

绝密★启用前

# 山东省烟台市 2019 年中考英语试题

## 试卷副标题

考试范围: xxx; 考试时间: 100 分钟; 命题人: xxx

题号	一	二	三	四	五	六	七	八	总分
得分									

注意事项:

1. 答题前填写好自己的姓名、班级、考号等信息
2. 请将答案正确填写在答题卡上

### 第 I 卷 (选择题)

请点击修改第 I 卷的文字说明

评卷人	得分

#### 一、阅读单选

Some Fun and Interesting Facts



◆ Do you think what color oranges are? The common answer to this question is “Orange”.

However, the first oranges from Southeast Asia were actually green. Up to now, oranges in warmer areas like Vietnam and Thailand still stay green when they are fully grown.



◆ There was a man named John Chapman who planted thousands of apple trees. But the apples on those trees were much more bitter(苦的) than the ones you'd find in the supermarket today. John didn't expect apples to be eaten whole, but rather made hard apple cider(苹果酒).



◆ Like most four-legged animals, cats have five toes on the front paws, but their back paws only have four toes. Scientists think they four-toe back paws might help them run faster. Do you know any other fun fact about cats?



这篇短文主要讲述了一些有趣的事实。

1. 词句猜测。根据文中 oranges in warmer areas like Vietnam and Tailand still stay green 可知，下文中 they 指的是“温暖地区的橙子”。故选 B。
2. 细节理解。根据文中 John didn't expect apples to be eaten whole, but rather made hard apple cider(苹果酒).可知，约翰希望他的苹果能做成硬苹果酒。故选 D。
3. 数字计算。根据文中 Like most four-legged animals, cats have five toes on the front paws, but their back paws only have four toes.可知， $5*2+4*2=18$ 。故选 C。
4. 根据文中 there's another reason why Disney did so."We didn't want him to have mouse hands because he was supposed to be more human. "Disney once said.可知，目的是为了使它看起来更像人类。故选 A。
5. 推理判断题。根据文中 cats have five toes on the front paws, but their back paws only have four toes.可知，猫的前爪有五个脚趾，而后爪只有四个脚趾。选项 D 的说法是错误的。故选 D。

In 1987, a small company names Huawei was started in Shenzhen. After more than 30 years of development, the company has now beaten Apple and become the world's second-largest maker of smartphones behind Korea's Samsung. It has also become the world's largest supplier(供应商) of 5G.

But recently, Huawei faced some difficulties. The U.S. government ordered a ban() on its sales in America. American officials said Huawei gave information that it collected to the Chinese government. At the same time, the U. S. governement planned to stop selling parts and services to Huawei, which was believed that Huawei's business would be hurt.

"We have never received such a request from the Chinese government and we have never tried to get into other systems to collect information." Ren Zhengfei, Huawei's founder and president said. "This ban from the U.S. would have little effect on our company. Huawei has enough ability to deal with the problems." Ren added.

In an interview several years ago, Ren Zhengfei said, "I started Huawei with only £ 4,000 at the beginning, but now it has beome a \$100 billion company. The experience was not as romantic(浪漫的) as you imagine."

Facing the ban of the U.S., Huawei is growing. Huawei's smartphone sales around the world rose 50 percent compared to a year earlier in the first three months of 2019. At the same time ,sales from both Samsung and Apple fell. So far, Huawei has grown into the world s largest telecommunications equipment(电信设备) supplier, selling in 170 countries! It may



这里是说华为，故选 C。

7. 细节理解。根据文中 American officials said Huawei gave information that it collected to the Chinese government.可知，他们认为华为为中国政府收集信息。故选 D。

8. 细节理解。根据文中“This ban from the U.S. would have little effect on our company. Huawei has enough ability to deal with the problems.” Ren added.可知，华为可以解决他们面临的问题。故选 C。

9. 词句猜测。这句话的意思是“这种经历不像你想象的那样浪漫”。也就是说华为的发展经历是困难的。故选 A。

10. 段落大意。通读最后一段可知，这里说明华为在未来充满了希望。故选 B。

**【点睛】**

这篇短文主要讲述了华为公司的发展经历。我们在做阅读理解题时，就要明确初中阅读理解考查的主要内容，在此基础上，快速阅读全文，了解文章大意；在了解文章的基础上，抓住首尾句；认真仔细、逐步答题；平心静气，不急躁，仔细检查，减少误差。严格说来，阅读理解主要要求是：1.掌握阅读主旨大意，用以说明主旨大意的事实和细节；2.既理解具体事实，也理解抽象的概念；3.既理解字面意思，也理解深层含义，包括作者的态度以及意图等。

Qian Xuesen was born in Shanghai on December 11<sup>th</sup>, 1911. He is known as “the father of China’s space program” and “The king of the rocket”.

