

## 2018年湖北省宜昌市中考真题英语

第一部分 听力(略)

第二部分 语言知识运用

第一节 单项选择:(共15小题,每小题1分,计15分)

从下列各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选择一个可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

1. —Johnny, it's noisy outside. Go and see what's going on.

—\_\_\_\_\_. I'm answering a call.

- A. Just a minute
- B. One more time
- C. Let's go
- D. That's fine

解析:句意:——乔尼,外面很吵。去看看发生了什么事。——等一下。我在接电话。考查日常交际用语。A. Just a minute 稍等片刻。B. One more time 再来一次。C. Let's go 我们走吧。D. That's fine 太好了。I'm answering a call.我在接电话;根据句意语境,可知需稍等片刻,故选A。

答案:A

2. —Who is the space scientist from Beijing?

—The man \_\_\_\_\_ white over there. He's of medium height.

- A. with
- B. in
- C. or
- D. for

解析:考查介词辨析。句意“——谁是来自北京的太空科学家?——在那边穿白色衣服的那个人。他中等身材。”in+颜色词,表示“穿着某某颜色的衣服”,习惯用法;根据句意语境,可知选B选项。

答案:B

3. —It has been much easier for me to go to work \_\_\_\_\_ shared bikes appeared.

—But they also caused plenty of problems.

- A. since
- B. before
- C. unless
- D. though

解析:句意:——自从共用自行车出现以来,我就更容易去上班了。——但它们也造成了很多问题。考查连词辨析题。A. since 自从……,后接时间名词或从句,表一段时间,用于现在完成时;B. before 在……以前,表时间;C. unless 除非,表条件;D. though 尽管,表让步。本句是时间状语从句,可排除CD两项。根据句意结构和语境,可知before不合句意,故选A。

答案:A

4. —Mum, I've signed for a big box by Future Express(快递). What's in it?

—I'm not sure. It \_\_\_\_\_ be a present from your brother.

- A. might
- B. must
- C. should
- D. will

解析：句意：——妈妈，我已经在未来快车上签了一个大箱子。里面有什么？——我不确定。这可能是你哥哥送给你的礼物。考查情态动词辨析题。A. might 可能，表推测；B. must 一定，表强调；C. should 应该，表建议；D. will 将要，一般将来时态的助动词。根据句意语境，可知本句表推测，故选 A。

答案：A

5. —Were you told \_\_\_\_\_ to arrive at the train station?  
—Yes. The group leader said we would meet there at half past ten.
- A. how
  - B. why
  - C. when
  - D. where

解析：句意：——有人告诉过你到火车站吗？——是的。组长说我们十点半在那里见面。考查疑问词辨析。A. how 怎样，表方式；B. why 为什么，表原因；C. when 什么时候，表时间；D. where 在哪里，表地点。根据答语 The group leader said we would meet there at half past ten., 可知问的是时间，故选 C。

答案：C

6. —\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ the Chinese Culture Festival in the Central Square?  
—Yes. It was really a great success.
- A. Are; attending
  - B. Will; attend
  - C. Do; attend
  - D. Did; attend

解析：句意：——你参加了中央广场的中国文化节吗？——是的。这真是一个巨大的成功。考查动词时态辨析题。根据答语 It was really a great success., 可知是过去的动作，需用一般过去时，可排除 ABC 三个选项，故选 D。

答案：D

7. —It is reported that a kind of new smart phones can test the air quality(质量)around you.  
—\_\_\_\_\_ fast the technology develops!
- A. What
  - B. What a
  - C. How
  - D. How a

解析：句意：——据报道，一种新型智能手机可以测试你周围的空气质量。——技术发展得多么快啊！考查感叹句。感叹句通常有以下形式：1.How+形容词（或副词）+S+V...!2.What a [an]+形容词+名词+S+V...! 若名词为不可数或复数，则不能用不定冠词。对句 fast 快速地，副词，需用 How+形容词（或副词）+S+V...!。根据句意语境，可知选 C。

答案：C

8. —In the past five years, China has played an important role in the Belt and Road.

—It has \_\_\_\_\_ many nations a great chance to communicate.

