

绝密★启用前

# 江苏省连云港市 2019 年中考英语试题

## 试卷副标题

考试范围：xxx；考试时间：100 分钟；命题人：xxx

题号	一	二	三	四	五	六	七	八	九	总分
得分										

注意事项：

1. 答题前填写好自己的姓名、班级、考号等信息
2. 请将答案正确填写在答题卡上

### 第 I 卷（选择题）

请点击修改第 I 卷的文字说明

评卷人	得分

#### 一、单选题

1. Which underlined letter pronounces differently from the others?

- A. planet                      B. camping                      C. rabbit                      D. shape

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】

句意“哪个带下划线的字母发音与其他字母不同？” A.planet/'plænit/;B.

camping/'kæmpɪŋ/;C. rabbit/'ræbɪt/;D. shape/ʃeɪp/。根据音标可知，A 项、B 项和 C 项中的 a 发/æ/，D 项中的 a 发/eɪ/，故选 D。

2. If you want to take \_\_\_\_\_ short ride in the city, choose \_\_\_\_\_ shared bike.

- A. a; /                      B. the; the                      C. a; a                      D. /; a

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】

句意“如果你想要一个短途旅行，选择一个共享单车”。第一空处，根据 take a short ride “短途旅行”可知，排除 B 和 D；第二空处，shared bike 是可数名词单数，且译为“一个共享单车”，故选 C。

3. On April 24, Xie Wenjun raced to gold in the \_\_\_\_\_ 110-meter hurdles at the Asian Athletics Championships in Qatar

- A. man                      B. men                      C. men's                      D. mens'

考号：\_\_\_\_\_ 班级：\_\_\_\_\_ 姓名：\_\_\_\_\_ 学校：\_\_\_\_\_



挑战性的; C.危险的; D.惊奇的。根据 I couldn't stop laughing “我禁不住地笑了”可知,表示在一些幽默的时刻, 故选 A。

7. Through the stories behind the idioms, we would be able to fully \_\_\_\_\_ China's culture, history and tradition.

- A. understand      B. search      C. compare      D. imagine

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】

句意“通过这些成语后的小故事, 我们能够完全地理解中国的文化、历史和传统”。

A.理解; B.搜寻; C.对比; D.想象。根据句意可知, 可以根据成语故事理解中国的文化、历史和传统, 故选 A。

8. It's reported the medals for the 2020 Olympic Games in Tokyo \_\_\_\_\_ from 100% recycled material.

- A. are making      B. have made      C. is made      D. will be made

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】

句意“据说 2020 年东京奥运会的奖牌百分之百是由可循环利用的材料制成”。A.现在进行时; B.现在完成时; C.一般现在时的被动语态; D.一般将来时的被动语态。主语 the medal 与谓语 make 之间为被动 be done, 排除 A 和 B; 且根据 the 2020 Olympic Games in Tokyo 可知, 用一般将来时的被动语态, 故选 D。

9. \_\_\_\_\_ we didn't win the basketball game, we were satisfied with our hard work.

- A. If      B. Though      C. Since      D. Because

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】

句意“尽管我们没有赢得篮球比赛, 但是我们对我们的勤奋的工作感到很满意”。A.如果(引导条件状语从句); B.尽管(引导让步状语从句); C.自从(引导时间状语从句); D.因为(引导原因状语从句)。根据句意可知, 主句和从句之间表示让步, 译为“尽管”, 故选 B。

10. April 15 was a sad day for France. A large fire \_\_\_\_\_ at the Cathedral of Notre-Dame.

A. broke out      B. carried out      C. gave out      D. ran out

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】

句意“对于法国来说，4月15日是一个悲伤的日子，在巴黎圣母院突发一场大火”。

A.爆发；B.实行，执行；C.发出；D.用光。根据句意可知，表示爆发大火，故选A。

【点睛】

与 out 有关的短语

blow out 吹灭

break out (战争、火灾等) 爆发，突然发生

bring out 使显现，使表现出

check out 查明，结账

clean out 清理，把……打扫干净

clear out 清理，丢掉

come out 出版，发表，结果是

cut out 删除，删掉，切断

find out 查明，发现，了解

get out 出去，离开

get out of 离开，从……出来

go out 出去

hand out 分发，发放

hang out 闲逛

help (sb) out 帮助某人解决困难

keep out 不让……进入

point out 指出

put out 扑灭

sell out 卖光

set out 出发，启程

take out 取出

try out 参加选拔，试用

work out 解决，计算出

11. -\_\_\_\_\_ have you worked here?

-For just one month.

A. How often      B. How long      C. How soon      D. How much

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】

句意“-你在这里工作了多长时间了？-仅仅1个月”。A.多久一次(问频率)；B.多长(问

时间长短和长度); C.多久(后接一般将来时,且用in+一段时间回答); D.多少(问数量,后接不可数名词)。根据 For just one month “仅仅一个月”可知,问时间长短,用 how long, 故选 B。

12. StorySign is \_\_\_\_\_ a useful app \_\_\_\_\_ it can make it easier for deaf children and their parents to read bedtime stories.

