

2015年湖南省衡阳市中考真题英语

I.听力技能(略)

II.知识运用(共两个部分,20小题,计20分)

A)单项选择。从A.B.C三个选项中选择正确答案填空。(共10小题,计10分)

1. _____ terrible news! Three of us didn't pass the exam.

A.What

B.How

C.What a

解析:本题考查感叹句。What+a/an+adj.+n,这句话中的news为新闻消息的意思不可数,钱不用a。

答案:A

2.Peter, please turn off the TV _____ no one is watching it.

A.so that

B.though

C.when

解析:本题考查连词。句意“皮特,因为没有人看电视,请关掉吧。”在这里when可以为因为……。

答案:C

3.—Shall we climb hills this Sunday? —_____.

A.Good idea

B.You're welcome

C.You're right

解析:本题考查日常用语。句意“—我们去登山怎么样?—好主意。”本句话中第一个人提出了建议,所以第二个人表赞成。

答案:A

4.—Will you go to the _____ this afternoon?—Yes. I want to go swimming.

A.gym

B.station

C.supermarket

解析:本题考查名词。根据下句回答我想去游泳,所以应去体育馆。

答案:A

5.—Must I return the book today?—No, you _____. You can do it tomorrow.

A.cant'

B.needn't

C.mustn't.

解析:本题考查情态动词。句意“—今天我必须把书换给你吗?—不,不必了,你可以明天还。”

答案:B

6.—_____ you _____ to Nanhu Park a week ago?—Yes. We had a good time there.

A.Do, go

B.Did, go

C.Did, went

解析:本题考查动词时态。根据句中的时间状语为a week ago为过去时态,而且助动词后加动词原形,故选B。

答案: B

7. Yesterday was his _____ birthday. He enjoyed himself.

A. twelfth

B. twelve

C. the twelfth

解析: 本题考查数词。根据句意昨天是他十二岁的生日, 应用序数词, 而且前面有形容词性物主代词修饰不用定冠词。

答案: A

8. Look! This house is as _____ as that one.

A. the most beautiful

B. more beautiful

C. beautiful

解析: 本题考查形容词。As...as...表示和.....一样....., 中间用形容词副词原级。

答案: C

9. Our teacher tells us _____ on the street because it's too dangerous.

A. not play soccer

B. not to play soccer

C. to not play soccer

解析: 本题考查非谓语动词。Tell sb not to do sth 意为告诉某人不要做.....。

答案: B

10. —I wonder _____. —Maybe she had something important to do.

A. why she left early

B. why did she leave early

C. why left she early

解析: 本题考查宾语从句。宾语从句应用陈述语序。

答案: A

B) 完型填空。阅读短文, 掌握大意, 从所给的 A.B.C. 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。(共 10 小题。计 10 分)

Molly's brother Sammy like to play the guitar and sing. The 11. _____ made him happy. He wrote a lot of songs and played them for his family. There was 12. _____ that Sammy wanted more to do.

But one day Sammy 13. _____ a tree. Unluckily he fell off and hurt his arm badly.

The doctor at the hospital told him his arm would never work again. It made him very 14. _____. His sister Molly felt sad too. She knew how down he was. She wished that she could 15 _____ him. She told him to be positive(积极的), and she would help him out.

Sammy smiled a bit, 16. _____ his sister seemed to care. She gave him her support and he was glad that she was there. When Sammy returned home from the hospital he could not wait to 17. _____ his guitar and tried to play a small piece of music, but Sammy's arm did not work right, and it all 18. _____ wrong. He became so upset and threw his guitar away.

Then Molly ran 19. _____ and took Sammy's guitar out of the dirty old dustbin, and said, "Can you teach me to play?" So Sammy showed Molly 20. _____ that he knew about guitar, and before long she could play just like a superstar. Sammy smiled again.

Music is a miracle(奇迹) when things seem to go wrong.

11.