- A. offered
- B. supported
- C. included
- D. directed

解析：句意：——近五年来，中国在“一带一路”中发挥了重要作用。——它为许多国家提供了交流的好机会。考查动词辨析题。A. offered 提供；B. supported 支持；C. included 包括；D. directed 指导。a great chance to communicate 交流的好机会；根据句意语境，可知 offer 符合句意，故选 A。

答案：A

9. —A research suggests that walking helps people live longer.

—I quite agree, but it \_\_\_\_\_ on when and how they walk.

- A. remains
- B. separates
- C. returns
- D. depends

解析：句意：——一项研究表明散步有助于人们长寿。——我很同意，但这取决于他们什么时候走，怎么走。考查动词短语辨析题。A. remains 保持；B. separates 区分；C. returns 返回；D. depends 依靠。it depends 视情况而定；depend on 依赖于/取决于；根据句意语境，可知选 D。

答案：D

10. —How are you getting on with your cousin?

—Very well. He is really \_\_\_\_\_ and joins in all kinds of activities in his spare time.

- A. polite
- B. strict
- C. active
- D. careful

解析：句意：——你和你的表弟相处得怎么样？——非常好。他非常活跃，在业余时间参加各种各样的活动。考查形容词辨析题。A. polite 有礼貌的；B. strict 严格的，与 with 连用；C. active 有活力的；D. careful 细心的。根据下文 joins in all kinds of activities in his spare time，可知 active 符合句意，故选 C。

答案：C

11. —Believe it or not, a pig from South Africa started painting several months ago.

—Anything is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. lively
- B. possible
- C. valuable
- D. personal

解析：句意：——信不信由你，几个月前从南非来的一只猪开始画画。——一切皆有可能。考查形容词辨析题。本句表判断，根据句意语境，可知 ACD 三项意思都与句意不合，故选 B。

答案：B

12. —The best \_\_\_\_\_ to come to Yichang is spring.

—I think so. The green water and green mountains are unforgettable

A. environment

B. journey

C. temperature

D. season

解析：句意：——春天来宜昌是最好的季节。——我想是这样。绿色的水和绿色的山令人难忘。考查名词辨析题。根据 The green water and green mountains，可知是春季的景色，故选 D。

答案：D

13. —We're not supposed to \_\_\_\_\_ those who failed

—No one can be a winner all the time.

A. turn out

B. laugh at

C. spread out

D. share with

解析：考查动词短语辨析。句意“——我们不应该嘲笑那些失败的人。——没有人能永远成为赢家。” A. turn out 关掉； B. laugh at 嘲笑； C. spread out 分散； D. share with 与……分享/公用。根据句意语境，可知 laugh at 符合语境，故选 B 选项。

答案：B

14. —The population of the poor is getting smaller and smaller.

—\_\_\_\_\_ the government, their living conditions have improved.

A. As for

B. Thanks to

C. As a result of

D. Thanks for

解析：句意：——穷人的数量越来越少。——多亏了政府，他们的生活条件改善了。考查固定短语辨析。A. As for 至于 B. Thanks to 幸亏； C. As a result of 由于……的结果； D. Thanks for 为而感谢。their living conditions 他们的生活条件，是指对方提到的 the poor 穷人的；根据句意语境，可知 ACD 三个选项意思都与句意不符，故选 B。

答案：B

15. —Can you go to the opening ceremony of the Sports Center with me?

—\_\_\_\_\_ . I've been looking forward to it

A. I'm afraid

B. It's a pity

C. Take it easy

D. Sure, I'd love to

解析：句意：——你能和我一起去参加体育中心的开幕式吗？——当然，我很乐意。我一直期待着它。考查日常交际用语。A. I'm afraid 我担心，后面一般需接名词、代词或句子；B. It's a pity 真遗憾，表示同情；C. Take it easy 别紧张，用于劝慰；D. Sure, I'd love to 当然，我很乐意，表示同意。根据 I've been looking forward to it.，可知乐意去体育中心，前面三个选项都与句意不合，故选 D。

答案：D

第二节 完形填空：（共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，计 15 分）

先通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

My father and I always had a bit of trouble in our relationship. It's not that we didn't love each other. It's just that we used to have 16 opinions. My dad is one of the most hard-working men I know, but I was a 17. I played sports as a kid, but gave 18 when I was making progress. Then I showed an 19 in music. My father got excited and 20 me a guitar when I was about eight. But I really didn't like it until I was a teenager. During those teen years, I got up my guitar and 21 playing along.