- A. so ... that      B. such ... that      C. too ... to      D. as ... as

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】

句意“StorySign 是一个如此有用的应用以至于能让聋的孩子和父母读睡前故事更加容易”。A. so+adj/adv+that+句子“如此……以至于……”; B. “such a/an+adj+可数名词单数+that+句子”或者“such+adj+可数名词复数/不可数名词+that+句子”“如此……以至于”; C.too adj to do “太……以至于不能……”; D.as+adj/adv 原级+as “和……一样”。根据两个空之间的 a useful app 可知,用“such a adj+可数名词单数+that”结构,译为“如此有用的一个应用以至于”,故选 B。

13. After the new high-speed railway line began operations, the time on the trip from Lianyungang to Qingdao now is much less than \_\_\_\_\_ in the past.

- A. one      B. this      C. that      D. it

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】

句意“在新的高铁线路开始运营之后,现在从连云港到青岛的旅程的时间比过去少了很多”。A.one 同类不同物; B.这个; C.代指“the+不可数名词”; D.代指上文中出现的同一个事物。根据句意可知,表示“现在的时间比过去的时间少了很多”。代指 the time, time 译为“时间”时是不可数名词,故选 C。

14. -Excuse me, I'm afraid we're lost. Could you tell us \_\_\_\_\_?

-Sure. Go along the street for about 15 minutes, and then you'll see it.

- A. how can I get to Wanda Shopping Mall      B. where Wanda Shopping Mall is  
C. how far is Wanda Shopping Mall      D. where is Wanda Shopping Mall

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】



The 20 is about a family of four, and the rubbish they produce every year is placed in a jar.

After watching the video, Yu wanted to 21 this zero-waste lifestyle with her boyfriend.

Yu says that a zero-waste life 22 the 6R principle --Refuse, Reduce, Reuse, Repair, Recycle and Rot(腐烂)

Over August-October when Yu followed the principle of zero waste 6R, she and her boyfriend Joe Harvey both 23 only two cans of rubbish.

Now, the couple have opened a small 24 called The Bulk House in Nanluoguxiang, Beijing, to support a zero-waste life.

At the store they use environmentally friendly products. For example, they use wood products to replace 25 ones and prepare cloth bags printed with zero-waste logos for customers. Most of the products sold in the store can be reused, and a small number of 26 which are not recyclable can degrade (分解). The store 27 has secondhand books and audio-visual CD/DVDs.

For used toiletries (things like soap and toothpaste that are used for cleaning yourself) there is a company which accepts them, and the couple regularly mails their waste to it.

Yu says that those who were once not 28 in the zero-waste lifestyle have gradually changed because of curiosity. The zero-waste lifestyle, she adds, is for everyone.

"It's 29 us at our fingertips." Yu expects some of her friends to 30 her on the road to zero waste. As the saying goes, many hands make light work.

16. A. offering      B. providing      C. giving      D. affording
17. A. invented      B. found      C. discovered      D. suggested
18. A. hardly      B. luckily      C. clearly      D. deeply
19. A. unless      B. until      C. after      D. when
20. A. video      B. film      C. article      D. newspaper
21. A. experience      B. change      C. represent      D. spend
22. A. accepts      B. receives      C. follows      D. believes
23. A. saved      B. produced      C. kept      D. wasted
24. A. shop      B. factory      C. hotel      D. company
25. A. paper      B. cloth      C. silk      D. plastic
26. A. it      B. them      C. their      D. its

27. A. too                B. either                C. also                D. only
28. A. proud              B. worried              C. amazed              D. interested
29. A. behind            B. around              C. ahead                D. above
30. A. organize        B. record                C. join                  D. encourage

**【答案】**

16. B
17. D
18. D
19. B
20. A
21. A
22. C
23. B
24. A
25. D
26. B
27. C
28. D
29. B
30. C

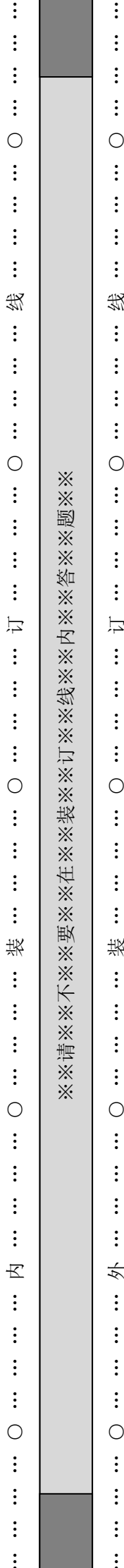
**【解析】**

**【分析】**

本篇文章难度适中，主要讲述如今出现了“零废物”这样的活动，一个叫余元的人也加入了这个活动，并讲述了她为这个活动所做的事情。最后余元希望更多的朋友加入这个活动。

16. 句意“所以零废物主题商店是关于给人们提供大量每日的、实用的、舒适的零浪费产品来帮助他们开始“一站式”零浪费生活旅程。本题考查动词辨析。A.提供，用 offer sb sth 结构；B.提供，用 provide sb with sth 结构；C.给，用 give sb sth 结构；D.支付得起。根据句意可知，译为提供，且根据空后 people with...可知，故选 B。

17. 句意“零废物首先被一个法国妇女贝亚约翰逊提议的”。本题考查动词辨析。A. 发明；B.寻找；C.发现；D.建议，提议。根据“Live a life and try not to create any rubbish;





use different methods to protect the earth." she said 可知, 这个提议是她提出来的, 故选 D。

18. 句意“余元, 27岁, 深深地被这个主意吸引了”。本题考查副词辨析。A. 几乎不; B. 幸运地; C. 清晰地; D. 深深地。根据下文可知, 余元开始过“零废物的生活”, 所以她被深深地吸引了, 故选 D。