When he was 24 years old, Qian went to America for further study. After graduation, he worked in America for a few years, where his working conditions were better. In the early 1950s, he heard New China had been founded(成立) and decided not to stay in America any longer. He succeeded in coming back to his motherland in 1955 though the American government tried to stop him.

In 1956, Qian Xuesen suggested setting up a special organization, which later became the leading organization for China’s rocket and air travel program. In June 1964, China successfully created its first medium rocket. Qian also played an important role in developing China’s first man-made satellite(卫星). On April 24, 1970, “Dongfanghong-I was successfully sent into the air.”

In 1964, a young man wrote Qian Xuesen a letter and pointed out a mistake in his published article. Qian immediately answered the letter and encouraged the young man to write an article out the mistake.

Mr. Qian has been dead for ten years, but he will live in the memory of Chinese people forever.



13. 段落大意。根据第三段 In 1956, Qian Xuesen suggested setting up a special organization, which later became the leading organization for China's rocket and air travel program. In June 1964, China successfully created its first medium rocket. Qian also played an important role in developing China's first man-made satellite(卫星). On April 24, 1970, "Dongfanghong-I was successfully sent into the air."可知, 主要讲述了钱学森对中国做出了巨大的贡献。故选 D。

14. 观点态度。根据文中 In the early 1950s, he heard New China had been founded(成立) and decided not to stay in America any longer. He succeeded in coming back to his motherland in 1955 though the American government tried to stop him.可知, 钱学森之所以为祖国努力工作是因为他对祖国的爱。故选 A。

15. 主旨大意。通读整篇短文可知, 新中国成立以来急需像钱学森这样的伟大科学家。故选 C。

评卷人	得分

## 二、补全短文 6 选 5

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项找那个有一项为多余选项。

If your children are learning to read, it's wonderful! Whatever they's reading, they're probably super-excited readers! But the fact is, reading is skill.16.

◆Creat a comfortable reading space.

Choose a special place with right furnishings(装饰), blankets and pillows for your children put a bookcase of your children s books.17. If your children feel like they have got their own special place for reading, they will probably spend time in their little space with all their new favorite books.

◆18.

If you want your children to learn to love reading, set aside a few minutes every day to read together, no matter how busy you are.19. Plan to go to bed a few minutes earlier each night so your children have the time to choose a book to read. Besides, reading aloud to your children can make them more willing to read on their own.

◆Make the library and bookstore a special treat.

Whether your kids are big readers or not, they are only children. They may be excited about new clothes and toys, but not books! Try to use that excitement to help your children love to read. Making a special treat of spending some time at the library or bookstore can be the

perfect way to get your children excited about reading.20.

- A. Set aside time to read together.
- B. Ask your children about their favorite books.
- C. Reading together is the perfect way to relax before bedtime.
- D. This special place may push your children to start to love reading!
- E. Here are some useful ways to help make your children love reading!
- F. Let them have fun around there and they can choose whatever excites them.

**【答案】**

- 16. E
- 17. D
- 18. A
- 19. C
- 20. F

**【解析】**

**【分析】**

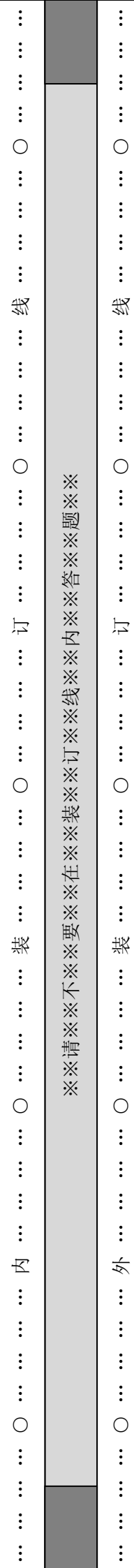
这篇短文主要讲述了使孩子们爱上阅读的一切技巧。

16. 根据上文 If your children are learning to read, it's wonderful! Whatever they's reading, they're probably super-excited readers! But the fact is, reading is skill.及下文的建议, 可知这里是 Here are some useful ways to help make your children love reading! 以下是一些有用的方法来帮助你的孩子喜欢阅读! 故选 E。