Then I went to college. My father thought I should focus more on my 22, while I thought I should have more fun playing music. I dreamed to be a musician. When I grew into a young man, I suddenly fell 23 ill one day and it was discovered that I had a terrible kidney disease(肾病). I had to accept 24 all my life, or get a transplant(移植).

I felt like there was a heavy 25 on my shoulders. Life became hard for me. But I was lucky enough because of my loving parents who 26 me and took care of me. While trying to 27 just what to do with my life, my father got tested to see 28 he was the right man to give me his kidney. I tried to refuse, but he'd hear 29 of it. He saved my life at last.

Two years ago, I made up a band. He had always wanted to play in a band, but 30 got the chance when he was young. It was one of the greatest gifts I could give to him.

16.

- A. special
- B. different
- C. private
- D. necessary

17.

- A. musician
- B. coach
- C. actor
- D. dreamer

18.

- A. up
- B. out
- C. off
- D. away

19.

A. introduction

B. influence

C. increase

D. interest

20.

A. expected

B. threw

C. bought

D. praised

21.

A. began

B. regretted

C. finished

D. meant

22.

A. hobbies

B. studies

C. skills

D. choices

23.

A. similarly

B. hardly

C. seriously

D. harmfully

24.

A. agreements

B. movement

C. argument

D. treatments

25.

A. weight

B. disadvantage

C. disbelief

D. warning

26.

A. provided

B. encouraged

C. afforded

D. managed

27.

A. decide

B. behave

C. build

D. doubt

28.

- A. how
- B. whether
- C. why
- D. what

29.

- A. each
- B. all
- C. much
- D. none

30.

- A. almost
- B. completely
- C. never
- D. basically

解析：16.考查形容词辨析题。句意：只是我们曾经有过不同的看法。A. special 特别的；B. different 不同的；C. private 私人的；D. necessary 必要的。根据句意，联系短文内容，可知和父亲的想法不一致，故选 B。

17.考查名词辨析题。句意：我爸爸是我认识的最勤奋的人之一，但我是个梦想家。A. musician 音乐家；B. coach 水手；C. actor 演员；D. dreamer 梦想家。根据句意语境，可知前面三个选项都与年龄不符，故选 D。

18.考查动词短语辨析题。句意：我小时候参加体育运动，但在取得进步的时候放弃了。give up 放弃；give out 分发；give off 放出；give away 泄露。根据句意语境，可知选 A。

19.考查名词辨析题。句意：然后我表现出对音乐的兴趣。A. introduction 介绍；B. influence 影响；C. increase 增长；D. interest 兴趣。根据下文 My father got excited and bought me a guitar when I was about eight., 可知“我”对音乐有兴趣，故选 D。

20.考查动词辨析题。句意：我父亲很兴奋，在我八岁的时候给我买了一把吉他。buy sb. sth.给某人买某物；根据句意语境，可知 buy 符合句意，故选 C。

21.考查动词辨析题。句意：在那十几年里，我拿起吉他开始演奏。A. began 开始；B. regretted 后悔；C. finished 完成；D. meant 意味。get up 举起；begin doing 开始做某事；根据句意语境，可知选 A。

22.考查名词辨析题。句意：我父亲认为我应该更多地关注我的学习，而我认为我应该有更多的乐趣演奏音乐。A. hobbies 爱好；B. studies 学习；C. skills 技能；D. choices 选择。根据句意语境，从父亲的角度可知选 B。

23.考查副词辨析题。句意：当我成长为一个年轻人的时候，有一天我突然病倒了，发现我患了一种可怕的肾病。根据下文 it was discovered that I had a terrible kidney disease., 可知病情严重，故选 C。

24.考查名词辨析题。句意：我不得不一辈子接受治疗，或者接受移植手术。根据句意语境，可知 treatments 符合句意，故选 D。

25.考查名词辨析题。句意：我觉得肩上有重担。heavy 沉重的；on my shoulders 在肩上；根据句意语境，可知 weight 符合句意，故选 A。

26.考查动词辨析题。句意：但我很幸运，因为我的慈爱的父母鼓励我照顾我。take care of 照顾；and 连接并列结构，根据句意语境，可知 encourage 合乎句意，故选 B。

27.考查动词辨析题。句意：在决定如何处理我的生命时，我的父亲做了测试，看他是否是我肾脏的合适人选。A. decide 决定；B. behave 表现；C. build 建造；D. doubt 疑惑。根据句意语境，可知后面三项意思都与句意不合，故选 A。