19. 句意“在早期, 他过去是一个不会想太多的顾客, 直到她看到了一个关于“零废物”的视频”。本题考查连词辨析。A. 除非(引导条件状语从句); B. 直到(引导时间状语从句); C. 在……之后(引导时间状语从句); D. 当……时候(引导时间状语从句)。根据句意可知, 译为“直到她看了零废物这个视频”, 故选 B。

20. 句意“这个视频是关于一个四口之家, 他们每年生产的垃圾放在一个罐子里”。本题考查名词辨析。A. 视频; B. 电影; C. 文章; D. 报纸。根据 And earlier she used to be a customer without thinking a lot. \_\_\_4\_\_\_ she saw a video about "zero waste" 可知, 表示“视频”, 故选 A。

21. 句意“看了这个视频之后, 余想要和她的男朋友体验这个“零废物”的生活方式”。本题考查动词辨析。A. 体验; B. 改变; C. 代表; D. 花费。根据 Over August-October when Yu followed the principle of zero waste 6R, she and her boyfriend Joe Harvey both \_\_\_8\_\_\_ only two cans of rubbish 可知, 她和她的男朋友体验这种生活方式, 故选 A。



22. 句意“余说, 一个零废物生活遵循 6R 原则: 拒绝、减少、重复使用、修理、回收和腐烂”。本题考查动词辨析。A. 接受; B. 接收; C. 遵循; D. 相信。根据句意可知, 译为“遵守 6R 原则”, 故选 C。

23. 句意“当余遵循零废物的 6R 原则的 8 月至 10 月间, 她和她的男朋友乔哈里共同生产了两罐垃圾”。本题考查动词辨析。A. 节约; B. 生产; C. 保持; D. 浪费。根据 The \_\_\_5\_\_\_ is about a family of four, and the rubbish they produce every year is placed in a jar 可知, 表示“生产两罐垃圾”, 故选 B。

24. 句意“现在, 这对夫妻已经在北京的南锣鼓巷开了一个 The Bulk House 的小商店来支持一个零废物生活”。本题考查名词辨析。A. 商店; B. 工厂; C. 宾馆; D. 公司。根据 At the store they use environmentally friendly products 可知, 他们开设了一个小的商店, 故选 A。

25. 句意“他们使用木制产品来代替塑料产品, 并且为顾客准备印有零废物标志的布袋”。本题考查名词辨析。A. 纸; B. 布; C. 丝绸; D. 塑料。根据 Most of the products sold in the store can be reused, and a small number of \_\_\_11\_\_\_ which are not recyclable can degrade 可知, 商店的东西都是可以再一次利用的, 有些东西不能回收但是容易分解, 根据常识可知, 塑料很难分解, 故选 D。



<p>thousands of tiny cleaner fish that will bite playfully at your fingers. And you can enjoy an all-new Shamu's Celebration: <i>Light Up The Night show</i>.</p> <p>TOUR: A14</p> <p>ADULT: \$ 111</p> <p>CHILD(3-10) \$ 105</p>	<p>The Zoo has some of the most beautiful and rare creatures in the world and offers you a great chance to visit wild animals.</p> <p>TOUR: A13</p> <p>ADULT: \$90</p> <p>CHILD (3-11): \$ 72</p>
 <p>Legoland California</p> <p>Offering a full day of wonderful adventures, Legoland gives fun, imagination, and entertainment to today's youngsters and their families. At Legoland California everyone in the family becomes a hero on more than 50. super rides, shows and attractions.</p> <p>TOUR: A16</p> <p>ADULT: \$109</p> <p>CHILD(2-12) \$104</p>	 <p>Universal Studios Hollywood</p> <p>Go behind the scenes on the world famous Studio Tour to explore where Hollywood movies are made. Then, face exciting rides, shows and attractions that put you inside some of the world's biggest movies.</p> <p>TOUR: A6</p> <p>ADULT: \$ 138</p> <p>CHILD (3-12) : \$ 96</p>

31. Tom, aged 11, who has only \$100 and is crazy about rides, can choose Tour \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. A6                      B. A13                      C. A14                      D. A16
32. It can be known from the passages that \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. visitors can step under the waves and enjoy 50 shows and attractions at SeaWorld
- B. the San Diego Zoo covers 100 acres with one of the most kinds of wild animals in the world
- C. youngsters and their families can enjoy a half day of wonderful adventures in Legoland
- D. you will be put inside all of the world's biggest movies in Universal Studios Hollywood
33. The four passages above probably come from \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. a sports report    B. a story book

C. a science magazine

D. an advertisement poster

【答案】

31. A

32. B

33. D

【解析】

【分析】

本篇文章难度适中，主要讲述四则广告：海洋世界、圣地亚哥动物园、加州乐高园以及好莱坞环球影城的内容、票价等。

31. 细节理解题。根据 CHILD (3-12) : \$ 96 以及 Then, face exciting rides, shows and attractions that put you inside some of the world's biggest movies 可知，11 岁的汤姆喜欢游乐设施，且费用仅仅为 96 美元，故选 A。

