

2018 年上海市中考真题英语

Part 2 Phonetics, Grammar and Vocabulary

第二部分语音、语法和词汇

II. Choose the best answer(选择最恰当的答案)(共 20 分)

26. Which of the following underlined parts is different in pronunciation?

- A. back
- B. chat
- C. hate
- D. taxi

解析：音素语音的考查。选项对比：A [bæk] B [tʃæt] C [heɪt] D [ˈtæksɪ]根据对比可知 A B D 中元音字母 A 都读[æ]，故选 C。

答案：C

27. Hurry up! The concert will begin in _____ minute.

- A. a
- B. an
- C. the
- D. /

解析：介词短语的考查。句意：快点，音乐会马上就要开始了。In a minute 固定词组，马上、立刻，故选 A。

答案：A

28. My father is a good doctor. _____ works hard to help his patients.

- A. He
- B. Him
- C. His
- D. Himself

解析：代词---人称代词---宾格。句意：我父亲是一位好医生，他努力工作以帮助病人。此处待会父亲，做句子主语，故选 A。

答案：A

29. Karen and Lily will go to Russia to watch the 2018 World Cup _____ July.

- A. on
- B. in
- C. at
- D. of

解析：介词---时间介词。句意：Karen 和 Lily 打算在七月去俄罗斯看 2018 年世界杯。介词表示时间，月份前应用 in, 故选 B。

答案：B

30. Peter spent half a day fishing by the river, _____ he didn't catch anything.

- A. so

- B.or
- C.for
- D.but

解析：连词---并列连词。句意：彼得钓了一天的鱼，却什么也没钓着。根据句意可知，上下两句之间是转折关系，故选 D。

答案：D

31. Catherine has two cousins. One is quiet, and _____ is noisy.

- A.another
- B.the other
- C.other
- D. others

解析：代词---不定代词。句意：Catherine 有两个表姐妹，一个安静，另一个吵闹。One...the other 表示两个中的：一个...另一个...，故选 B。

答案：B

32. The bridge between the two islands is _____ one in Shanghai.

- A.long
- B.longer
- C.longest
- D.the longest

解析：形容词的最高级，注意，形容词最高级前要加 the。句意：这两个岛之间的桥是全上海最长的桥。根据句意可知，是形容词的最高级，故选 D。

答案：D

33. Frank is an independent boy. His parents are proud _____ him.

- A. On
- B.to
- C. in
- D.of

解析：形容词短语。句意：Frank 是一个独立的男生，他的父母以他为傲。Be proud of 固定词组，故选 D。

答案：D

34. -Must I do the project on my own? -No, you _____. You can work with your classmates.

- A.needn't
- B.can't
- C.shouldn't
- D.mustn't

解析：情态动词的考查。句意：我必须独自做这个项目吗？---不必，你可以和同学一块做。must 的一般疑问句，否定回答时用 need。故选 A。

答案：A

35. Michael _____ in a school in Yunnan from February to June next year.

- A. teach
- B.taught
- C.will teach
- D.was teaching

解析：时态---一般将来时。句意：Michael 将会在明年 2 月到 6 月在云南的学校教学。Next year 明显的一般将来时态，故选 C。

答案：C

36. Mr Black walked around and offered help _____we were doing an experiment.

- A.while
- B.although
- C.until
- D.unless

解析：连词---从事连词---时间从属连词。句意：Mr Black 在我们做实验的时候在我们身边走来走去提供帮助。选项对比：A 当...的时候；B 虽然；C 直到；D 除非；根据句意可知和选项对比可知，应选择时间状语，故选 A。

答案：A

37. Old Mr. Green doesn't feel _____because some students visit him regularly.

- A.sadly
- B.gently
- C. lonely
- D.angrily

解析：形容词和副词辨析。句意：林老先生并不觉得的孤独因为他的学生们会定期来拜访他。选项对比：A 伤心地；B 有礼貌地；C 孤独的；D 生气地；根据句意及选项对比可知，应选择形容词孤独的，故选 C。