- A.tool
- B.music
- C.spirit

解析：本题考查名词用法。本空指的是音乐会是他很高兴根据前面的句子可知他的哥哥喜欢弹吉他唱歌所以说音乐会使他很高兴。

答案：B

12.

- A.anything
- B.everything
- C.nothing

解析：本题考查不定代词。句意指的是 Sammy 没有任何想做的事。

答案：C

13.

- A.passed
- B.cut
- C.climbed

解析：本题考查动词用法。根据后面的 fell off 指的是掉下来可见他是在爬树，故选 C。

答案：C

14.

- A.sad
- B.bored
- C.poor

解析：本题考查形容词用法。根据下文他的妹妹也很伤心可知他非常伤心。

答案：A

15.

- A.teach
- B.help
- C.save

解析：本题考查动词用法。他妹妹希望能够帮助他。

答案：B

16.

- A.but
- B.and
- C.because

解析：本题考查连词用法。Sammy 笑了起来因为他妹妹看起来对他很关爱。

答案：C

17.

- A.put away
- B.take away
- C.pick up

解析：本题考查动词用法。他出院以后迫不及待地拿起他的吉他。Pick up 意为拿起。

答案：C

18.

- A.sounded
- B.felt

C.smelt

解析：本题考查动词用法。这里指所有的音乐听起来都不大对劲。

答案：A

19.

A.down

B.inside

C.outside

解析：本题考查介词用法。Molly 跑进来然后从垃圾桶捡起 Sammy 的吉他。

答案：C

20.

A.what

B.all

C.which

解析：本题考查不定代词用法。Sammy 告诉 Molly 他所知道的一切关于吉他的事情。

答案：B

III.阅读技能（共四个部分，20 小题，计 40 分）

(A)

阅读下面的短文，并根据短文内容判断问句的正(√) 误(×)。(共 5 小题，计 10 分)

This is a true story that happened in my childhood. One day, I was trying to catch a butterfly in a garden. I tried many times to catch it but couldn't succeed.

Just then a man came and asked me, "Why are you trying to catch this butterfly, boy?" I said innocently(天真的), "I like it."Hearing this he held my wrist(手腕) hard. "You're hurting me," I said with tears in my eyes. "So you feel pain," he said with a mischievous(不怀好意的)smile and held my wrist more tightly(更紧的). "Why are you doing this to me? I'm hurting," I said and started crying. "I want you to feel the pain you are trying to impose(强加于)on the butterfly." He said and then released my wrist. "If you caught the butterfly, you would hurt it as I did hurt you. So don't do this and let it go."

He kissed me on both cheeks, patted me on the head and went away. So I didn't catch the butterfly any more.

Since then whenever I want to do something bad or I refuse to help a needy person, I think, "What if it happens to me?" Then I stop all my bad actions and do the right things.

21.The writer was trying to catch a butterfly in a garden when he met a ma.

解析：根据文章第一段可知他正在捉蝴蝶然后遇到一个男人。

答案：T

22.The man held the writer's wrist to teach him how to catch the butterfly.

解析：从第二段可知他抓住小男孩的手是为了阻止他捉蝴蝶。

答案：F

23.The writer started crying when the man held his wrist more tightly.

解析：根据第二段第三行可知我开始哭了。

答案：T

24.After the man left, the writer caught the butterfly.

解析：从文章看在那个男人制止了作者以后他就不再抓蝴蝶了。

答案：F

25. The man's behavior had a good influence on the writer.

解析：从文章最后一段可以看出这件事对作者的一生有很大的影响。

答案：T

(B)

阅读下面的短文，并根据短文内容回答所提问题。（共5小题，计10分）

When I was new in junior high school, I knew no one. Most students talked only to people they knew, so I felt lonely. I had to come home crying. Mother asked me what the worst time was and I said it was at lunch time.