32. 细节理解题。根据 And you can enjoy an all-new Shamu's Celebration: Light Up The Night show 可知，他们能够享受一个全新的庆典，排除 A；根据 Offering a full day of wonderful adventures, Legoland gives fun, imagination, and entertainment to today's youngsters and their families 可知，他们可以在加州乐高园享受一整天的冒险，排除 C；根据 Then, face exciting rides, shows and attractions that put you inside some of the world's biggest movies 可知，你可以被放在一些世界的大电影中，排除 D；根据 The San Diego Zoo covers 100 acres and brings 4, 000 animals, representing 800 kinds; together in one place 可知，它占地 100 英亩且有最多种类的野生动物，故选 B。

33. 推理判断题。本文主要讲述四则广告：海洋世界、圣地亚哥动物园、加州乐高园以及好莱坞环球影城的内容、票价等，所以本文可能来自于一个广告海报，故选 D。

【点睛】

细节理解题是考试时经常考查的一个题型。做细节理解题时，首先要先读题干，划题干中的关键词，再根据关键词定位至文中即可找到正确答案。

Then Alice saw a small glass table. There was a little golden key on it. She picked it and put it in all the locks on the doors but it didn't open any of them. She moved a curtain on one of the walls and discovered another door, a very small one. She put the key in the lock. It was exactly the right size! She opened the door and looked through it. At the end of a low passage she saw a beautiful garden. It was full of brightly coloured flowers and fountains.

"Oh, how beautiful!" she said. "I'd love to go there but I'm too big to get through the door."

线

订

装

内

○

线

订

装

外

○

"

She walked back to the table. There was a bottle on it now.

"I'm sure that bottle wasn't there before," she said, a little confused.

She put down the key and picked up the bottle. She read the words "DRINK ME" on it.

Alice wasn't a stupid girl. She didn't drink it immediately. First she looked at the bottle carefully.

There wasn't a label on it that said "POISON".

So she put the bottle to her lips and drank.

"Mmm, it's nice," she said. It tasted like cherry tart, pineapple, roast turkey and toast—all the things that she liked to eat—so she drank some more. And some more. Soon the bottle was empty.

"What a curious feeling," she said. "I'm getting smaller and smaller." It was true! She was now as small as her cat Dinah.

"Good! I can go through the door into the garden," she said. But, poor Alice! When she got to the door, she didn't have the key! It was on the table. She couldn't reach it because she was too small now. She sat down and cried.

After a while she said, "Alice! Stop crying! Crying doesn't help! Dry your tears immediately!"

When she looked at the table again, she saw a small glass box under it. She picked it up and opened it. There was a small cake inside. It had the words "EAT ME" on it. She put a small piece of it in her mouth.

"If I grow bigger I can reach the key," she thought. "And if I grow smaller I can go under the door."

But nothing happened so she finished it.

34. From the passage we can know that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. at first Alice could go through the door into the garden easily
- B. then Alice found there was a little golden key on a small wooden table
- C. Alice was as small as her rabbit Dinah after she drank something in the bottle
- D. Alice saw a small glass box with a small cake in it under the table

35. Alice did the following things in the order of \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. She saw a beautiful garden at the end of a low passage.
- b. She moved a curtain and discovered another door.
- c. She put a small piece of the cake in her mouth.



动窗帘发现另一个门、她在低矮的通道尽头看到了一个漂亮的花园、她将瓶子放在嘴唇上并喝了它、她哭了，因为她够不到钥匙、她将一小块蛋糕放到嘴里，所以正确的顺序应该是 b-a-d-e-c，故选 B。

36. 代词指代题。代词指代上文中出现的東西。根据 When she looked at the table again, she saw a small glass box under it. She picked it up and opened it. There was a small cake inside. It had the words "EAT ME" on it. She put a small piece of it in her mouth.、"If I grow bigger I can reach the key,"she thought." And if I grow smaller I can go under the door."以及 But nothing happened so she finished it 可知，她在桌子下面看到一个小的玻璃盒，里面放着一个蛋糕，她将蛋糕放在嘴中，最后吃了这个蛋糕，所以 it 代指蛋糕。故选 C。

37. 推理判断题。根据 She didn't drink it immediately. First she looked at the bottle carefully. There wasn't a label on it that said "POISON"可知，她拿起水没有立即喝下，而是没有看到“毒药”标志才喝，说明她是细心的；根据"If I grow bigger I can reach the key,"she thought." And if I grow smaller I can go under the door."可知，她在吃蛋糕前想着“如果她变大，就可以拿到钥匙，如果她变得更小，就可以直接出去了”，所以她是勇敢的，故选 A。



You think it's "cool" to carry your backpacks and head out to school. But if you don't know exactly how to choose, load, lift and wear them-these all-important accessories (配件) can be a pain in the back. Not to mention the neck, head and shoulders.

Backpacks can influence your health. Carrying a heavy load improperly can lead to poor body position; and even hurt the spinal column(脊柱) This can cause muscle strain, headaches, back, neck and arm pain.

For example, if it is carried on one shoulder; a heavy backpack forces the muscles and spine to balance the unequal weight. This may increase the possible back problems later in life.

More than 50 percent of young people suffer back pain by their teenage years. Research shows that this could be mainly caused improper use of backpacks.

Here's some advice to help you carry backpacks comfortably and safely.