28.考查疑问词辨析题。句意：我的父亲做了测试，看他是否是我肾脏的合适人选。A. how 怎样，表方式；B. whether 是否，表不确定；C. why 为什么，表提问；D. what 什么，表事情。根据句意语境，测试的目的就是看肾脏是不是合适，可知 whether 符合句意，故选 B。

29.考查不定代词辨析题。句意：我试图拒绝，但他什么也没听见。A. each 每一个；B. all 全部；C. much 很多；D. none 没有一点。根据句意语境，可知选 D。

30.考查副词辨析题。句意：他一直想在乐队里演奏，但他年轻时从未有机会。A. almost 差不多；B. completely 完全地；C. never 从不，表否定；D. basically 主要地。本句前后是转折关系，根据句意，联系全文内容，可知父亲从没有在乐队演奏过，故选 C。

答案：16. B 17. D 18. A 19. D 20. C 21. A 22. B 23. C 24. D 25. A 26. B  
27. A 28. B 29. D 30. C

### 第三节 综合填空：（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，计 10 分）

根据所给首字母、上下文或汉语提示完成空格中所缺单词，使短文完整通顺，语法正确。每空只能填一个词。

A few years ago, I was eating dinner with my children before we went to a museum. We were talking 31 (愉快地) when a man walked up to me and asked if I had a 32 dollars to give him. I replied that I didn't even have one coin on me. Of course, my kids stood up and said: "Yes, you do, mommy." I was a little embarrassed because I felt as if they 33 (抓住) me not telling the truth. Normally, I don't carry lots of money in my 34. instead, I pay with my bank card every where I go.

So I told the man I could u35 my bank card to buy him something to eat. His disappointing 36 (表情) quickly changed into a smile. Then I went to get him some kinds of food. He thanked me when I h37 him a bag of food. After he left. I had a talk 38 my children: "Usually, I don't always like giving money to everyone who asks for it. H39, I am not against meeting the needs of others as I 40 as I have it." I felt good knowing that the man had a nice meal that evening.

解析：31.句意：当一个男人向我走来时，我们高兴地交谈着。talk 谈话，动词需用副词修饰；根据句意语境和汉语提示，可知填 happily/pleasantly/joyfully。

32.句意：问我是否有几块钱给他。dollars 钱，名词需用形容词修饰；a few 少许，后接复数名词。根据句意语境和上下文提示，可知填 few。

33.句意：我有点难为情，因为我觉得他们好像抓住了我不说实话。as if 好似，后面引导的方式状语从句或表语从句，有时用虚拟语气，若表示与现在事实相反，谓语动词用一般过去时。根据句意语境和汉语提示，可知填 caught。

34.句意：通常情况下，我的钱包里没有很多钱。my 我的，形容词性物主代词后面需接名词；根据句意语境和上下文提示，可知填 wallet / pocket / bag。

35.句意：所以我告诉那个人我可以用我的银行卡给他买点吃的。could 可以，情态动词后接原形动词。根据句意语境和首字母提示，可知填 use。

36.句意：他那令人失望的表情很快变成了笑容。disappointing 令人失望的，形容词修饰名词；根据句意语境和汉语提示，可知填 expression(s)。

37.句意：当我递给他一袋食物时，他向我道谢。when 引导时间状语从句，从句缺谓语动词；根据主句时态，结合句意语境和首字母提示，可知填 handed。

38.句意：他走后，我和我的孩子们聊了一会儿。have a talk with / to sb. 与某人谈话；根据句意语境和上下文提示，可知填 with/to。

39.句意：然而，只要我有，我就不反对满足别人的需要。本句和上一句是转折关系，表强调；根据句意语境和首字母提示，可知填 However。

40.句意：然而，只要我有钱，我就不反对满足别人的需要。as long as 只要，表条件。根据句意语境和首字母提示，可知填 long。

答案：31. happily / pleasantly / joyfully 32. few 33. caught 34. wallet / pocket / bag 35. use 36. expression(s) 37. handed 38. with/to 39. However 40. long

### 第三部分 阅读与写作（共四节，满分 55 分）

#### 第一节（共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，计 20 分）

阅读下面两篇短文，根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

#### A

Is there an important exam right around the corner? You might be starting to fear, thinking that there's no way for you to get a good grade because of the little time left to study. This is something all students may worry about. But you should accept the fact that you have to take the exam no matter how much you want to avoid it.

