

2018年北京市西城区中考一模试卷英语

一、单项填空（共6分，每小题0.5分）从下面各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. (0.5分) - Jack, thank you for the flowers.

- It's all right. I hope you like _____. ()

- A. they
- B. them
- C. their
- D. themselves

解析：此题考查人称代词，they 他们；它们；她们，人称代词主格，在句首作主语；them 他们；它们；她们，人称代词宾格，放于动词或介词后做宾语；their 他（她，它）们的，形容词物主代词，后面接名词；themselves 他[她，它]们自己；反身代词，在句中多用作宾语，有时也可用在主语或宾语之后充当同位语；此题 like 为动词，需要一个宾格形式，根据上句中是 flowers 复数形式，故用 them。

答案：B

2. (0.5分) - What's the weather like in Australia_____July?

- It is winter there, so it's a little cold. ()

- A. in
- B. on
- C. at
- D. with

解析：分析句子 What's the weather like in Australia_____July, 结合选项，推测这里放在 July 前面用介词 in。

答案：A

3. (0.5分) The North Star is one of_____stars in the night sky. ()

- A. bright
- B. brighter
- C. brightest
- D. the brightest

解析：根据 The North Star is one of_____stars in the night sky, 可知这里 one of+形容词的最高级+名词复数，最高级前面加定冠词 the。

答案：D

4. (0.5分) I'd_____love to go to the theatre tonight, I am too busy. ()

- A. so
- B. or
- C. but
- D. and

解析：考查并列连词。so 所以，表示前后是因果关系；and 并且，表示前后是并列关系；or 否则，表示前后是选择关系；but 但是，表示前后是转折关系。根据题干 I'd love to go to

the theatre tonight, ...I am too busy. 可知前后句是转折关系, 所以用 but。

答案: C

5. (0.5 分) We _____ a few museums while we were in London. ()

- A. visit
- B. visited
- C. have visited
- D. are visiting

解析: 从 while we were in London 判断句子使用一般过去时。

答案: B

6. (0.5 分) - Shall we play tennis now?

- Sorry, I can't. I _____ my homework. ()

- A. do
- B. did
- C. have done
- D. am doing

解析: 根据 Shall we play tennis now, 可知这里说的是现在的情况, 所以下面做作业应该是一个正在进行的动作, 时态用现在进行时, 构成 be+Ving。

答案: D

7. (0.5 分) Mr. King _____ a lot about Chinese culture since he came to Beijing. ()

- A. has learnt
- B. will learn
- C. learns
- D. learnt

解析: 根据时间状语 since he came to Beijing, 可以判断句子用现在完成时。现在完成时的构成是: 主语+ have/has +动词的过去分词。

答案: A

8. (0.5 分) - _____ do you like better, carrots or potatoes?

- Carrots. They are good for my eyes. ()

- A. Why
- B. Which
- C. Who
- D. Whose

解析: why 为什么; which 哪一个; who 谁; whose 谁的; 根据句意你更喜欢哪一个, 那一个是 which。

答案: B

9. (0.5 分) - My grandma _____ looking at that photo on the wall.

- I can understand. It helps her remember her childhood. ()

- A. enjoys
- B. enjoyed

C. was enjoying

D. will enjoy

解析：根据 My grandma_____looking at that photo on the wall，可知这里叙述一事实，时态用一般现在时，主语是单数。

答案：A

10. (0.5分) Mum_____the window in the kitchen when I got home. ()

A. cleans

B. will clean

C. was cleaning

D. is cleaning

解析：由句子中的 got 可知要用过去时态的某种形式，排除 AB；根据句意，当一个动作 got home 发生时，另一个动作正在进行，要用过去进行时。

答案：C

11. (0.5分) Some new airports_____in the west of our country. It will be very convenient to go there. ()

A. built

B. will build

C. were built

D. will be built

解析：根据下文为一般将来时态，表达的意思是：到那里去将很方便。结合题干可知在我国西部修建一些新机场，是将来的事情故确定为一般将来时态，又知主语 Some new airports 是谓语动词 build 的承受者，二者形成被动关系，故确定为被动语态，故确定该句的谓语动词为一般将来时态的被动语态，其结构为 will +be+过去分词。故填入 will be built。

答案：D

12. (0.5分) - I wonder . You are very early every day.