17. 根据上文 Choose a special place with right furnishings(装饰), blankets and pillows for your children put a bookcase of your children s books.可知下文是 This special place may push your children to start to love reading!这个特别的地方可能会促使你的孩子开始喜欢阅读! 故选 D。

18. 根据上文 If you want your children to learn to love reading, set aside a few minutes every day to read together, no matter how busy you are.可知下文是 Set aside time to read together., 留出时间一起阅读。故选 A。

19. 根据下文 Plan to go to bed a few minutes earlier each night so your children have the time to choose a book to read.可知上文是 Reading together is the perfect way to relax before





bedtime. 一起读书是睡前放松的最佳方式。故选 C。

20. 根据上文 Try to use that excitement to help your children love to read. Making a special treat of spending some time at the library or bookstore can be the perfect way to get your children excited about reading 可知下文是 Let them have fun around there and they can choose whatever excites them. 让他们在那里玩得开心, 他们可以把任何能让他们兴奋的东西都脱掉。故选 F。

评卷人	得分

### 三、完型填空

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白出的最佳选项。

It's March 12<sup>th</sup>. Li Li and Lin Tao are digging on a hill not far from their school. In China, people across the country plant trees 21 on this day.

The idea of planting trees was first put forward in 1911 by Sun Zhongshan, the great 22 in China's history. He said more trees were needed as a 23 against flood(洪水)and drought. In 1915, April 5<sup>th</sup> was named as Tree Planting Day. Then, in 1979, the day 24 to March 12<sup>th</sup>, to 25 the date on which Sun Zhongshan died.

"Everyone has heard of the Great Wall of China," says Li Li. "But have you heard of the Green Wall of China? That's the biggest tree planting 26 of all." The Gobi Desert in the north of China was 27 every year. So in 1978, a tree planting project was started to 28 Gobi spreading. The government and local farmers have been planting millions of trees to build a great green "wall" along the edge of the desert.

"Tree planting has become a tradition in China now," says Lin Tao. "Almost everyone does it on March 12th. Many people also plant a tree on a 29 day. My parents planted a tree when started school. And my cousin planted 30 on his wedding (婚礼) day. We do it for the environment and for ourselves."

21. A. silently      B. wisely      C. completely      D. actively
22. A. artist      B. engineer      C. pioneer      D. musician
23. A. protection      B. position      C. preparation      D. direction
24. A. taken      B. decided      C. changed      D. given
25. A. value      B. remember      C. express      D. admire
26. A. research      B. survey      C. project      D. success



带去; B. decided 决定; C. changed 改变; D. given 给。根据下文 to March 12<sup>th</sup>, to 5 the date on which Sun Zhongshan died. 可知这里是变成 3 月 12 日。根据题意, 故选 C。

25. 句意: 然后, 在 1979 年, 这一天改为 3 月 12 日, 以纪念孙中山去世的日子。A. value 价值; B. remember 记住; C. express 表达; D. admire 钦佩。根据下文 to 5 the date on which Sun Zhongshan died. 可知这里是目的记住孙中山去世的日子。故选 B。

26. 句意: 这是最大的植树工程。A. research 搜查; B. survey 调查; C. project 工程; D. success 成功。根据上文“Everyone has heard of the Great Wall of China,” says Li Li. “But have you heard of the Green Wall of China?” 可知下文是说最大的植树工程。根据题意, 故选 C。

27. 句意: 中国北方的戈壁沙漠每年都在生长。A. growing 成长; B. appearing 出现; C. losing 失去; D. happening 发生。根据下文 So in 1978, a tree planting project was started to 8 Gobi spreading. 可知上文是说在增长。根据题意, 故选 A。

28. 句意: 1978 年, 一项植树工程开始阻止了戈壁的蔓延。A. keep 保持; B. have 有; C. help 帮助; D. stop 停止; 根据下文 The government and local farmers have been planting millions of trees to build a great green “wall” along the edge of the desert. 可知这里是说说阻止戈壁沙漠增长。