答案：C

38. The film Operation Red Sea _____a lot of praise since its first show months ago.

- A.wins
- B.win
- C.will win
- D.has won

解析：时态---现在完成时态。句意：电影 Operation Red Sea（红海行动）自几月前第一次上映以来赢得了许多赞誉。since its first show months ago 是现在完成时态的标志，故选 D。

答案：D

39. Mr. Zhou is good at cooking and he has decided _____his own restaurant.

- A.open
- B.opened
- C.to open
- D. opening

解析：非谓语动词---动词不定式短语。句意：周先生擅长烹饪，他已经决定开一家自己的餐馆。决定做某事：decide to do sth. 故选 C。

答案： C

40. The debate on whether to keep pets _____ forty minutes yesterday afternoon.

- A.last
- B.lasted
- C.will last
- D.has lasted

解析： 时态---一般过去时。句意： 关于是否养宠物的辩论昨天下午持续了 40 分钟。Yesterday afternoon 明显的过去式标志， 故选 B。

答案： B

41. Sue practices _____ the violin hard and often gives wonderful performances.

- A.play
- B.played
- C.to play
- D.playing

解析： 非谓语动词---动名词短语。句意： Sue 努力练习拉小提琴并经常做精彩演出。Practise doing sth.故选 D。

答案： D

42. The self-driving plane proves to be useful in many ways.____ smart invention it is!

- A.What
- B.What a
- C.What an
- D. How

解析： 感叹句的构成。句意： 无人驾驶飞机在各方面证明是有用的， 多么巧妙的发明！ what a/an+形容词+名词+主谓语！ 中心词 invention 为可数名词， smart 是以辅音音素引出的单词， 故选 B。

答案： B

43. Please _____ the rubbish into different litter bins according to the signs.

- A.puts
- B.put
- C.putting
- D. to put

解析： 祈使句的构成。句意： 请按标志将垃圾放入不同的垃圾箱。祈使句以动词原形开头， 故选 B。

答案： B

44. -I'm awfully sorry for bringing you so much trouble. - _____

- A.Never mind.
- B.it's a pleasure.
- C.Of course not.
- D.You are welcome

解析：日常用语考查。句意：非常抱歉给你添了这么多麻烦---没关系。选项对比：A 没关系；B 乐意效劳；C 当然不；D 不客气；根据句意及选项分析可知，应选 A。

答案：A

45.-_____ - That's a good idea.

A.I've got the first prize in the English speech contest.

B.I'd like to invite you to my birthday party tomorrow.

C.Shall we go to the farm to pick peaches this weekend?

D.Would you mind opening the window a bit more?

解析：日常用语考查。根据答语“真是个好主意”可知，上句应为提出建议，故选 C。

答案：C

III. Complete the following passage with the words in the box. Each can be used only once(将下列词填入空格。每空格限填一词,每词只能填一次)(共 8 分)

A.downstairs B.discovered C.answered D.invitation E)advantage

Everything went black! All the lights in our flat turned off, including the Tv. Mum took out the candles and Dad went to see what was going on. One_ 46___ of living in a tall building is that you always have help nearby. So I went to our next-door neighbour, Mr.Smith. With a candle in his hand, Mr. Smith_ 47___the door. Uh-oh! He didn't have lights, either. I _ 48___ that all the buildings in our neighbourhood were dark. Our neighbours went _ 49___ and began chatting outside. They were not worried at all.

解析：选项分析：A 楼下；B 发现；C 回答；D 邀请；E 好处；

46：住在高楼的好处就是你总能就近得到帮助。

47：Mr. Smith 来开门。Answer the door, 应门，开门迎客。

48：我发现我们小区整栋楼都一片漆黑。

49：邻居们都到楼下聊天。Go (went) downstairs. 到楼下

答案：46-49 E C B A

A.event B.cause C.correctly D.frightening E)suddenly

Then we heard a _ 50___ sound after a bright flash of lightning. It started to rain heavily in no time. In order to get some information, Mr Smith turned on the battery-powered radio. The weatherman said that the storm was the _ 51___ of all the problems. It hit a tower at the power station before the first flash of lightning. That was the reason why the lights_ 52__went out before the rain came. Finally, the lights came back. We cheered loudly. The _ 53___ made it possible for the neighbours to have a chance to be together.