- Only 5minutes' walk. ()

A. how far is it from your home to school

B. how far it is from your home to school

C. how far was it from your home to school

D. how far it was from your home to school

解析：根据 I wonder 可知，本题考查宾语从句，宾语从句中一般为陈述语序，选项 AC 是疑问语序，所以排除掉；再根据 You are very early every day，可知这里说的应该是现在的情况，时态用一般现在时。

答案：B

二、完形填空（共 8 分，每小题 8 分）阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

13. (8分) Lyle's Second Go

In 1982, when I was coaching the Raiders, the owner of the team talked with me about a possible trade for Lyle Alzado. After watching him on tape, I didn't think he was that good, but the owner felt we could make Lyle better by creating the right environment for him. We made the

(1) ____.

That summer at training camp, Lyle was having a hard time. He had that look in his eyes that many young players and some old players get when things aren't going (2) _____. One morning Lyle came into my office and he looked like he hadn't slept. Here was a huge man, with his head about as (3) _____ as it could go. We talked, or rather, I listened. The main point was that Lyle felt his career (职业生涯) was over and it would be best for him and for the team if he retired (退役). He apologized for (4) _____ us since we had just traded for him.

Lyle was always an emotional person. This is one of the reasons he was a good player. He (5) _____ all that emotional energy with him, ready to fire out at the snap of the ball (开球). Now he was in front of me, almost crying. I thought for a moment, realizing we had to keep that (6) _____ going. Then I went through my reasons why he should not retire. At the end of our talk, I said, "You go out and play your very best, and let us (7) _____ if you still have it. Personally, I think you do. "

In January 1984. Tampa Bay Stadium. Super Bowl XVIII. With less than two minutes remaining, we were leading 38 - 9. We were the world champions of professional football. I saw Lyle, crying like a baby. I had to turn away quickly, or I would have joined him in (8) _____.

I remembered that morning in my office, and what Lyle, and what the Raiders, had achieved since he came to us. If Lyle hadn't given his career another shot, he wouldn't have had this victory. Maybe the Raiders wouldn't have had this victory. During that moment, I felt one of the greatest satisfactions of my coaching career.

1.

- A. deal
- B. plan
- C. argument
- D. mistake

解析：考查名词。A 交易、处理。B 计划。C 争论。D 错误。句意“我们做了__”。根据上句 After watching him on tape, I didn't think he was that good, but the owner felt we could make Lyle better by creating the right environment for him 我认为他没那么好，但球队所有者觉得我们可以通过给他创造合适的环境让莱尔更好。可知，这里是球队要交易新球员。因此应该是“交易”。选 A。

答案：A

2.

- A. away
- B. over
- C. well
- D. fast

解析：考查副词。A 离开。B 结束。C 好。D 快。句意“当事情进展不__的时候”。根据下一句 One morning Lyle came into my office and he looked like he hadn't slept 一天早晨，Lyle 走进我的办公室，他看上去好像没睡过。可知，应该是不“好”。选 C。

答案：C

3.

- A. low
- B. cool
- C. clear
- D. heavy

解析：考查形容词。A 低的。B 凉爽的。C 清晰的。D 重的。句意“他是一个块头很大的男人，他尽可能地__着头”。根据下一行 The main point was that Lyle felt his career（职业生涯）was over 重要的是 Lyle 觉得他的事业已经结束了。可知，应该是“低的”。选 A。

答案：A

- 4.
- A. pushing
 - B. refusing
 - C. cheating
 - D. disappointing

解析：考查动名词。A 推。B 拒绝。C 欺骗。D 失望。句意“他为我们刚刚交易他而使我们__而道歉。”。可知，训练不顺利。应该是“失望”。选 D。

答案：D

- 5.
- A. faced
 - B. carried
 - C. received
 - D. imagined

解析：考查动词。A 面对。B 携带。C 收到。D 想象。句意“他__所有的情感能量，准备击球”。可知，带着能量参加比赛。应该是“携带”。选 B。

答案：B

- 6.
- A. ball
 - B. fire
 - C. time
 - D. talk

解析：考查名词。A 球。B 火、热情。C 时间。D 谈话。句意“我想了一会儿，意识到我们必须保持__。”。根据下一句 Then I went through my reasons why he should not retire 然后我仔细考虑了他不应该退役的原因。可知，应该是保持“热情”。选 B。

答案：B

- 7.
- A. guess
 - B. wonder
 - C. decide
 - D. predict

解析：考查动词。A 猜。B 奇怪。C 决定。D 预测。句意“让我们__你是否还拥有它”。Lyle 想要退役。但是作者鼓励他继续努力训练。让他们“决定”是否 Lyle 退役或是否还有对比赛

的热情。选 C。

答案：C

8.