Thankfully, there are several ways to help you get at least a passing grade. You may have a try.

Get yourself together.

This might sound like silly advice, but it's actually the most important. When you fear, you may lose control over your thoughts and actions. Even if you try to study, perhaps you won't get anything in your head.

Enjoy enough sleep.

It's unbelievable many students have little sleep each night. That's not something to be proud of, especially if you're sleeping so little and still failing to do all the things. Sleep isn't for the weak, but for the wise. Your brain needs enough rest. After a good night's sleep, you'll perform much better in the morning.

Don't fear.

Once the test paper is in front of you don't be afraid. Take a deep breath and start the exam with confidence(信心). Just like when you were reviewing, put away the problems you're having difficulty in and come back to them later. If you have time left, go over everything to make sure you haven't made any careless mistakes.

41. In the writer's opinion, whenever there's an important exam,\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. students might experience a period of fear
- B. students will have little time to worry
- C. students should try everything possible to avoid it
- D. students have to ask teachers for more help

解析：考查细节理解题。题意：在作者的观点中，每当有一个重要的考试时，\_\_\_\_\_。根据 You might be starting to fear, thinking that there's no way for you to get a good grade because of the little time left to study. This is something all students may worry about., 可知选 A。

答案: A

42. The writer describes "get yourself together" as silly advice because\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. it won't influence your thoughts
- B. it is one of the common senses
- C. it is not the most important suggestion
- D. it won't help you get anything in your head

解析: 考查词义理解题。题意: 作者描述“get yourself together”像愚蠢的建议, 因为\_\_\_\_\_。根据 This might sound like silly advice, but it's actually the most important., 可知选 B。

答案: B

43. Enough sleep before an important exam is\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the pride of the weak
- B. not something to be proud of
- C. not necessary for the wise
- D. a way to avoid failing in exams

解析: 考查细节理解题。题意: 在一次重要的考试之前, 充足的睡眠是\_\_\_\_\_的。根据 That's not something to be proud of, especially if you're sleeping so little and still failing to do all the things.和 After a good night's sleep, you'll perform much better in the morning., 可知选 D。

答案: D

44. When you meet with difficult problems in the exam, you can\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. give them up and take a deep breath
- B. think hard and review them once again
- C. put them away first and come back later
- D. just trust yourself and look through the paper

解析: 考查细节理解题。题意: 当你在考试中遇到困难时, 你可以\_\_\_\_\_。根据 Just like when you were reviewing, put away the problems you're having difficulty in and come back to them later., 可知选 C。

答案: C

45. According to the passage, you may get at least the passing grade if \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. you fear nothing
- B. you follow the writer's advice
- C. the problems are not difficult
- D. the preparation time lasts longer

解析: 考查综合理解题。题意: 根据文章, 如果\_\_\_\_\_, 你至少可以获得及格分数。A. you fear nothing 你什么都不怕; B. you follow the writer's advice 你听从作者的劝告; C. the problems are not difficult 问题不难; D. the preparation time lasts longer 准备时间更长。根据作者的介绍, 结合 there are several ways to help you get at least a passing grade. You may have a try., 可知选 B。

答案: B

## B

I'm not much of a crier most of the time. But recently when I was reading a book on a plane, I started crying. Of course, it came as a big surprise when tears came up, no matter how hard I

tried, I wasn't able to control myself.

Oh no, not this now. I thought to myself. But even as the thought entered my brain. I felt the first hot drop of salty water coming down my face. I put my head down, hoping that I could go on reading.

In fact, the harder I tried, the more tears pushed their way out of my eyes. You could guess how surprised the man next to me looked.

I dropped my head in shame. He must think I was crazy. Maybe I could turn toward him, hold up the cover of the book and say in my crying voice. "I'm sorry, sir. It's just a really good book!" But I didn't say anything. Instead, I just put my head back against the seat and let the tears run. Do you know what decision I made while I was crying? My decision was that it was okay if he thought I was crazy. I'd rather be crazy than be the kind of person who wouldn't cry when the situation called for it, or who wouldn't let herself feel anything at all.