解析：选词填空，根据段楼及句子意思选择适当的词填空。选项分析：A 事件；B 原因；C 正确地；D 令人恐惧的；E 突然地；

50： 然后我们在耀眼的闪电后听到一个可怕的声音。

51： 天气预报员说暴风雨是一切问题的起因。

52： 那就是问什么在雨前灯突然熄灭的原因。

53： 这种事使邻居们有机会待在一起成为可能。

答案： 50-53 D B E A

IV. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms(用括号中所给单词的适当

形式完成下列句子。每空格限填一词)(共 8 分)

54. My cousin likes to collect _____ in his spare time. (stamp)

解析：句意：我的表弟喜欢在空闲时间收集邮票。收集邮票 collect stamps, 名词变复数。

答案：stamps

55. Look! The _____ lady from the left in the photo is my favourite teacher. (six)

解析：句意：看，照片上左边的第六位女士是我最喜欢的老师。第六位女士 the sixth lady, 基数词变序数词。

答案：sixth

56. Jessie cooked a meal for her big family by _____ on New Years Eve. (she)

解析：句意：Jessie 在除夕夜亲自为一大家人做丰盛晚宴。亲自 by herself, 人称代词主格变反身代词。

答案：herself

57. Shirley is an early bird. It was _____ for her to be late for school today. (usual)

解析：句意：Shirley 是早到的人，她今天迟到很不正常。It is+形容词+for sb. to do sth.根据句意应该变反义词。

答案：unusual

58. Fortunately, no one was _____ hurt in the earthquake several weeks ago. (serious)

解析：句意：幸运的是，没有人在几周前的地震中严重受伤。形容词变副词修饰“be hurt”。

答案：seriously

59. The _____ of AI(人工智能) will enable us to learn more about our brains. (develop)

解析：句意：人工智能的发展将是我们更多的了解我们的大脑。The development of...的发展。动词变名词。

答案：development

60. I will never _____ the days I spent with my host family in Britain. (forgetful)

解析：句意：我将永远不会忘记我在英国与寄宿家庭一起度过的日子。Will+动词原形，形容词变动词。

答案：forget

61. As we all know, a _____ driver is always a danger to the public. (care)

解析：句意：我们都知道，粗心的司机对公众是一种危险。名词变 less 变反义形容词。

答案：careless

V. Complete the following sentences as required(据所给求完成句子。62-67 小题每空格限填一词)(共 14 分)

62. John went to church with his brother last Sunday morning. (改为否定句)

John _____ to church with his brother last Sunday morning.

解析：一般过去式句子变否定句，借助助动词 didn't, 同时需将动词过去式变回原形。

答案：didn't go

63. Grace does online shopping four times a month.(对划线部分提问)

_____ does Grace do online shopping?

解析: how often 对时间频率进行提问。Four times a month 表示频率。

答案: How often

64. We will hold a class meeting to talk about team work next Friday(改为被动语态)

A class meeting will _____ to talk about team work next Friday.

解析: 被动语态结构: be+动词的过去分词。因 will 后加动词原形, 故 be 动词不变, hold 过去分词为 held。

答案: be held

65. "How are you getting along with your new roommate?" Franklin asked me.(改为宾语从句)

Franklin asked me _____ was getting along with my new roommate.

解析: 宾语从句结构: 谓语动词+引导词+陈述句语序。How 引导词不变, 因提问 me 故将第二人称变成第一人称, 与主句人称保持一致。

答案: how I

66. Keep working hard, and you will achieve success.(保持句意不变)

_____ keep working hard, you will achieve success.

解析: 祈使句+and/or, 表示肯定或否定的条件状语从句, 句意: 如果你努力学习, 即将获得成功。

答案: If you

67. The secretary apologized to the manager for making the same mistake again.(保持句意不变)

The secretary _____ to the manager for making the same mistake again.

解析: apologized to=say sorry to, 向某人道歉。

答案: say sorry

68. many ways, for us, are, to keep in touch, there(连词成句).

解析: there be 结构的陈述句, ways for sb. to do sth. 某人做某事的方法。

答案: There are many ways for us to keep in touch.