Choose the right backpack. Forget leather (皮革)! It looks great, but it's far too heavy. Go





D. Some advice on how to carry backpacks comfortably and safely.

**【答案】**

38. C

39. C

40. B

41. D

**【解析】**

**【分析】**

本篇文章难度适中，主要讲述背包会影响我们的健康，作者给出了一些关于如何舒服地和安全地背包的建议

38. 细节理解题。根据 Carrying a heavy load improperly can lead to poor body position; and even hurt the spinal column(脊柱) This can cause muscle strain, headaches, back, neck and arm pain 可知，不适当地使用背包会造成青少年承受疼痛，故选 C。

39. 细节理解题。根据 Choose the right backpack. Forget leather (皮革)! It looks great, but it's far too heavy 可知，选择合适的背包，不要使用皮革书包，所以①错误；Make sure the pack fits properly and its size is suitable for the wearer's body 确保尺寸适合背包人的身体，②正确；根据 Packing it properly. Only put in the pack what is needed for that day 可知，书包里背的是今天所需要的东西，③正确；根据 Pack heaviest objects close to the body, and place little ones outside, away from the back 可知，将重的物品靠近身体，轻的放在外面，④正确；根据 Put the pack on a smooth surface, at waist height 可知，将包放在腰部光滑的位置，而不是超过腰部，⑤错误，故选 C。

40. 细节理解题。根据 The total weight of the filled pack should be no more than 10 to 15 percent of the wearer's own body weight 可知，书包的重量不能超过体重的 10%至 15%，所以一个人 40 公斤，书包最多重 6 公斤，故选 B。

41. 主旨大意题。本文主要讲述背包会影响我们的健康，作者给出了一些关于如何舒服地和安全地背包的建议，故选 D。

The human body is a machine that can raise lots of interesting questions. Why, for example, are yawns (呵欠) contagious (传染的)? What's up with ice-cream headaches? Here are answers to these and other questions about our bodies.

Why do I get a headache when I eat ice cream too quickly?

Scientists aren't exactly sure what causes the brain freeze when we eat ice cream or other



44. Which of the following statements is TRUE?

- A. There is no way for you to improve an ice-cream headache.
- B. Researchers have found out the actual function of blushing.
- C. Your stomach makes noise only when you are hungry.
- D. Researchers don't have a good explanation for why yawns are contagious.

45. What is the best title of the passage?

- A. Some Interesting Facts
- B. Our Strange Body
- C. Some Useful Discoveries
- D. Our Amazing Feelings

**【答案】**

- 42. B
- 43. A
- 44. D
- 45. B

**【解析】**

**【分析】**

本篇文章难度适中，主要讲述我们身体的一些有趣的问题，包括吃冰激凌太快会头痛、尴尬时会脸红、哈欠会传染。

42. 词义猜测题。根据 Blood vessels in the head tighten to stop the loss of body heat and then relax to let blood flow rise 可知，头部的血管收紧，以阻止身体热量的流失，然后放松，让血液流动起来，所以 tighten 的含义为“变紧”，故选 B。

43. 推理判断题。根据 What causes my stomach to make a low continuous noise when I'm hungry 可知，本段主要讲述为什么胃会有声音，接下来开始给出原因，根据 These muscles move food, fluids and gas through your digestive tract “这些肌肉通过你的消化道移动食物、液体和气体”，这就是你听到的你的胃发出声音时，故选 A。

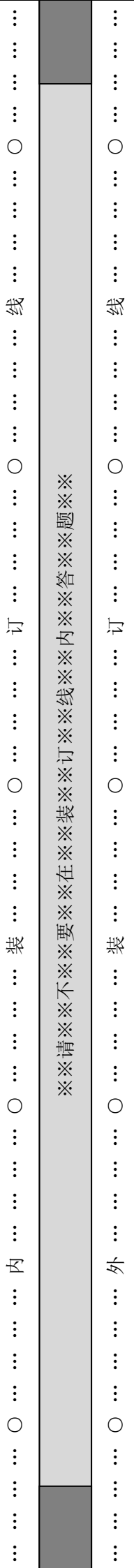
44. 细节理解题。根据 You can improve an ice-cream headache by rapidly rubbing your tongue across the roof of your mouth to help warm up things 可知，有方法改善冰激凌头疼状况，排除 A；As for the actual function of blushing, researchers are still trying to find that one out 可知，研究人员仍在努力寻找答案，排除 B；根据 Actually, your stomach makes noise whether you're hungry or full; you just hear it more clearly when you're hungry 可知，你饿了或者饱了你的胃都会发出声音，排除 C；根据 Have you ever yawned in front of someone, only to have them yawn right back? It's a common thing, but researchers don't have a good

explanation for it 可知，关于打哈欠为什么会传染研究者也没有好的解释，故选 D。

45. 主旨大意题。本文主要讲述我们身体的一些有趣的问题，包括吃冰激凌太快会头痛、尴尬时会脸红、哈欠会传染。所以是“奇怪的身体”，故选 B。

**【点睛】**

解答词义猜测题时，可以使用如下技巧：1、根据上下文来猜测词义；2、通过同义词或近义词来猜测词义；3、通过构词法来猜测词义；4、通过定义或释义来猜测词义；5、通过句法功能来猜测词义；6、通过转折和因果关系来猜测词义；7. 通过生活常识来猜测词义。对于这类题采取“代入法”也非常有效，即将备选答案逐一代入文中，哪一个选项能使句子的意思通顺、连贯，且与上下文的内容一致，哪一个选项就是该题的正确答案。例如第 1 题。