I've been that girl who has spent so much time trying to make sure people didn't think I was crazy. But now I don't want to be that girl any more—that bored and sad girl. I'd rather be this girl who is able to forgive(原谅), love and act, even if it means being disappointed or being hurt again and again.

46. The writer started crying because\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. she is usually a crier
- B. she is kind of crazy
- C. she was moved by the book
- D. she felt uneasy on the plane

解析：考查细节理解题。题意：作者开始哭了是因为\_\_\_\_\_。根据 May be I could turn toward him, hold up the cover of the book and say in my crying voice. "I'm sorry, sir. It's just a really good book!", 可知“我”被书中的故事感动了，故选 C。

答案：C

47. When tears came up, the writer at first\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. thought deeply
- B. went on reading
- C. tried to control herself
- D. explained to the man beside her

解析：考查细节理解题。题意：当眼泪出现的时候，作者起初\_\_\_\_\_。根据 Of course, it came as a big surprise when tears came up, no matter how hard I tried, I wasn't able to control myself., 可知她想控制住自己的眼泪，故选 C。

答案：C

48. As tears got out of her eyes, the writer did NOT\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. drop her head shamefully
- B. think about others' feelings
- C. let her head against the seat
- D. say sorry to anyone in a crying voice

解析：考查细节理解题。题意：当泪水从她的眼睛里消失时，作者没有\_\_\_\_\_。根据 But I didn't say anything. Instead, I just put my head back against the seat and let the tears run., 可知“我”什么也说不出来，只是任眼泪往下流，故选 D。

答案：D

49. According to the passage, we know the writer\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. decided to change herself bravely
- B. lived a sad and boring life
- C. wouldn't cry in any terrible situation
- D. wouldn't let others feel anything at all

解析：考查细节理解题。题意：根据这篇文章，我们了解到作者\_\_\_\_\_。A. decided to change herself bravely 决定勇敢地改变自己；B. lived a sad and boring life 过着悲凉的生活；C. wouldn't cry in any terrible situation 在任何可怕的情况下都不会哭；D. wouldn't let others feel anything at all 不会让别人感觉到什么。根据最后一段的议论和 But now I don't want to be that girl any more —that bored and sad girl., 可知“我”想改变自己，故选 A。

答案：A

50. The passage mainly tells us \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. why the writer cried hard on the plane
- B. how the writer tried to stop herself crying
- C. what the writer thought about while she cried
- D. how the writer overcame herself and decided to change

解析：考查主旨理解题。题意：这篇文章主要告诉我们\_\_\_\_\_。A. why the writer cried hard on the plane 为什么作者在飞机上哭得很厉害；B. how the writer tried to stop herself crying 作者如何阻止自己哭泣；C. what the writer thought about while she cried 哭的时候作者在想些什么；D. how the writer overcame herself and decided to change 作者如何克服自己并决定改变。根据全文内容结合最后的议论，作者不愿再做那个无聊而悲伤的女孩，可知本文描写的是“我”怎样克服自己并决定改变自己。故选 D。

答案：D

第二节（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，计 10 分）

阅读短文，将方框里的五个句子还原到短文当中。

- A. you'd better connect your child's teacher.
- B. he may have trouble with some classmates.
- C. there was little communication outside the meeting.
- D. information exchange can solve simple misunderstandings.
- E. you notice a change in your child's attitude(态度)toward school.

It used to be that parents and teachers had set days and times for parent-teacher meetings, but 51 \_\_\_\_\_. With the help of QQ, Wechat, school website and so on, parents and teachers can communicate with each other more easily and often. But some parents still don't want to connect with their child's teachers. That's not right! Because 52 \_\_\_\_\_.

Be sure to call your child's teacher if 53 \_\_\_\_\_. When a child who used to love going to school, but now cries and fights getting on the bus, 54 \_\_\_\_\_. Your child's teacher can pay more attention to something bigger happening.

For example, you may find the teacher's notes on the test paper. They are often helpful for parents to understand what your child's problem is. If they are unclear to you. 55 \_\_\_\_\_.

A good working relationship between parents and teachers is good for everyone. Keep communicating, ask questions and solve problems before they become too big. They are all ways to build a strong relationship.