She said, "You are not the only lonely person. There are others that are alone. Tomorrow I want you to look around the lunchroom to see if other people are eating by themselves. I want you to go to one of them and ask if you can join him or her."

The next day, I did look around and asked the person who was already sitting alone. The young girl was very happy. I shared my story with the girl and the next day we met for lunch and found some other people who were alone. This began a very interesting approach(接近) to life.

The lessons that I learned from that experience have stayed with me all my life. I have few problems approaching new people. I learned that I am not alone. Most people are just like you and me. We all want to be noticed, and to have someone to be interested in listening to us.

26. When was the writer's worst time in junior high school?

解析：根据第一段最后一句“and I said it was at lunchtime.”可知。

答案：It was lunchtime./At lunch time.

27. Did mother think the writer was the only lonely person?

解析：根据第二段第一句“You are not the only lonely person” She said.可知。

答案：No, she didn't.

28. What did the writer do after talking with the young girl?

解析：根据第三段第二行“I shared my story with the girl...”可知。

答案：She shared her story with the young girl.

29. The writer has few problems approaching new people in her life, does she?

解析：根据第四段第一二行“I have few problems approaching new people.”可知。

答案：No, she doesn't.

30. What's your opinion about friends?

答案：If you want to have a friend, you must be a friend.

(C)

阅读短文，从每小题所给的A.B.C三个选项中选出最佳选项。（共5小题，计10分）

We all want our skin(皮肤) to look good. If our skin is clear and healthy, it makes you feel better about yourself. How do you get great skin? Here are some suggestions.

Protect your skin against the sun

- ❖ If you are going to be outside, especially in the sun, you should put on suncream(防晒霜) in summer.
- ❖ Wear a hat to protect your face. A wide hat is the best, as it will protect your ears and neck as

well.

- ❖ Stay in the shade whenever you can.
- ❖ Use suncream about half an hour before going outside.

How to wash your skin?

- ❖ Wash your body all over once a day. Use mild soap(肥皂) and warm water to wash your body.
- ❖ Wash the soap off, as it may harm your skin.
- ❖ Wash your soap off, as it may harm your skin.
- ❖ Wash your face by using a facecloth and soap or cleaning cream, and then wash with cool water. Twice a day is enough, as too much cleaning can harm your skin.

What else should you do?

- ❖ Remember to drink lots of water--your skin loves it.
- ❖ Regular exercise is good for your skin.
- ❖ Eat healthily so that your skin can get things it needs to carry out all the jobs it has to do.

31. Which way is wrong to protect your skin if you are outside?

- A. Using your suncream.
- B. Wearing a wide hat.
- C. Staying in the sun.

解析：细节理解题。根据文章可知我们保护皮肤的方法可以使用防晒霜也可以戴帽子，但是不可以站在烈日下。

答案：C

32. You can use _____ water to wash your body.

- A. cool
- B. warm
- C. hot

解析：细节理解题。根据第二个标题 How to wash your skin 中的第一句“Use mild soap and warm water to wash your body.”可知。

答案：B

33. Washing your face _____ a day is enough.

- A. once
- B. twice
- C. three times.

解析：细节理解题。根据第二个标题 How to wash your skin 中的最后一句话 Twice a day is enough...”可知。

答案：B

34. What can't you do to protect your skin in your daily life?

- A. Drink plenty of water.
- B. Do exercise regularly.
- C. Have junk food.

解析：细节理解题。根据文章的意思可知喝足够多的水并且有足够多的锻炼对我们的皮肤有好处，但是吃垃圾食品没有好处。

答案：C

35. What's the best title of the passage?

- A. Caring for your skin

B.How to keep healthy

C.How to wash your skin

解析：文章标题题。本篇文章写出了一些关于保护皮肤的措施。故选 A。

答案：A

(D)

阅读短文，从每小题所给的 A.B.C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。（共 5 小题，计 10 分）

Some parents agree that smartphones(智能手机)are bad for students' health and study. They hope their children can keep away from smartphones.