## 第 II 卷（非选择题）

请点击修改第 II 卷的文字说明

评卷人	得分

### 四、根据首字母、中文提示填空

根据句意和汉语提示，在空白处填入一个适当的单词。

46. Leo wanted to catch the cat, but it ran away and \_\_\_\_\_ (藏) behind the bushes in the garden.
47. Does the radio say the expressway is closed in both \_\_\_\_\_ (方向) because of the heavy fog?
48. Don't be \_\_\_\_\_ (不耐烦的). Learning English takes some time.
49. I'm sorry. I \_\_\_\_\_ (完全地) forgot that it was your birthday yesterday.
50. Last week Professor Li was \_\_\_\_\_ (邀请) to make a speech on Chinese traditional festivals.

#### 【答案】

46. hid
47. directions
48. impatient
49. completely
50. invited

#### 【解析】

46. 句意“里欧想要抓住这个猫，但是它跑开了并且躲在院子的灌木丛后面”。hide 躲藏，且根据 ran 可知，用一般过去时，故填 hid。
47. 句意“收音机说了由于大雾高速公路两个方向都要关闭了吗？”。direction 方向，且根据空前 both 可知，用复数，故填 directions。
48. 句意“不要不耐烦，学习英语需要花费一些时间”。根据空前 be 可知，空处用形容词。impatient 不耐烦的，故填 impatient。
49. 句意“对不起，我完全忘记昨天是你的生日了”。空处修饰动词 forgot，用副词，completely 完全地，故填 completely。
50. 句意“上周李教授被邀请去做一个关于中国传统节日的演讲”。invite 邀请，且主语 Professor Li 与谓语 invite 之间为被动，根据空前 was 可知，故填 invited。

评卷人	得分

### 五、单词填空

根据短文意思和首字母提示，写出一个完整正确的单词。

Every year in early October, Albuquerque International Balloon Festival is h 51. in Albuquerque, the biggest city in New Mexico. Because of the great number of balloons, it is the world's l 52. ballooning event. For more than 30 years, guests from all over the world come to Albuquerque in October to celebrate ballooning. In 2018, over 900, 000 people a53. this event. There were over 500 balloons in the event with over 1,000 pilots. When h 54. of colorful balloons flew up high, the sky of Albuquerque became a moving cartoon. It was full of colors and special characters. It was a time when d 55. came true and romance filled the sky. Grown-ups and children were amazed and joyful during the balloon festival.

#### 【答案】

51. held  
52. largest  
53. attended  
54. hundreds  
55. dreams

#### 【解析】

#### 【分析】

本篇文章难度适中，主要讲述阿尔伯克基国际气球节，成年人和孩子们在节日上玩得都很开心。

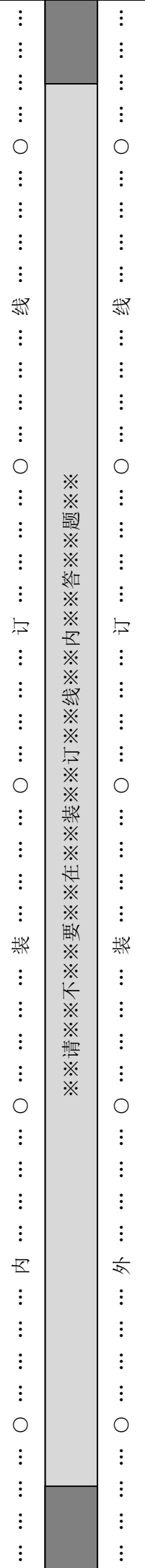
51. 句意“每年 10 月份早期，阿尔伯克基国际气球节在新墨西哥州的阿尔伯克基举行”。

根据句意可知，译为“举行”。hold 举行，且主语 Albuquerque International Balloon Festival 与谓语 hold 之间被动 be done，故填 held。

52. 句意“由于大量的气球，这是世界上最大的气球事件”。根据 For more than 30 years, guests from all over the world come to Albuquerque in October to celebrate ballooning 可知，译为最大的，用最高级，故填 largest。

53. 句意“在 2018 年，超过 90 万人参加了这个事件”。根据句意可知，译为“参加”。attend 参加，且根据 in 2018 可知，用一般过去时，故填 attended。

54. 句意“当成百上千个五彩缤纷的气球飞向天空时，阿尔伯克基的天空变成了移动的卡通”。根据句意可知，译为“成百上千”，hundreds of 成百上千的，故填 hundreds。



55. 句意“那是一个梦想成真、浪漫弥漫的时刻”。根据句意可知,译为“梦想成真”。  
dream 梦想,且根据句意可知,用复数,故填 dreams。

评卷人	得分

### 六、用单词的正确形式完成句子

从方框中选择恰当的词或短语并用其正确的形式填空(每个词或短语只能用一次)。

possible; tidy; go on a school trip; rain hard; have a fever;  
look for; such as; be strict with; take place; pass away

56. -Timmy, your bedroom is dirty and \_\_\_\_\_.

-Sorry, Mum. I'll clean it right away.

57. - You look so worried. What can I do for you?

- I \_\_\_\_\_ my key. Have you seen it?