根据题意, 故选 D。

29. 句意: 几乎每个人都是在 3 月 12 日植树。许多人在特殊的日子也种了一棵树。A. different 不同的; B. special 特殊的; C. basic 基本的; D. simple 简单的。根据下文 My parents planted a tree when started school. And my cousin planted 10 on his wedding (婚礼 day. We do it for the environment and for ourselves.” 可知上文是说特殊日子。根据题意, 故选 B。

30. 句意: 我表哥在他的婚礼上种了一棵。我们这样做是为了环境和我们自己。A. one 一个, 同类事物中的一个; B. that 那个; C. it 它; D. this 这个。根据上文 My parents planted a tree when started school. 可知下文是是说我的表哥也种了一棵。故选 A。

### 【点睛】

完形填空题与单项选择题不同, 它给出的是一篇意思较为完整的短文。做该题型试题时, 首先应跳过空格通读全文, 以全文为背景, 联系句子的上下文进行推理和判断, 从 4 个选项中选出一项进行试填。考生可以从词义用法、固定搭配、逻辑推理和上下文的联系等方面去考虑。最后应再把全文通览一遍, 细心检查所选答案能否使短文上下连贯, 前后呼应, 词句通顺, 使短文意思完整。检查时还应从语法、惯用法、逻辑推理和事情发生的情节等方面进行考虑, 以达到准确无误之目的。如第 2 小题是名词辨析。根据上文 The idea of planting trees was first put forward in 1911 by Sun Zhongshan, 可知孙中山属于先锋, 先驱。

... .. 内 ... .. 装 ... .. 订 ... .. 线 ... ..

※※请※※不※※要※※在※※装※※订※※线※※内※※答※※题※※

... .. 外 ... .. 装 ... .. 订 ... .. 线 ... ..

## 第 II 卷 (非选择题)

请点击修改第 II 卷的文字说明

评卷人	得分

### 四、单词填空

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

#### Why Short Stories Are Best for English Learning

You get more time to focus on words. When a text is short, you can have more time to learn how every single word is used and what importance it has in 31. text. This is more useful for those 32. are beginners of English.

You can read a whole story at a time. Attention length is very important for learning. And the ability to finish story gives you more time 33. (understand) it. Short stories are written to give you 34. (much) information with less effort.

It is best for consistency (一致性). It is much easier to read one story every day than trying to read a big novel that never 35. (seem) to end.

You can share them easily in a group. Since short stories can 36. (read) in any place, they are perfect for book clubs and learning circles. Most of the time these groups do not work because members have no time to read. Short stories are perfect way for them.

You can focus more on ideas. Language is less about 37. (word) and more about the meanings behind them. If you spend all your time 38. (learn) vocabulary and grammar, you will never be able to speak a language 39. (smooth) because you will have little to talk about. Short stories give you the chance to understand big ideas in a short text.

In a word, short stories will not only improve your English reading comprehension (理解力) 40. also open your mind to different worlds.

#### 【答案】

31. the

32. who

33. to understand

34. more

35. seems

36. be read

37. words



根据句意和括号中所给中文提示,在句中空格处填写上正确的单词(每空填一个单词)。

41. \_\_\_\_\_(幸运), he was at home when I called this morning.
42. Chinese \_\_\_\_\_(文化) has influenced the world for thousands of years.
43. Why do more and more kids \_\_\_\_\_(更喜欢) to spend time on screens?
44. It is science and technology that connect \_\_\_\_\_(进步)with the future of human.
45. We are very \_\_\_\_\_(自豪)that a student from our school has won the first prize.

**【答案】**

41. Luckily
42. culture
43. prefer
44. progress
45. proud

**【解析】**

41. 句意: 幸运的是, 我今天早上打电话时他在家。Luckily 这里是副词可以单独使用, 放在句首, 意思是“幸运地是”, 根据句意, 故填 Luckily。
42. 句意: 中国文化几千年来一直影响着世界。culture 文化, Chinese culture 中国文化。根据句意, 故填 culture。
43. 句意: 为什么越来越多的孩子更喜欢花时间在屏幕上? 这是特殊疑问句, 且结构是疑问词+do+主语+动词原形+其他? prefer 意思是“更喜欢”, 根据句意, 故填 prefer。
44. 句意: 科学和技术将进步与人类的未来联系起来。progress 的意思是“进步”, 根据句意, 故填 progress。
45. 句意: 我们很自豪我们学校的一个人学生得了一等奖。be 动词后加形容词, proud 的意思是“骄傲的”, 根据句意, 故填 proud。

评卷人	得分

**六、完成句子**

根据所给汉语句子,把英语句子补充完整(每空填一个单词)。

46. 应当允许青少年做出自己的决定。  
Teenagers should be allowed to \_\_\_\_\_ their own \_\_\_\_\_.
47. 坚持你的梦想,将来有一天,它可能会实现。  
\_\_\_\_\_ on to your dream; one day it may come \_\_\_\_\_.