解析：51. but 但是，表转折，本句前后是转折关系。根据下文 But some parents still don't

want to connect with their child's teachers., 可知备选句子 there was little communication outside the meeting.符合文意, 故选 C。

52. That's not right! that 指的是前文提到的 But some parents still don't want to connect with their child's teachers. because 因为, 表原因; 根据前后语境可知, 备选句子 information exchange can solve simple misunderstandings.符合文意, 故选 D。

53.本句是 if 条件句, 根据下文 When a child who used to love going to school, but now cries and fights getting on the bus, he may have trouble with some classmates., 可知孩子有了变化, 备选句子 you notice a change in your child's attitude toward school.符合文意, 故选 E。

54. but 表转折, 表示前后事实相反; 根据 When a child who used to love going to school, but now cries and fights getting on the bus., 可知备选句子 he may have trouble with some classmates.符合文意, 故选 B。

55.本句是 if 条件句, 根据 If they are unclear to you., they 指的是上文提到的 the teacher's notes on the test paper, 不清楚老师的评语, 当然需要问老师。可知备选句子 you'd better connect your child's teacher.符合文意, 故选 A。

答案: 51. C 52. D 53. E 54. B 55. A

第三节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

根据所给汉语和提示词完成下列句子。

56.对许多中国人来说, 春节期间和家人团聚是传统。(thousand)

For \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese people, it is a tradition to get together with their families during the Spring Festival.

解析: 许多 thousands of (成千上万的); 根据句意结构和中英文提示, 可知填 thousands of。

答案: thousands of

57.工程师们用一整天时间制定了维修这座大桥的周计划。(weekly)

It took the engineers a whole day to \_\_\_\_\_ for repairing the bridge.

解析: 制定了周计划 make a weekly plan; it takes sb. some time to do sth.花费某人多长时间做某事, 是固定句式, 后面的不定式短语是真正主语。根据句意结构和中英文提示, 可知填 make a weekly plan。

答案: make a weekly plan

58.你最好是勇敢面对挑战而不是逃避。(run)

You'd better face challenges bravely instead of \_\_\_\_\_ them.

解析: 逃避 run away from; instead of 代替/而不是, 介词 of 后接动名词; 根据句意结构和中英文提示, 可知填 running away from。

答案: running away from

59.你能想象人工智能将在很多领域取代人类吗? (imagine)

\_\_\_\_\_ that AI will take the place of human beings in many fields?

解析: 你能想象.....Can you imagine.....根据句意结构和中英文提示, 可知填 Are you able to/Can you imagine。

答案: Are you able to / Can you imagine

60.如果你不想陷入麻烦，就不要忽略任何小错误。(leave)

If you don't want to get into trouble, please don't \_\_\_\_\_ any small mistakes.

解析：忽略 leave out； please don't 用于否定祈使句，后接原形动词。根据句意结构和中英文提示，可知填 leave out。

答案：leave out

第四节 书面表达：（共 1 题，计 15 分）

为了更好地开展八年级学生的研学旅行(study travel)，学校现面向全年级征集活动意向。假如你是李华，请谈谈你建议的时间和地点并陈述理由，简要介绍打算开展的活动。

要求：

- (1) 文中不得出现真实的人名和校名；
- (2) 词数 80 左右。开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear leaders,

I am Li Hua from Class, Grade 8. \_\_\_\_\_

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We can discuss the details(细节) later.

Yours,

Li Hua

解析：亮点说明：这篇习作的层次清晰，内容饱满，表达流畅。文中使用了非常好的短语，例如 from Class 3, Grade 8, suggest doing, Wufeng Houhe Forest Park, with green water and mountains, different kinds of, get closer to the nature, too much, at this time, in the forest park, lots of, such as 等。而 There are many different kinds of plants, birds and other animals./ Because there is not too much rain at this time of year and the weather in the forest park is much cooler.等 there be 句式和从句结构的运用，既使短文内容丰富，又使表达多样，是本文的最大亮点。

答案：

Dear leaders,

I am Li Hua from Class 3, Grade 8. Here is my advice about our study travel.

I suggest going to Wufeng Houhe Forest Park. It is a beautiful park with green water and mountains. There are many different kinds of plants, birds and other animals. We can get closer to the nature. I think June is the best time to get there. Because there is not too much rain at this time of year and the weather in the forest park is much cooler.

We will have lots of activities, such as climbing the mountains and studying about plants. I'm sure the travel will be both pleasant and educational

We can discuss the details(细节) later.

Yours

Li Hua