A. cheers

B. pain

C. peace

D. tears

解析：考查名词。A 喝彩。B 痛苦。C 和平。D 眼泪。句意“不得不尽快离开，不然我会和他一起__”。根据上一句 I saw Lyle, crying like a baby 我看见 Lyle 哭得像个婴儿。可知，应该是 in tears 泪流满面。选 D。

答案：D

三、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。（共 26 分，每小题 6 分）

14. (6 分) I'm crazy about chocolate, so it's no surprise that my favorite book is Charlie and the Chocolate Factory by the wonderful Roald Dahl. Forget Charlie Bucket, the real hero is Willy Wonka, inventor of the most amazing sweets in the world. Here are just few of his delicious creations :

- Hot ice cream for a cold day! What a great idea. Now I can eat ice cream every day! He also invented an ice cream that never melts (融化) - very useful.
- Wallpaper that you can lick. This wallpaper comes in orange, grape, apple and banana flavours. When you lick the pictures, you taste the fruit. Brilliant!
- Grass made of sugar called Swudge. It grows by the chocolate river and the chocolate waterfall in Willy Wonka's factory.
- Mr. Wonka also invented some special sweets for schoolchildren, such as a kind of chocolate others cannot see when you are eating it. There are also sugar-coated pencils and magic hand-fudge (软糖) - you hold the fudge in your hand and you taste it in your mouth. Finally, there are Wonka's exploding sweets - a great way of scaring (恐吓) the school bully!

Anyway, these are just a few of his inventions. Read the book if you want to know more.

1. Who invented the most amazing sweets in the world? _____

A. Willy Wonka.

B. Roald Dahl.

C. Charlie Bucket.

D. The writer.

解析：细节理解题。由 the real hero is Willy Wonka, inventor of the most amazing sweets in the world. 可知发明世界上最神奇的甜食的是 Willy Wonka, 选 A。

答案：A

2. Wallpaper is a kind of sweet that _____.

A. never melts

B. has tastes of different fruits

- C. smells like chocolate
- D. can not be seen by others

解析：细节理解题。由 This wallpaper comes in orange, grape, apple and banana flavours. When you lick the pictures, you taste the fruit. 可知 wallpaper 是一种有着不同水果味道的甜食，选 B。

答案：B

3. Which invention is designed especially for schoolchildren? _____

- A. Hot ice cream.
- B. Wallpaper.
- C. Swudge.
- D. Sugar - coated pencils.

解析：细节理解题。由 Mr. Wonka also invented some special sweets for schoolchildren, such as a kind of chocolate others cannot see when you are eating it. There are also sugar - coated pencils and magic hand - fudge (软糖) - you hold the fudge in your hand and you taste it in your mouth. 可知 Sugar - coated pencils 是特别为孩子们设计的，选 D。

答案：D



explode



lick

15. (6分) JOINING A CHOIR

I've always loved singing, but singing hasn't always loved me. I would open my mouth with a beautiful song in my head, fully expecting my voice to follow suit - only to get an awful tone (音调) in return. Still, without a second thought, I continued to try to sing whenever possible. On car journeys, when my now twenty something sons were small, they would make a great play (hands over their ears, shouting 'No, Mum, stop!') of going through punishment as I sang along to the radio. Never in a hundred years would I have thought about joining a choir. And when I did finally become a member of my first choir 15 years ago, something fantastic happened to my life. From the first time I experienced my voice as something special but also comfortable, in harmony (和谐) with the other singers, I lost my

heart to singing. It was like falling in love. And everyone in the choir had the same shining smiles and bright eyes - singing made them feel happy, too.

Although it is singing itself that makes me happy, it is also how a choir works together. There is something magical about breathing together. The voice of everyone singing quietly together is powerful and excitingly mysterious (神秘的), almost spiritual.

And there's the unexpected friendship from the activities we do as a choir: raising money for good causes and taking our singing sometimes to places where people are forgotten and sad.