48. 我们历史老师中等身高。他对我们很严格。

Our history teacher is of medium \_\_\_\_\_. He is very \_\_\_\_\_ with us.

49. 成功的关键在于从错误中学习,并且永不放弃。

The key to success is to learn from your mistakes and never \_\_\_\_\_.

50. 在扔掉废物前进行分类是必要的。

It's necessary to divide the waste into different kinds before we \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_.

【答案】

46. make decision

47. Hold true

48. height strict

49. give up

50. throw away

【解析】

46. 短语 be allowed to do sth.表示被允许做某事; 短语 make one's own decision 表示做出某人自己的决定。根据句意, 故填 make ; decision。

47. Hold on to your dream 表示坚持住你的梦想; 短语 come true 表示实现; 根据汉语提示, 故填 Hold ; true 。

48. be of medium height 表示中等高度; 短语 be strict with 表示对……严格; 根据汉语提示, 故填 height ; strict。

49. 根据前面 to learn from your mistakes 可知下文是动词原形, 短语 give up 表示放弃。根据汉语提示, 故填 give up。

50. 短语 throw away 表示扔掉。这里是一般现在时态, 主语是复数 we, 动词用原形。根据汉语提示, 故填 throw . away。

评卷人	得分

七、多任务混合问题

阅读下面的短文,完成短文后的问题。

Some bad habits are making you grow old fast. Cut down the following habits today for a more beautiful, healthier tomorrow.

◆ Waiting for you sadness to go away

Sadness isn't just uncomfortable; it also makes you become older fast. Take your



mental(精神的)health as seriously as your physical health .If you've been fighting with your sadness for more than two weeks, be sure to find professional help. Paying no attention to your sadness or just waiting without doing anything can do harm to your mental health and make you older.

Having a cigarette or two on weekends

If you smoke only when you are with your friends on weekends, can you keep away from the harmful effects of smoking? The answer is"". Smoking can break down your skin's elasticity(弹性). Your smoking habit may even make your hair become gray. Changing your smoking habit is changing your life.

Having a long to do list day after day

It's natural to have a to-do list in our "go, go, go" daily life. But if you're always running from one thing to the next, and caught in too much business, you are turning older fast, because your too long to-do list makes you tired and under lots of stress. Stress can cause heart disease high blood pressure and other physical diseases. It can also cause mental health problems or make the problems worse and worse.

51. 请将文中划线句子翻译成汉语。

\_\_\_\_\_

52. If you can't get out of your sadness, what should you do?

\_\_\_\_\_

53. What are the harmful effects of smoking?

\_\_\_\_\_

54. List two kinds of physical diseases that can be caused by stress.

\_\_\_\_\_

55. What's the author's purpose in writing the passage?

\_\_\_\_\_

**【答案】**

51. 要像关注你的身体健康一样认真对待你的精神健康。

52. We should find professional help.

53. Smoking can break down skin's elasticity and make hair become gray.

54. Heart disease and high blood pressure.

55. To advise readers to cut down the three habits(to have a more beautiful and healthier

tomorrow).

【解析】

【分析】

这篇短文主要讲述了如何改掉坏习惯，让自己未来更美好。

51. as ... as 同级比较，和……一样；take seriously 表示严肃对待……；mental(精神的)health 精神健康；your physical health 你的身体健康。根据题意，故填要像关注你的身体健康一样认真对待你的精神健康。

52. 根据文中.If you've been fighting with your sadness for more than two weeks, be sure to find professional help 可知，我们应该寻求专业帮助。故填 We should find professional help.

53. 根据文中 Smoking can break down your skin's elasticity(弹性). Your smoking habit may even make your hair become gray.可知，吸烟会破坏皮肤弹性，使头发变白。故填 Smoking can break down skin's elasticity and make hair become gray.