Tang Lin, 14, from Changsha, supports parents' opinions. He uses a dumbphone(非智能手机)and finds that its functions(功能) are enough for him. Tang once said many students spent much time on games and QQ with their smartphones. He also said, "If students use smartphones, they may use them to listen to music, surf the Internet or do some other things. In this way, they may not work hard at their studies. As students, we don't need to use smartphones."

But Chen Yu, 16, from Zhuzhou, doesn't think so. She thinks that she can't live without smart phones. She said, "Smartphones are useful, I often use my phone to surf the Internet, chat with my friends and get the latest news. It opens up my eyes."

Smartphones have advantages and disadvantages. The key to the problem is how to use smartphones. In fact, it is a test of students' self-control. Zhang Yan, 13, from Hengyang, understands the pint well, She said, "I put my phone out of my sight when I am studying. I also set a time limit about 20 minuets when I use it. I follow these rules so the smartphone doesn't affect my life badly."

36.What does Tang Lin think of smartphones?

A.Dumbphones don't have enough functions.

B.Smartphones are too expensive for students.

C.Students don't need to use smartphones.

解析：细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句话“As a student, we don't need to use smartphones.”可知。

答案：C

37.The underlined “self-control” probably means “_____”in Chinese.

A.自信

B.自我控制

C.自立

解析：细节理解题。根据最后一段的意思可知智能手机既有优点又有缺点这要取决于学生的自我控制。

答案：B

38.What doesn't Chen Yu often use her phone to do?

A.To chat with friends.

B.To get the latest news

C.To play games.

解析：细节理解题。根据最后一段的意思可知智能手机既有优点又有缺点这要取决于学生的自我控制。

答案：C

39.Zhang Yan spends about_____when she uses her smartphone.

A.20 minutes

B.30 minutes

C.40 minutes

解析：细节理解题。根据最后一段倒数第二句“I also set a time limit about 20 minutes when I use it.”可知时间最长为 20 分钟。

答案：A

40.What’s the main idea of the passage?

A.Differences between smartphones and dumbphones.

B.Students’ opinions about using smartphones.

C.What teachers and students think of smartphones.

解析：主旨大意题。本文是关于中学生使用智能手机的利与弊的一篇短文。故选 B。

答案：B

IV.写作技能（共四个部分，16 小题，计 40 分）

A)单词拼写。根据英语首字母或所给汉语提示写出短文中所缺单词的正确形式。（共 5 小题，计 5 分）

It is very 41.c_____ to raise money in Canadian and 42. _____ (美国的) school. Students, teachers and parents have many special ways to raise money for field trips. Some schools think of great ideas, such as “King or Queen for a Day.” It costs each student one dollar to buy a ticket for the draw. After all the tickets are 43.s_____, one ticket is drawn. The student with the winning ticket will be the king or queen for the next school day. When the student arrives in the morning, the headmaster greets him or her and carries the student’s books. The student sits in the headmaster’s 44.c_____ for the day and even can use the headmaster’s mobile phone to call home. At noon, the headmaster and other teachers order a special lunch and 45._____ (招待) it to the student.

41.

解析：句意“在加拿大筹集钱很普遍。”

答案：common

42.

解析：本句话是美国的用形容词。

答案：American

43.

解析：句意“在所有的票被卖完以后。”

答案：sold

44.

解析：根据前面的坐可知是坐在椅子上。

答案：chair

45.