Par3 Reading and Writing(第三部分读写)

V. Reading comprehension(阅读理解)(共 50 分)

A, Choose the best answer(根据以下内容,选择最恰当的答案)(12 分)

Summer is a great time to improve your child's reading! Reading over the summer can help your child keep up his reading gains during the past school year and also help prepare him for the next year!

How to sign up:

We are inviting you to sign up for free to help your child be an active reader this summer!

*Go to www.readfun.org

*Select "Parent" (NOT "Teacher")

*Click on the blue "Sign Up"

What we provide:

We provide you with thousands of free, high-quality articles with questions and activities. To make summer reading easy, we have selected interesting and knowledge-filled articles of different levels. You can go to [www. Readfun.org/summer-reading](http://www.Readfun.org/summer-reading) to download and print the articles for free.

How to use:

TIP 1: Articles for summer reading should be accessible, so be sure to choose articles at your child's reading level. Don't be afraid to start with articles of lower grade levels. The important thing is that he reads, reads, reads!

TIP 2: It's also important to help your kid develop good reading habits Help him keep a good record of his summer reading. Besides, encourage him to discuss what he has read with family members. That way, you will all have a good time.

We wish you and your family a great summer!

69. The first two sentences of the text above are about_____.

- A.different types of books
- B.the coming school year
- C.the importance of summer reading
- D.good places for summer reading

解析：问题：上文前两句是关于_____。根据关键信息 a great time to improve your child's reading 及 Reading over the summer can help 可知，这两句主要讲 summer reading 的重要性。

答案：C

70. One of the steps for parents to sign up on [www. readfun.org](http://www.readfun.org) is to_____.

- A. select "Parent"
- B.finish a test
- C.choose a tip
- D.print an article

解析：问题：父母在网站 [www. readfun.org](http://www.readfun.org) 签约参加的第一步是_____。根据文章 how to sign up 的内容可知，应选 A。

答案：A

71. What does [www. readfun.org](http://www.readfun.org) provide?

- A.Online teachers.
- B.Pen friends' information.
- C.Interesting videos
- D.Articles of different levels

解析：问题：网站 [www. readfun.org](http://www.readfun.org) 提供什么？根据文章 what we provide 部分（we have selected interesting and knowledge-filled articles of different levels.）可知，应选 D。

答案：D

72.The underlined word "accessible" in the text means "easy to_____".

- A. write
- B.discuss

C.understand

D.compare

解析：问题：文中划线部分"accessible"意为“便于_____”根据文章下文（so be sure to choose articles at your child's reading level.）所以一定要选择孩子阅读水平相当的文章，可知夏日阅读的文章要便于理解，故选 C。

答案：C

73. According to TIP 2, parents should help their kids develop ___good reading habit(s).

A. 1

B.2

C.3

D.4

解析：问题：根据 TIP 2 可知，父母应帮助孩子发展_____种好的阅读习惯。根据 TIP 2 部分（Help him keep a good record）（Besides, encourage him to discuss）可知。应选 B。

答案：B

74. The text above is written to _____.

A.introduce a reading programme

B.sell books to school kids

C.encourage parents to read more

D. share reading experience

解析：问题：上文写作目的是_____？全文主要讲到 www. read fun org 网站签约，以培养孩子 summer reading 的好习惯，可知应选 A。

答案：A

B. Choose the best answer and complete the passage(选择最恰当的选项完成短文)(12 分)

Chins Mobbile 4G

16:74

43%

Teaching material discussion group (15)

Hi! I 'm doing a survey of teaching materials in school. What kind of textbooks do you use? Do you think the use of photocopied(复印的) netbooks and newspaper articles in the classroom can be accepted? Please give your__75__.

The use of such materials is certainly not __76__ for writers. Textbooks are like other creative works. Many people have to put their efforts in the writing of a book. The efforts of the writers and publishers will be totally wasted if everyone photocopies their textbooks. I can't imagine that!

I don' t think it right to use photocopied materials even in the classroom because it's against the law. Teachers should set a good example for their students by __77__ the law.