58. Louis Cha Leung-yung, one of the greatest Chinese writers, \_\_\_\_\_ last year. He built a fantastic wuxia world and created different types of heroes.

59. Do scientists agree that there's a \_\_\_\_\_ that humans in the future would live on Mars?

60. It \_\_\_\_\_, but the boys went on playing football on the playground.

61. The Smiths \_\_\_\_\_ their children about table manners and always remind them to behave well.

62. - I \_\_\_\_\_ since last night.

-You'd better go to see a doctor.

63. Alibaba opened a hotel in which a series of tasks \_\_\_\_\_ check-in, light control and room service can be done by AI and robots.

64. The rainy season usually \_\_\_\_\_ from June to September in my hometown.

65. -More than 20 international students \_\_\_\_\_ with us next week, won't they?

-Yes, they will.

### 【答案】

56. untidy

57. am looking for

58. passed away





school trip 参加学校旅行, 且根据 next week 可知, 用一般将来时, 故填 will go on a school trip.

评卷人	得分

### 七、完成句子

根据所给汉语和句子意思, 用英语补全句子。

66. What beautiful songs! All the students think Julie \_\_\_\_\_ (对唱歌有天赋) .

67. Yesterday afternoon my brother \_\_\_\_\_ (花了两个小时安装) a new light in our bedroom.

68. Brazil \_\_\_\_\_ (因……而著称) the Amazon rainforest and soccer. Many people travel there every year.

69. Suddenly, Lucy saw a policeman near the bus station. "I may ask him for help" She \_\_\_\_\_ (自言自语) .

70. It is important for us \_\_\_\_\_ (学会如何表达) our sincere thanks to others.

#### 【答案】

66. has a gift/talent for singing

67. spent two hours (in) putting in

68. is famous/known for

69. said to herself

70. to learn (how) to express

#### 【解析】

66. 句意“多么美妙的歌声啊! 所有的学生都认为朱丽叶对唱歌有天赋”。have a gift/talent for 对……有天赋; sing 唱歌。for 为介词, 后接 doing 形式, 主语为 Julie, 故填 has a gift/talent for singing。

67. 句意“昨天下午, 我的弟弟花了两个小时在他的卧室安装一个新灯”。spend 花费, spend+时间/钱+(in)doing “做某事花了某人……时间/钱”。put in 安装; 且根据 yesterday 可知, 用一般过去时, 故填 spent two hours (in) putting in。

68. 句意“巴西因亚马逊雨林和足球而著名, 每年有许多人去那里旅行”。be famous/known for 因……而著称, 本句话为客观事实, 用一般现在时, 且主语为 Brazil, 用单数, 故填 is famous/known for。

69. 句意“露西突然看到警察在车站旁边，她自言自语道：我可以向他寻求帮助”。say to oneself 自言自语，根据 Lucy 可知，用 herself，且根据 saw 可知，用一般过去时，故填 said to herself。

70. 句意“对于我们来说，学习如何向其他人表达我们真诚的感谢是重要的”。learn 学习，express 表达，根据 it is adj for sb to do sth “对于某人来说做某事是……”可知，空处用 to do。本句话既可以用 learn to do “学习做某事”，也可以在 learn 后加一个从句，译为“如何表达”，故填 to learn (how) to express。

评卷人	得分

### 八、填空

请阅读下面短文，在短文后表格中的空白处填上适当的单词（注意：每空 1 个单词）。

What would you do if you felt anxious（焦虑的）？ Would you feel better if someone else could share his or her experiences with you? In the United States, two teenage girls set up a mental health camp called "Healing（治愈）Hearts" to help people deal with anxiety.

The idea of creating the camp came from Dinah Martinez, 17, and her schoolmate Janet Martinez, 18. Both girls suffered from anxiety.

Dinah Martinez always did well in school. "But then I just started to collapse（崩溃）,"Dinah

Martinez said. She stopped talking to her friends, stopped going to school for three weeks and stayed at home.

Janet Martinez was anxious in elementary school. Things got even worse in junior high. "It was a lot of pressure（压力） I put on myself. I would wake up in the morning and it was like my heart was racing," she said.

The girls' camp idea got support from Girls Leading Our World (GLOW) in the US. The organization awarded them \$ 5,000 to put on the camp for other teenage girls.

The "Healing Hearts" camp was created to "help deal with anxiety, especially with girls in high school because that's when they are the most vulnerable（脆弱的）,"Janet Martinez said.

On the first day of the camp, 10 girls were there. Experts at the camp talked about anxiety. They helped girls who were experiencing anxiety. The girls learned how to calm themselves when they are anxious. They learned about calming methods like deep breathing and guided mediation（调节）.

" It's good to know that someone else is going through the same thing as me and we can

both help each other out," Dinah Martinez said.

Title: The "Healing Hearts" Camp	
Background	Two girls suffered from anxiety, so they <u>71.</u> up with the idea of setting up a mental health camp.
Support	Girls Leading Our World gave them an award of \$ 5,000 to put on the camp for <u>72.</u> teenage girls.
<u>73.</u>	To help deal with anxiety, especially with girls in high school when they are the most vulnerable.
Activities	Experts talked about anxiety and helped girls with anxiety. The girls learned how to keep <u>74.</u> when they are anxious, like deep breathing and guided mediation.
Conclusion	It's good to give a hand to those whose experiences are <u>75.</u> to Dinah Martinez's.