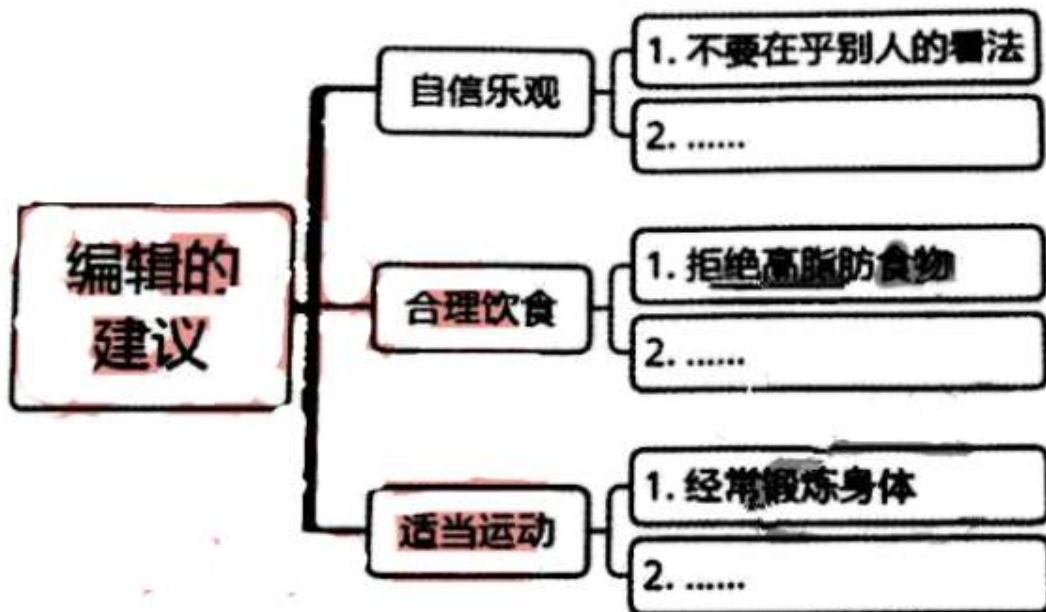
54. 根据文中 Stress can cause heart disease high blood pressure and other physical diseases. 可知，压力能造成心脏病和高血压。故填 Heart disease and high blood pressure.

55. 通读整篇短文可知，这篇短文主要讲述了建议读者减少这三个习惯（拥有一个更美好、更健康的明天）。故填 To advise readers to cut down the three habits(to have a more beautiful and healthier tomorrow).

评卷人	得分

八、书信作文

56. 假设你某英语报社的编辑 Rina, 收到 Li Wei 同学的来信，诉说了因为肥胖常遭到同学嘲笑的苦恼，并向你寻求建议。请你根据以下提示给 Li Wei 回信。



要求：1.须包括所有要点提示并适当补充,语句通顺,意思连贯;

2.词数:100 词左右;开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数;

3.文中不得出现个人真实姓名和校名。

参考词汇:laugh at; care about; high- fat food; the more..., the healthier...

Dear Li Wei,

I've received your letter and I can understand you. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Yours

Rina

【答案】ear Li Wei,

I have received your letter and I can understand you. You must feel bad when being laughed at use of your over-weight. Here is my advice for you.

Firstly, there is no need to care about what others think of you. The most important thing is to be confident, as it will help you have courage to face and overcome your trouble.

Secondly, try to eat healthily keep away from high-fat food and eat more fruit and vegetables instead. A balanced diet is very important for losing weight.

Thirdly, I strongly advise you to exercise more often. You'd better get up early in the morning and do some sports regularly. The more you exercise, the healthier you'll be.

I hope my advice will be helpful to you.

Yours,

Rina

【解析】

【详解】

假设你某英语报社的编辑 Rina, 收到 Li Wei 同学的来信, 诉说了因为肥胖常遭到同学嘲笑的苦恼, 并向你寻求建议。请你根据以下提示给 Li Wei 回信。本题给出了主要写作要点, 动笔前要先认真阅读要点, 确定写作内容, 并适当发挥。根据内容可知本文主要是一般现在时态和将来时态, 写作中注意标点符号及大小写等问题, 不要犯语法错误。注意上下文之间的逻辑关系, 语意连贯。

【点睛】

这是一篇很好的文章, 文中用到了一些好的句型: Firstly, there is no need to care about what others think of you.; Secondly, try to eat healthily keep away from high-fat food and eat more