Copied books are as good as copyrighted(正版的)ones, but they don't __78__ much, usually less than half the price. In addition, it is so __79__ to use copied materials. When we want to share something good we just have it photocopied. I think photocopying is OK because publishers are still making a lot of money anyway.

Most of the time, teachers make sure their students do not use photocopied materials. But I know some teachers do use photocopied newspaper articles sometimes, as their students are eager to learn more to widen their views. As you know, teachers always put the __80__ of students above anying else. After all, you can't expect all the students to buy newspapers.

Wow! Thank you for sharing so many ideas!

75.

- A.thanks
- B.lessons
- C. excuses
- D.opinions

解析：根据上文，我正在 doing a survey，所以请给出你的 opinions，故选 D。

答案：D

76.

- A.easy
- B.fair
- C.common
- D.traditional

解析：根据下文内容（The efforts of the writers and publishers will be totally wasted if everyone photocopies their textbooks. I can't imagine that!）可知，发言者认为使用复印网络书对作者来说是不公平的，故选 B。

答案：B

77.

- A.changing
- B.explaining
- C.respecting
- D.making

解析：老师应该尊重法律，以此来为学生树立好的榜样，故选 C。

答案：C

78.

- A.save
- B.affect
- C.offer
- D.cost

解析：根据下文（usually less than half the price）可知复印书成本很低，故选 C。

答案：C

79

- A.convenient
- B.strange
- C.exciting
- D.difficult

解析：根据下文（When we want to share something good we just have it photocopied.）可知，发言者认为复印资料很便捷，并支持复印。

答案：A

80.

- A.actions
- B.needs
- C.records
- D.attitudes

解析：根据下文（After all, you can't expect all the students to buy newspapers.）可知，老师应该把学生的需要放在第一位。

答案：B

C. Fill in the blanks with proper words(在短文的空格内填入适当的词,使其通顺。每空格限填一词,首字母已给)(14 分)

"Olyvia, love is simple. You don't have to do much to make someone happy. "That was what my mother said to me when I was a child. Over a year ago, I had a chance. My good friend Kaylee told me about her t⁸¹ to a small town called Gary, and how it was a life-changing experience. I made up my mind to go there myself.

When I told my parents about the decision, they didn't a⁸² at first. They said I didn't know much about the place. They were worried that it was not s⁸³ for me to go there. Thankfully, after I explained my plan to them in detail, they said yes.

When our group arrived in Gary, I noticed how different the town was from where I lived. There were few stores or restaurants in the town; most had closed. So you would be very l⁸⁴ if you could find a place to buy food or drinks. Houses were built on small hills. Many of them had broken doors or windows. My job was to help the local people to r⁸⁵ houses. The work days were long and hot, but it was really good to see the houses taking on a new look day by day.

The children there were also different. They seemed to enjoy every moment in life though they were poor. The smallest things would make these kids happy. I couldn't find words to describe their j⁸⁶ when they received an ice-cream, a ball or even a kiss. The community was like a big family. Everyone knew each other and was there when someone needed help.

I am so glad that I had this unforgettable experience. I truly learned the m⁸⁷ of what my mother said. You don't need to do much to make a difference to others' lives.

解析：

81 我的好朋友 Kaylee 向我讲述她去一个叫 Gary 的小镇的经历。(于是我决定亲自去那) Trip to sw, 去某地的旅行。

82 当我告诉父母我的决定时，他们起初不同意。他们说我不了解哪个地方，他们担心...，根据上下文可知，应填（didn't）agree。

83 他们担心我去那不安全。根据上下文可知，父母担心自己的安全。

84 镇上没有商场和饭店，大多都关门了，所以，如果你能找到一个吃饭喝水的地方，你就是非常幸运的。根据上文可知匮乏，能找到当然幸运。

85 许多房子的门窗破了，我的工作帮助当地人修理房子。根据上文房子破旧，可知作者的工作为修理房屋。

86 根据上文，这里的孩子享受生命中的每一时刻，任何一件小事都会使他们快乐，可知我无法用语言描述他们在小满足后的快乐。

87 我真正理解到了妈妈所说话的意义，你不需要做太多去改变别人的生活。The meaning of...的意义。

答案：81 trip 82 agree 83 safe 84 lucky 85 repair 86 joy 87 meaning

D. Answer the questions(根据以下内容回答问题)(12分)

Last month some thieves stole a valuable teapot from a museum in Hong Kong. They took the teapot to America, but the American police found it. The museum sent Mr. Chan, a member of the museum staff, to collect the teapot. On the plane back to Hong Kong, he noticed two men. They were watching him closely. "Perhaps they're going to steal the teapot again. I must think of a plan," he thought.