解析：serve 可意为招待。

答案：serve

B)句子翻译。阅读短文，翻译划线部分的句子。（共 5 小题，计 10 分）

“The Chinese Dream” is a hot topic of this year. Many Chinese young people are inspired by the Chinese Dream. Everyone has their own dreams. They give us courage and confidence to keep us going through difficulties. Here are some advice on how to realize our dream. 46. 决不放弃 is the key to our dreams come true. 47. We may fail from time to time, but we can learn from failure.

correct our mistakes and try again until we achieve our goals. Our life is like a long journey which is not all roses. It sometimes has wind and rain. 48. We believe rainbows will appear after storms. Cooperation(合作) is also necessary. Everyone likes a person who is good at cooperation with others. Besides, in our society 49. 大多数问题不可能解决 by one person alone. Cooperation is becoming one of the most important ways for people living in the developing society. At the same time, we should learn to examine our abilities because it helps us know our advantages and disadvantages as well as get a full control of ourselves. Then we may be confident enough to face challenges.

50. Follow the suggestions above, and our dreams are sure to come true.

46.

解析: give up 意为放弃。

答案: Never giving up./ Not to give up.

47.

解析: from time to time 意为时不时的, 有时。

答案: 我们可能一次又一次的失败, 但是我们能从失败中吸取教训。

48. 答案: 我们相信不经风雨怎能见彩虹。

49. 答案: Most problems can't be solved.

50. 答案: 遵循以上的建议, 那么我们的梦想一定会成为现实。

C)根据下面的对话情景, 在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子, 使对话的意义连贯, 完整。
(共5小题, 计10分)

M: Hi, Amy! This is John. 51. _____?

W: I'm making some dumplings for support.

M: Would you like to go to a concert with me this evening?

W: 52. _____ By the way, do you know who will sing at the concert?

M: Li Jian, my favorite singer.

W: Li Jian? The man who sang Legend(《传奇》)? 53. _____?

M: He sings pop songs. I like his singing. It's amazing.

W: 54. _____?

M: The concert will start at 8:00p.m. Let's meet at 7:00p.m. Then we can have dinner at a restaurant.

W: 55. _____? We can have dumplings at my home, and then go to the concert.

M: Great! See you then.

51.

解析: 根据下一句的回答我正在做.....可知在询问对方在做什么。

答案: What are you doing now?

52.

解析: 根据上一句提问 Would you like to do...?

答案: Yes, I'd like/ love to.

53.

解析: 根据下一句回答他唱流行歌曲可知上一句文他唱的是什么样的歌曲?

答案: What kind of songs does he song?

54.

解析: 根据下句回答可知上一句询问的是音乐会什么时候开始。

答案：When will the concert start?

55.

解析：根据下一句可知是在邀请对方。

答案：Why not come to my home first?

D)书面表达。(计 15 分)

你喜欢阅读吗？阅读能使人明智，使人充实。请你以“Reading is Very Important”为题，写一篇有关阅读的短文。

要点：1.阅读的益处：

2.你的阅读习惯（喜欢的书籍，阅读的时间，地点，购书方式等）

3.你的阅读体会。

4.号召大家多阅读。

提示：1.短文中不得出现真实的人名和地名。

2.短文中应包含至少 3 个要点。

3.书写工整，语句通顺，连贯，词数不少于 80.

注意：文章开头已给出，比计入总词数。

Reading is Very Important

Reading can not only open up our eyes but also improve our knowledge.

解析：内容：这个题目要求考生养成阅读的好习惯。时态：文章可以主要用一般现在时来描述。

注意点：

1.不要遗漏题目中要求的要点。

2.为了使行文流畅，可以用适当表示顺序的连接词来连接。如 first、next 等。

答案：范文：

Reading can not only open up our eyes but also improve our knowledge.

I like reading a lot. In my spare time, I often read newspapers and magazines, from which I can get lots of fun and learn about what's going on around the world. I also read my favorite books such as story books, novels and so on, which make me relax and happy. On weekends I usually spend a whole afternoon reading in the library. And I often read about half an hour before going to bed. Now I usually buy my favorite books on line.

Summer vocation is coming. I plan to read more English books to improve my English abilities.

I often share my favorite books with my friends and classmates. It is time for us to form a good reading habit because it is very important and necessary for us. Let us do more reading together.