I am now a member of six choirs and, if I can, sing every day of the week. I stand in front of several hundred people, and know that some, if not all, of each song will sound not bad at all.

1. What did the writer's sons think of her singing when they were small? _____

- A. Terrible.
- B. Comfortable.
- C. Fantastic.
- D. Boring.

解析: 推理判断题。由"when my now twenty something sons were small, they would make a great play (hands over their ears, shouting 'No, Mum, stop!') of going through punishment as I sang along to the radio. 当我现在二十多岁的儿子们小的时候, 当我跟着收音机唱歌时, 他们会做出很大的反应责备我(捂住他们的耳朵, 大喊'妈妈, 不要, 住口')可知作者的儿子小时候觉得她唱歌糟糕, 选 A。

答案: A

2. When did the writer join her first choir? _____

- A. A week ago.
- B. Six years ago.
- C. Fifteen years ago.
- D. Twenty years ago.

解析: 细节理解题。由"And when I did finally become a member of my first choir 15 years ago, something fantastic happened to my life. "当 15 年前我最后成为了我第一个合唱团的一员时, 一些极好的事情发生在我身上了, 可知作者加入她的第一个合唱团已经 15 年了, 选 C。

答案: C

3. What brings the writer the unexpected friendship? _____

- A. Having car journeys with her sons.
- B. Helping others by singing in choirs.
- C. Having shining smiles and bright eyes.
- D. Singing in front of hundreds of people.

解析: 细节理解题。由"And there's the unexpected friendship from the activities we do as a choir: raising money for good causes and taking our singing sometimes to places where people are forgotten and sad. "可知带给作者没料到的友谊的是通过在合唱团唱歌可以帮助到他人。

答案: B



choir

16. (6分) Parents and children often face the challenges of money. Common topics include setting the pocket money, learning to save, and deciding on expensive purchases. The goal of most parents is to teach their kids how to manage money wisely. The goal of most kids is getting money to spend. How can families balance these goals?

"All parents hope they'll raise a money - savvy kid, who'll grow up to be an adult wise in their money use." says financial (金融的) planner Peg Eddy. The key is letting kids learn by having a little money of their own.

The Tidier family in Denver found the best way to teach about money was to let their kids earn some. Their son, Ryan, 17, has been helping with their garden since he was 8. Now he has been able to save ¥7, 800. Ryan has come to see the value in making his own money even when other kids are given money by their parents.

Learn Now, Save Later

Money skills are an important part of becoming a successful adult. David Brady, another financial planner, says, "Young people today will have much more responsibility for their financial future than their parents or grandparents."

Brady does remind kids. "They shouldn't be thinking about money all the time," he says.

However, they should understand basic rules for earning, saving and investing (投资).

That knowledge is greatly needed. Over the past years, the average credit card debt (债务) of Americans ages 18 to 24 doubled, to nearly ¥ 3, 000. Among high school students, four out of five have never taken a personal - finance class.

Talking About It

Many kids want to learn how to manage their money. But parents think only about what kids shouldn't do. Instead, experts say, knowing how to manage money is the best way for kids to get what they really want. That means long - term planning and saving for big expenses like college or a car. It also means thinking of others, by making donations to charity (慈善).

Giselle Lopez, 17, of New York City, learned the hard way. She was over ¥ 2, 000 in debt on her first credit card. Her parents refused to pay, so Giselle got a job. Then she paid the debt off slowly herself. "Now every time I use it, I know that it comes from my own pocket," Giselle says.

"That gives me a sense of responsibility for my actions."

Different kids will have different styles when it comes to money. Teaching them how to use money doesn't have to mean setting strict rules. When children like Ryan and Giselle have their own money to consider, they can learn to set those rules themselves.

1. Brady believes that ____.

A. parents should attend more personal - finance classes

- B. parents should teach their kids how to save
- C. kids should learn how to manage money
- D. kids should follow the school rules

解析：考查细节理解题，根据 David Brady, another financial planner, says, "Young people today will have much more responsibility for their financial future than their parents or grandparents. "Brady does remind kids. "They shouldn't be thinking about money all the time, he says. However, they should understand basic rules for earning, saving and investing (投资). That knowledge is greatly needed. 可知：另一个理财规划师 David Brady, 说：“现在的年轻人比他们的父母或祖父母对他们的金融未来有更多的责任。” Brady 提醒孩子们：“他们不应该一直想着钱，”但是，他们应该了解基本的收入、储蓄和投资规则。这些知识是非常需要的。由此可以推断出：Brady 认为孩子们应该学会如何管理金钱。

答案：C

2. Why did the writer say Giselle Lopez "learned the hard way"? _____

- A. Because she had to pay the debt off slowly herself.
- B. Because she had to make donations to charity.
- C. Because she had difficulty finishing her job.
- D. Because she had too many credit cards.