**【答案】**

71. came

72. other

73. Purpose(s) / Aim(s) / Goal(s)

74. calm

75. similar

**【解析】**

**【分析】**

本篇文章难度适中，主要讲述戴娜马丁内斯和珍妮特马丁内斯两个人创办了“治愈心灵营”，在这里可以帮助女孩们处理焦虑，以及这个营得到了组织的支持。

71. 细节理解题。根据 The idea of creating the camp came from Dinah Martinez, 17, and her schoolmate Janet Martinez, 18. Both girls suffered from anxiety 可知，这两个女孩经受了焦虑，所以他们想出创立一个心理健康营，come up with 想出，且根据句意可知，用一般

过去时，故填 came。

72. 细节理解题。根据 The organization awarded them \$ 5,000 to put on the camp for other teenage girls 可知，女孩引领世界给他们 5000 美元奖励让他们为其他女孩举办夏令营。other 其他的，且空后有名词 girls，故填 other。

73. 细节理解题。根据 The "Healing Hearts" camp was created to "help deal with anxiety, especially with girls in high school because that's when they are the most vulnerable (脆弱的)," Janet Martinez said 可知，“治愈心灵”夏令营的成立的目的是为了“帮助缓解焦虑，尤其是对高中女生，因为这是她们最脆弱的时候。purpose/aim/goal 目标、目的，根据句意可知，用单复数均可，故填 Purpose(s) /Aim(s) /Goal(s)。

74. 细节理解题。根据 The girls learned how to calm themselves when they are anxious 可知，女孩们学习当他们焦虑时如何保持镇定。keep calm 保持镇定，故填 calm。

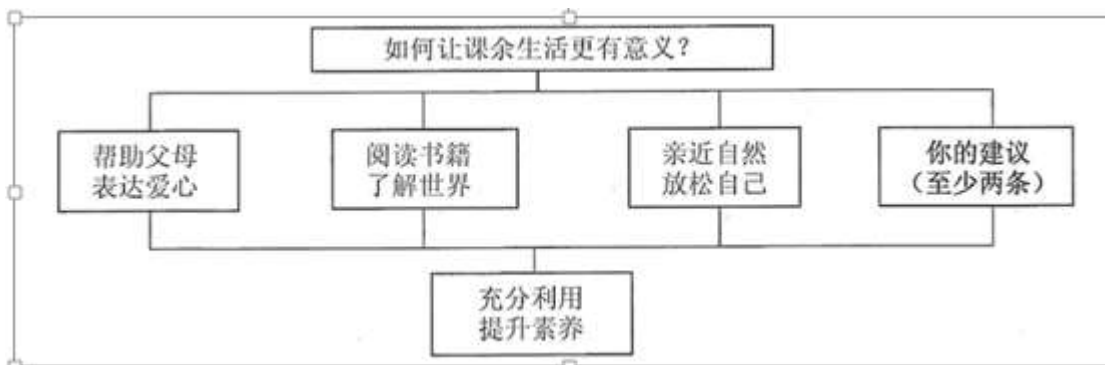
75. 细节理解题。根据 It's good to know that someone else is going through the same thing as me and we can both help each other out," Dinah Martinez said 可知，知道别人和我有同样的经历是件好事，我们可以互相帮助。be similar to 与……相似，故填 similar。

评卷人	得分

### 九、材料作文

#### 76. 书面表达

76. 减负之后，同学们有了更多的课余时间。某校英语角就“如何让课余生活更有意义？”展开了讨论，大家各抒己见。请你根据下图提示，以“**How To Make Our Spare Time More Meaningful?**”为题，用英语写一篇短文。



注意：(1)短文应包括所给内容要点，可适当发挥，使文章连贯；

(2)词数 90 左右，短文开头已给出，不计入总词数；

(3)短文中不得出现考生的真实姓名、校名等信息。

(4)参考词汇：提升素养 promote literacy

#### **How To Make Our Spare Time More Meaningful?**

Nowadays, we students have much more spare time than ever before, but how to make our spare time more meaningful?

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**【答案】**Nowadays, we students have much more spare time than ever before, but how to make our spare time more meaningful?

My schoolmates give the following suggestions. First, it's good to help our parents do some housework to show our love for them. Second, we will know more about the world by reading. Third, it is a good chance for us to get close to nature and relax ourselves.

In my opinion, we can do some sports to make us stronger and healthier. What's more, we can take an active part in some social activities as volunteers to help those in need.

In a word, let's make full use of our spare time and promote our literacy.

**【解析】**

**【详解】**

本文属于材料作文，要表达如何让课外生活更有意义。根据要表达的内容确定并准确运用时态，上下文意思连贯，符合逻辑，可适当增加内容。

亮点说明：这是一篇优秀的作文，很好的完成了试题规定的任务，语言表达符合英语习惯，准确运用时态、主谓一致，特别使用一些亮点词句，如 a good chance to do, get close to, in my opinion, what's more, take an active part in, in a word, make full use of, spare time 以及“比较级 and 比较级”等，增强逻辑关系，增加上下文意思连贯，用词准确，句子通顺，行文连贯。

**【点睛】**

写作时可以从以下几个方面做起：

认真审题。审好题是写好书面表达的关键。审题时要注意试题的要求，抓住要点，词数

