: 1.不要遗漏题目中要求的要点。

2.为了使行文流畅, 可以用适当表示顺序的连接词来连接。如 first、next 等。

答案:

### Sharing

It is a very important to learn to share with each other. I have many things to share in different ways. For example, I can share some beautiful pictures, favorite music, different ideas with others face to face or by QQ, e-mail which are widely used. Now I'd like to share one of my unforgettable experiences with you.

Emily was lonely and unhappy. I hoped to cheer her up. So I shared my favorite books and chatted with her after class. As time went by, she became used to sharing her feelings with me. Now we're good friends.

In a word, sharing is not only interesting but also helpful and it makes us grow up. We can learn a lot from sharing and enjoy our lives more.