解析：考查细节理解题，根据 Giselle Lopez, 17, of New York City, learned the hard way. She was over ¥ 2, 000 in debt on her first credit card. Her parents refused to pay, so Giselle got a job. Then she paid the debt off slowly herself. "Now every time I use it, I know that it comes from my own pocket, " Giselle says. "That gives me a sense of responsibility for my actions. "可知：Giselle Lopez 学会了艰苦的生活。她的第一张信用卡上负债超过 2000 元。她的父母拒绝支付，所以吉赛尔得到了一份工作。然后她自己慢慢还清了债务。“现在我每次使用它，我知道它来自我自己的口袋，”埃勒说。由此可以推断出：Giselle Lopez 学会了艰苦的生活。是因为她得自己慢慢还清债务。

答案：A

3. What is the best title for the passage? _____

- A. Saving Matters!
- B. Parents Rule!
- C. Classes Work!
- D. Money Counts!

解析：考查主旨大意题，根据第一段 The goal of most parents is to teach their kids how to manage money wisely. The goal of most kids is getting money to spend. How can families balance these goals? 可知：大多数家长的目标是教他们的孩子如何明智地理财。大多数孩子的目标是花钱。家庭能平衡这些目标吗？接下来的部分围绕这个问题进行阐述，强调如何培养孩子金钱的观念。

答案：D



credit card

17. (8分) Cities are taking interest in electric scooter - share systems as an affordable transportation to cut down on pollution and traffic jams. The electric scooters, which weigh between 30 and 40 pounds, reach speeds of about 15 mph.

In September 2017, Santa Monica, California, became the first U. S. city to have an electric scooter - share service. Users find and unlock one of the more than 1, 000 scooters with a smart phone app. A ride costs ¥ 1, and then 0.15 cents for each minute of riding throughout the beach town.

Bird, the startup operating the scooter - share, picks up the scooters every night to them, and places them around Santa Monica each morning ready for people's use. The company was created by Travis VanderZanden, who once worked in Uber and Lyft, after he realized ridesharing services failed to help with traffic jams and air pollution. Since its September 2017 beginning, Bird's system has served more than 50, 000 riders who have taken 250, 000 trips - more than half of which have been in the last month. It's since expanded (扩张) to Venice, California, and some neighborhoods in Los Angeles and San Diego. Bird plans to expand to lots of markets by the end of 2018.

Competitors, backed by millionaires, are appearing. Two bike - share startups LimeBike and Spin, have spoken of plans to provide electric scooters in cities this year.

Electric scooters have also gotten the attention of Mayor Pete Buttigieg from South Bend, Indiana. The city is interested in using them as a way to improve public transportation. South Bend was one of the first to use bike - share systems, which allow people to park ridesharing bikes on public land. "We love to be early pioneers," said Buttigieg. "If we work out the safety problem, we would be open to welcoming the technology."

"We need to make sure these new transportation systems are lawful and safe for users,"

Constance Farrell, a spokeswoman for the city of Santa Monica told CNN. "We would like to see electric scooters continue to operate in the city. They are in line with our goal of multi - modal living and carbon - light living." According to Farrell, there have been eight accidents, including one with a serious head injury, in Santa Monica after the scooters rolled out. Users are required to have a driver's license (驾照), shouldn't ride on sidewalks or have other passengers on board.

Bird has given out free helmets to some riders and tells its users to ride in bike lanes, but some users ride on sidewalks, and most U. S. streets don't have bike lanes.

"The global community of cities is going to have to work this all out for scooters," Buttigieg said. "They can move unbelievably quickly. That's exciting, and a little dangerous."

1. Why did Travis create Bird company? ____

- A. Because he received support from millionaires and the government.
- B. Because many cities had electric scooter - share services.
- C. Because it is lawful and safe to use electric scooters.
- D. Because cities need better ridesharing services.