Mr Chan's daughter, Amy, met him at Hong Kong Afimor. Mr Chan NS was carrying two boxes. He gave his daughter the pink box and said to her in a low voice, "Take this gift box home with great care. " He walked away with the brown one. The two men followed him.

Amy opened the box at home. She was expecting a pair of sports shoes, but she just found an old teapot. "This is not a very interesting gift, " said Amy, a bit disappointed." That's all right. Let's make some tea in it, " said her mother. Then they found a note in the teapot. It said, " Dear Amy ,_____93____Love Dad."

The two men kidnapped(绑架)Mr. Chan on his way to the museum. They opened his box and found a pair of sports shoes inside."Wheres the teapot?" the two thieves shouted at the top of their voice with red faces." How dare you cheat us? We saw you give your daughter a box at the airport. Come with us! We're going to search your home, one of them said.

When the thieves entered Mr. Chan's flat, it was dark and quiet. All of a sudden, the door closed and the lights went on. The police were waiting inside.

Amy and her mother came out of the bedroom with the teapot."That teapot is very valuable, said Mr. Chan. "A long time ago it belonged to an emperor. He drank tea from it."

"We were going to drink tea from it, too, "said Amy, laughing.

88. Was the teapot found in America?

解析：根据文章（They took the teapot to America, but the American police found it.）贼将茶壶带到美国，但美国警方发现了它。

答案：Yes, it was.

89. What did Mr Chan notice on the plane back to Hong Kong?

解析：问题：Mr Chan 在返航香港的飞机上发现了什么？根据第一段原文可知。

答案：He noticed two men. They were watching him closely.

90. What was in the pink box?

解析：问题：粉色箱子里是什么？根据文中句子(He gave his daughter the pink box)以及(Amy opened the box at home. ... but she just found an old teapot.)可知，Mr Chan 把粉色箱子给了女儿 Amy，而 amy 打开时发现一个旧茶壶。

答案：It was an old teapot.

91. How did the two thieves feel when they didn't find the teapot?

解析：根据文章（the two thieves shouted at the top of their voice with red faces.）可知，两个贼因为自己被骗，很生气。

答案：They felt very angry.

92. Where were the thieves caught?

解析：根据文章第五段第一句的地点可知。

答案：In Mr. Chan's flat.

93. What did Mr. Chan probably write to Amy in the note? Fill in the blank with TWO sentences.

解析：根据下文，Amy 报告了警察，保护了茶壶。

答案：Call the police right now. Take care of the teapot.

VI. Writing(作文)(共 20 分)

94. Write at least 60 words on the topic "My progress" (以“进步了”为题,写一篇不少于 60 个词的短文,标点符号不占格)

你在生活或学习中一定取得过不少进步,比如生活技能的获得、学习方法的掌握、良好习惯的养成。请选取其中一个方面,结合自身经历,谈一谈你是如何取得这一进步的。

注意:短文中不得出现任何人名、校名及其它相关信息,否则不予评分。

The following is for reference only (以下表达仅供参考)

used to do/be... try my best to do... make progress in(doing)...

解析:本篇写作要求用过去时态,叙述自己一次进步的过程。故怎样取得进步是描述的重点,以前怎样,以后怎样也需要简单叙述。

答案:

One possible version:

I used to write badly, especially in English. It affected my performance every composition. I felt annoyed because I didn't know how to do it.

Several months ago, our English teacher reminded us to pay attention to our English Writing. He prepared a copybook for each student. We were asked to practice every day. I tried my best to copy well. The teacher encouraged me and kept on telling me what to do next. With the help of my English teacher, I made progress in writing.

No pains no gains. I will study hard to achieve greater progress and I believe I will do better and better.