解析：细节理解题。根据 The company was created by Travis VanderZanden, who once worked in Uber and Lyft, after he realized ridesharing services failed to help with traffic jams and air pollution 这家公司是 Travis VanderZanden 创建的，他曾在尤伯和莱夫工作过，后来意识到骑乘服务没有帮助堵车和空气污染。可知，创建小鸟公司是因为城市需要更好的骑乘服务。

答案：D

2.The words "are in line with" in Paragraph 6 probably mean "_____".

- A. stop
- B. meet the need of
- C. change
- D. are ahead of

解析：句意猜测题。A 停止。B 适应、满足…的需要。C 改变。D 领先于。根据上一句 We would like to see electric scooters continue to operate in the city 我们希望看到电动滑板车继续在城市中运行。可知，应该是“符合目标”。即满足…的需要。

答案：B

3.What can we learn from the passage?_____

- A. Future electric scooters will be very slow and sale.
- B. Electric scooters will cause fewer accidents than cars.
- C. More cities will try to help with electric scooters service.
- D. Future traffic problems will be solved with help of electric scooters.

解析：细节理解题。根据 Electric scooters have also gotten the attention of Mayor Pete Buttigieg from South Bend 电动滑板车也引起了南本德市长 Pete Buttigieg 的注意。Constance Farrell, a spokeswoman for the city of Santa Monica told CNN. We would like to see electric scooters continue to operate in the city 圣莫尼卡市的发言人 Constance Farrell 告诉美国有线电视新闻网，“我们想看到电动滑板车继续在城市运营。”可知，更多的城市将尝试帮助电动滑板车服务。

答案：C

4.The passage is mainly about_____.

- A. the challenges of the electric scooter - share system in America
- B. the advantages and disadvantages of electric scooters in America
- C. the introduction of the electric scooter - share service in America
- D. the future of electric scooters in public transportation in America

解析：主旨大意题。加利福尼亚圣莫尼卡成为第一个拥有电动滑板车共享服务的美国城市。可知，短文主要是美国电动滑板车共享服务介绍。

答案：C



18. (10分) It was a cold night in Washington, D. C., and I was heading back to the hotel when a man came to me. He asked if I would give him some money so he could get something to eat. I'd read the signs: "Don't give money to panhandlers (乞丐)." So I shook my head and kept walking.

I wasn't prepared for a reply, but he said, "I really am homeless and I really am hungry! You can come with me and watch me eat!" But I kept on walking.

I couldn't forget what happened to me that day for the rest of the week. I had money in my pocket and it wouldn't have killed me to hand over a dollar or two even if he had been lying. On a very cold night, no less, I thought the worst of a fellow human being. Flying back to Anchorage, I still couldn't help thinking of him.

I was the writer of a weekly garden column (专栏) at The Anchorage Daily News. One day, out of the blue, I came up with an idea. Bean's Cafe, the soup kitchen in Anchorage, feeds hundreds of hungry people every day. Why not try to get all my readers to plant one row in their gardens for Bean's? Plant a row and take it down to Bean's. Clean and simple.

We didn't keep records back then, but the idea began to take off. People would call me when they took something in. Those who only grew flowers gave them away. Food for the spirit.

In 1995, the Garden Writers Association of America (GWAA) held their meeting in Anchorage and after learning of Anchorage's program, Plant a Row for Bean's became Plant a Row for the Hungry. The idea was to have every member of the Garden Writers Association of America write or talk about planting a row for the hungry.

As more and more people started working with the program, many companies gave free seed to customers and had the logo (商标) seen in public.

Garden editor Joan Jackson raised more than 30,000 pounds of fruits and vegetables her first year, and showed the public how the program could really work. Texas fruit farms gave away food to their local food bank after hearing about Plant a Row. Today the program continues to grow.

I am shocked that millions of Americans are threatened by hunger. If every gardener in America - and we're seventy million strong - plants one row for the hungry, we can make a difference in the number of neighbors who don't have enough to eat. Maybe then I will stop feeling guilty (愧疚) about walking past a hungry man I could have helped.

1. Did the writer give money to the hungry man? _____

解析: 细节理解题, 根据 I'd read the signs: "Don't give money to panhandlers (乞丐)." So I shook my head and kept walking. 我读过这样的标语: "不要把钱给乞丐。" 所以我摇了摇头, 继续走着, 可知作者没有给乞丐钱, 故得出答案。

答案: No, he didn't.

2. How did the writer feel after flying back to Anchorage? _____

解析: 细节理解题, 根据 Flying back to Anchorage, I still couldn't help thinking of him. 飞回安克雷奇, 我还是忍不住想起了他, 可知作者是感到内疚的, 故得出答案。

答案: He felt guilty.

3. What did the writer try to get his readers to do? _____

解析: 细节理解题, 根据 Why not try to get all my readers to plant one row in their gardens for Bean's? 为什么不试着让我所有的读者在他们的花园里种豆子呢? 故得出答案。

答案: He got his readers to plant a row in gardens for Bean's.

4. What did the GWAA do for the "Plant a Row" program? _____

解析: 细节理解题, 根据 The idea was to have every member of the Garden Writers Association of America write or talk about planting a row for the hungry. 他们的想法是让美国园艺作家协会的每一个成员都写或讨论为饥饿的人种植一排蔬果, 故得出答案。

答案: It had every member write or talk about planting a row for the hungry.

5. What is the purpose of the program? _____

解析: 细节理解题, 根据文章最后一段, 可知这段的目的是号召更多的人来帮助美国的饥民, 故得出答案。

答案: The purpose is to call on more people to help the hungry in America.

五、文段表达 (10分)

19. (10分) 假如你是李华, 你被邀请在学校组织的“中英学生学习交流会”上发言。请你结合经历的“五选三”的选考过程, 写一份英文讲稿, 分享学习体会。内容包括你选考的科目是什么? 为什么选择这些科目? 你认为如何能学好它们?

提示词语: physics, biology and chemistry, politics, geography, improve, interest, active
提示问题:

1. What subjects did you choose?
2. Why did you choose them?
3. What is the best way to prepare for them?

Teachers and fellow students ,

I'm greatly honored to give a speech here.

Thank you.

Li Hua

解析:

高分句型:

Physics experiments are also attractive to me, so I want to expand my interest in this subject.

物理实验对我也很有吸引力, 所以我想加大我对这门学科的兴趣。这里 want to do sth 表示想做某事。

I believe all of us will make great progress.

我相信我们都会取得很大的进步。这里 believe 后面跟的是一个宾语从句。

答案:

Teachers and fellow students

I'm greatly honored to give a speech here. I have chosen geography, history and physics as my target subjects. They are chosen because I love them more than other subjects. When I was a kid, my father told me many stories from Chinese history, which interested me so much. Physics experiments are also attractive to me, so I want to expand my interest in this subject.

In my opinion, the best way to prepare for the subjects is to be active in class by listening carefully and taking notes. Most importantly, thinking independently and asking questions are also good ways to learn from our teachers.

I am sure that you all have your own experiences, and I hope you can also share them with

us. I believe all of us will make great progress.

Thank you.

Li Hua

20. 现在，某英文报纸正在开展以“遇见美”为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华，请用英语写一篇短文投稿。谈一谈生活中你遇见美的一次经历，主要内容包括你什么时候在哪里遇见了美，经历了什么事情以及你为什么觉得它美。

提示词语：visit, touch, impress, meaningful, amazing, memory

提示问题：

1. When and where did it happen?
2. What did you experience?
3. Why was it beautiful?

解析：

高分句型一

Last year, I watched the most beautiful movie of my life at an IMAX theater in Beijing.

去年，我在北京的IMAX剧院看了我一生中最美的电影。the most beautiful 最美的，是形容词 beautiful 的最高级。

高分句型二

This movie left me a beautiful memory that I will never forget.

这部电影给我留下了我永远不会忘记的美好的回忆。这是一个定语从句，先行词是 memory，后面是 that 引导的定语从句。

答案：

Last year, I watched the most beautiful movie of my life at an IMAX theater in Beijing. On the giant screen in front of me, a true story from history and amazing filmmaking came together to give me a very meaningful experience.

The movie was Dunkirk, and the story that happened on the screen was one of heroism and the sad reality during WWII. As I watched the movie, it was as if I were experiencing the same victories and setbacks right from my seat in the theater.

From the touching musical score and impressive images seen on the screen, to the heartache and pride felt by the soldiers, this movie left me a beautiful memory that I will never forget.